

Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System CERES Publications for 2014

- Ahlgrimm, M., & Forbes, R. (2014). Improving the representation of low clouds and drizzle in the ECMWF model based on ARM observations from the Azores. *Monthly Weather Review*, 142(2), 668–685. doi:10.1175/MWR-D-13-00153.1,
- Alexandri, G., Meleti, C., Georgoulas, A. K., & Balis, D. (2013). Trends of Shortwave and Longwave Surface Radiation in Europe: Spatiotemporal Analysis and Comparison of Satellite and Ground-Based Observations. In C. G. Helmis & P. T. Nastos (Eds.), *Advances in Meteorology, Climatology and Atmospheric Physics* (pp. 857–864). Springer Berlin Heidelberg. /10.1007/978-3-642-29172-2_120
- Allan, R. P., Liu, C., Loeb, N. G., Palmer, M. D., Roberts, M., Smith, D., & Vidale, P.-L. (2014). Changes in global net radiative imbalance 1985–2012. *Geophysical Research Letters*, 41(15), 5588–5597. doi:10.1002/2014GL060962
- Andrews, T. (2014). Using an AGCM to diagnose historical effective radiative forcing and mechanisms of recent decadal climate change. *Journal of Climate*, 27(3), 1193–1209. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00336.1
- Ansell, C., Brindley, H. E., Pradhan, Y., & Saunders, R. (2014). Mineral dust aerosol net direct radiative effect during GERBILS field campaign period derived from SEVIRI and GERB. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 119(7), 4070–4086. doi:10.1002/2013JD020681
- Bacmeister, J. T., Wehner, M. F., Neale, R. B., Gettelman, A., Hannay, C., Lauritzen, P. H., ... Truesdale, J. E. (2014). Exploratory High-Resolution Climate Simulations using the Community Atmosphere Model (CAM). *Journal of Climate*, 131217115439008. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00387.1, In Press.
- Baran, A. J., Hill, P., Furtado, K., Field, P., & Manners, J. (2014). A Coupled Cloud Physics-Radiation Parameterization of the Bulk Optical Properties of Cirrus and its Impact on the Met Office Unified Model Global Atmosphere 5.0 Configuration. *Journal of Climate*. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00700.1, In Press.
- Bellomo, K., Clement, A., Mauritsen, T., Rädcl, G., & Stevens, B. (2014). Simulating the Role of Subtropical Stratocumulus Clouds in Driving Pacific Climate Variability. *Journal of Climate*, 27(13), 5119–5131. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00548.1
- Bellomo, K., Clement, A., Norris, J., & Soden, B. (2014). Observational and model estimates of cloud amount feedback over the Indian and Pacific Oceans. *Journal of Climate*, 27(2), 925-940, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00165.1

- Berry, E., & Mace, G. G. (2014). Cloud properties and radiative effects of the Asian summer monsoon derived from A-Train data. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 119(15), 2014JD021458. doi:10.1002/2014JD021458
- Bhatt, R., Doelling, D. R., Wu, A., Xiong, X. (Jack), Scarino, B. R., Haney, C. O., & Gopalan, A. (2014). Initial Stability Assessment of S-NPP VIIRS Reflective Solar Band Calibration Using Invariant Desert and Deep Convective Cloud Targets. *Remote Sensing*, 6(4), 2809–2826. doi:10.3390/rs6042809
- Blunden, J., & Arndt, D. S. (2014). State of the Climate in 2013. *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 95(7), S1–S279 doi:10.1175/2014BAMSSStateoftheClimate.1
- Bodas-Salcedo, A., Williams, K. D., Ringer, M. A., Beau, I., Cole, J. N. S., Dufresne, J.-L., ... Yokohata, T. (2014). Origins of the solar radiation biases over the Southern Ocean in CFMIP2 models. *Journal of Climate*, 27(1), 41–56. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00169.1
- Burls, N. J., & Fedorov, A. V. (2014). What Controls the Mean East–West Sea Surface Temperature Gradient in the Equatorial Pacific: The Role of Cloud Albedo. *Journal of Climate*, 27(7), 2757–2778. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00255.1
- Chen, M., Zhuang, Q., & He, Y. (2014). An Efficient Method of Estimating Downward Solar Radiation Based on the MODIS Observations for the Use of Land Surface Modeling. *Remote Sensing*, 6(8), 7136–7157. doi:10.3390/rs6087136
- Cheruy, F., Dufresne, J. L., Hourdin, F., & Ducharne, A. (2014). Role of clouds and land-atmosphere coupling in mid-latitude continental summer warm biases and climate change amplification in CMIP5 simulations. *Geophysical Research Letters*, 2014GL061145. doi:10.1002/2014GL061145
- Cho, M.-H., Boo, K.-O., Lee, J., Cho, C., & Lim, G.-H. (2014). Regional climate response to land surface changes after harvest in the North China Plain under present and possible future climate conditions. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 119(8), 2013JD020111. doi:10.1002/2013JD020111
- Choi, Y.-S., Cho, H., Ho, C.-H., Lindzen, R. S., Park, S. K., & Yu, X. (2014). Influence of non-feedback variations of radiation on the determination of climate feedback. *Theoretical and Applied Climatology*, 115(1-2), 355–364. doi:10.1007/s00704-013-0998-6
- Ćulibrk, D., Vukobratovic, D., Minic, V., Fernandez, M. A., Osuna, J. A., & Crnojevic, V. (2014). Sources of Remote Sensing Data for Precision Irrigation. In *Sensing Technologies For Precision Irrigation* (pp. 53–67). Springer New York. Retrieved from http://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-1-4614-8329-8_2

- Dee, D. P., Balmaseda, M., Balsamo, G., Engelen, R., Simmons, A. J., & Thépaut, J.-N. (2014). Toward a consistent reanalysis of the climate system. *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 131220083903001. doi:10.1175/BAMS-D-13-00043.1, In Press.
- Dolinar, E. K., Dong, X., Xi, B., Jiang, J. H., & Su, H. (2014). Evaluation of CMIP5 simulated clouds and TOA radiation budgets using NASA satellite observations. *Climate Dynamics*, 1–19. doi:10.1007/s00382-014-2158-9
- Dong, X., Xi, B., Kennedy, A., Minnis, P., & Wood, R. (2014). A 19-Month Record of Marine Aerosol-Cloud-Radiation Properties Derived from DOE ARM Mobile Facility Deployment at the Azores. Part I: Cloud Fraction and Single-Layered MBL Cloud Properties. *Journal of Climate*, 140317153129006. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00553.1, In Press.
- Dong, X., Xi, B., & Wu, P. (2014). Investigation of the Diurnal Variation of Marine Boundary Layer Cloud Microphysical Properties at the Azores. *Journal of Climate*. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-14-00434.1, In Press.
- Donohoe, A., Marshall, J., Ferreira, D., Armour, K., & McGee, D. (2014). The Interannual Variability of Tropical Precipitation and Interhemispheric Energy Transport. *Journal of Climate*, 27(9), 3377–3392. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00499.1
- English, J. M., Kay, J. E., Gettelman, A., Liu, X., Wang, Y., Zhang, Y., & Chepfer, H. (2014). Contributions of Clouds, Surface Albedos, and Mixed-Phase Ice Nucleation Schemes to Arctic Radiation Biases in CAM5. *Journal of Climate*, 27(13), 5174–5197. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00608.1
- Engström, A., Bender, F. A.-M., & Karlsson, J. (2014). Improved Representation of Marine Stratocumulus Cloud Shortwave Radiative Properties in the CMIP5 Climate Models. *Journal of Climate*, 27(16), 6175–6188. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00755.1
- Evans, K. J., Mahajan, S., Branstetter, M., McClean, J. L., Caron, J., Maltrud, M. E., ... Leifeld, J. K. (2014). A spectral transform dynamical core option within the Community Atmosphere Model (CAM4). *Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems*, doi:10.1002/2014MS000329
- Feng, N., & Christopher, S. A. (2014). Clear sky direct radiative effects of aerosols over Southeast Asia based on satellite observations and radiative transfer calculations. *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 152, 333–344. doi:10.1016/j.rse.2014.07.006
- Fermepin, S., & Bony, S. (2014). Influence of low-cloud radiative effects on tropical circulation and precipitation. *Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems*,. doi:10.1002/2013MS000288, In Press.

- Folkins, I., Mitovski, T., & Pierce, J. R. (2014). A simple way to improve the diurnal cycle in convective rainfall over land in climate models. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 119(5), 2113–2130. doi:10.1002/2013JD020149
- Forbes, R. M., & Ahlgrimm, M. (2014). On the Representation of High-Latitude Boundary Layer Mixed-Phase Cloud in the ECMWF Global Model. *Monthly Weather Review*, 142(9), 3425–3445. doi:10.1175/MWR-D-13-00325.1
- Gastineau, G., Soden, B. J., Jackson, D. L., & O'Dell, C. W. (2014). Satellite-based reconstruction of the tropical oceanic clear sky outgoing longwave radiation and comparison with climate models. *Journal of Climate*, 27(2), 941–957. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00047.1
- Gettelman, A., Morrison, H., Santos, S., Bogenschutz, P., & Caldwell, P. M. (2014). Advanced Two-Moment Bulk Microphysics for Global Models. Part II: Global model solutions and Aerosol-Cloud Interactions. *Journal of Climate*. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-14-00103.1, In Press.
- Grise, K. M., & Polvani, L. M. (2014). Southern Hemisphere Cloud–Dynamics Biases in CMIP5 Models and Their Implications for Climate Projections. *Journal of Climate*, 27(15), 6074–6092. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-14-00113.1
- Guo, H., Golaz, J.-C., Donner, L. J., Ginoux, P., & Hemler, R. S. (2014). Multivariate Probability Density Functions with Dynamics in the GFDL Atmospheric General Circulation Model: Global Tests. *Journal of Climate*, 27(5), 2087–2108. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00347.1
- Hakuba, M. Z., Folini, D., Sanchez-Lorenzo, A., & Wild, M. (2014). Spatial representativeness of ground-based solar radiation measurements { Extension to the full Meteosat disk. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 2014JD021946. doi:10.1002/2014JD021946
- Hakuba, M. Z., Folini, D., Schaepman-Strub, G., & Wild, M. (2014). Solar absorption over Europe from collocated surface and satellite observations. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 119(6), 3420–3437. doi:10.1002/2013JD021421
- Ham, S.-H., Kato, S., Barker, H. W., Rose, F. G., & Sun-Mack, S. (2014). Effects of 3-D clouds on atmospheric transmission of solar radiation: Cloud type dependencies inferred from A-train satellite data. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 119(2), 943–963. doi:10.1002/2013JD020683
- Hartmann, D. L., & Ceppi, P. (2014). Trends in the CERES Dataset, 2000–13: The Effects of Sea Ice and Jet Shifts and Comparison to Climate Models. *Journal of Climate*, 27(6), 2444–2456. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00411.1

- He, T., Liang, S., & Song, D.-X. (2014). Analysis of global land surface albedo climatology and spatial-temporal variation during 1981–2010 from multiple satellite products. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 2014JD021667. doi:10.1002/2014JD021667, In Press.
- Herwehe, J. A., Alapaty, K., Spero, T. L., & Nolte, C. G. (2014). Increasing the credibility of regional climate simulations by introducing subgrid-scale cloud-radiation interactions. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 119(9), 2014JD021504. doi:10.1002/2014JD021504
- Huang, X., Chen, X., Potter, G. L., Oreopoulos, L., Cole, J. N. S., Lee, D., & Loeb, N. G. (2014). A Global Climatology of Outgoing Longwave Spectral Cloud Radiative Effect and Associated Effective Cloud Properties. *Journal of Climate*. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00663.1, In Press.
- Itterly, K. F., & Taylor, P. C. (2014). Evaluation of the Tropical TOA Flux Diurnal Cycle in MERRA and ERA-Interim Retrospective Analyses. *Journal of Climate*, 27(13), 4781–4796. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00737.1
- Jin, Z., Lukachin, C., Roberts, Y., Wielicki, B., Feldman, D., & Collins, W. (2014). Interannual variability of the Earth’s spectral solar reflectance from measurements and simulations. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 119(8), 2013JD021056. doi:10.1002/2013JD021056
- Johnston, M. S., Eliasson, S., Eriksson, P., Forbes, R. M., Gettelman, A., Räisänen, P., & Zelinka, M. D. (2014). Diagnosing the average spatio-temporal impact of convective systems – Part 2: A model intercomparison using satellite data. *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 14(16), 8701–8721. doi:10.5194/acp-14-8701-2014
- Kay, J. E., Medeiros, B., Hwang, Y.-T., Gettelman, A., Perket, J., & Flanner, M. G. (2014). Processes controlling Southern Ocean shortwave climate feedbacks in CESM. *Geophysical Research Letters*, 41(2), 616–622. doi:10.1002/2013GL058315
- Kratz, D. P., P. W. Stackhouse, S. K. Gupta, A. C. Wilber, P. Sawaengphokhai, and G. R. McGarragh (2014). The Fast Longwave and Shortwave Flux (FLASHFlux) Data Product: Single-Scanner Footprint Fluxes. *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*, 53(4), 1059–1079. doi:10.1175/JAMC-D-13-061.1
- Kratz, D. P., P. W. Stackhouse, T. Wong, P. Sawaengphokhai, A. C. Wilber, S. K. Gupta and N. G. Loeb, (2014): [Global climate] Earth Radiation Budget at Top-of-atmosphere [in “State of the Climate in 2013”]. *Bull. Amer. Meteor. Soc.*, 95(7), S30–S32.
- Kuebbeler, M., Lohmann, U., Hendricks, J., & Kärcher, B. (2014). Dust ice nuclei effects on cirrus clouds. *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 14(6), 3027–3046. doi:10.5194/acp-14-3027-2014.

- Lee, M.-I., Kang, H.-S., Kim, D., Kim, D., Kim, H., & Kang, D. (2014). Validation of the experimental hindcasts produced by the GloSea4 seasonal prediction system. *Asia-Pacific Journal of Atmospheric Sciences*, 50(3), 307–326. doi:10.1007/s13143-014-0019-4
- Legates, D. R., Eschenbach, W., & Soon, W. (2014). Arctic albedo changes are small compared with changes in cloud cover in the tropics. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 111(21), E2157–E2158. doi:10.1073/pnas.1404997111
- Li, G., & Xie, S.-P. (2014). Tropical Biases in CMIP5 Multimodel Ensemble: The Excessive Equatorial Pacific Cold Tongue and Double ITCZ Problems, *Journal of Climate*, 27(4), 1765–1780. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00337.1
- Li, J.-L. F., Lee, W.-L., Waliser, D. E., David Neelin, J., Stachnik, J. P., & Lee, T. (2014). Cloud-precipitation-radiation-dynamics interaction in global climate models: A snow and radiation interaction sensitivity experiment. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 119(7), 2013JD021038. doi:10.1002/2013JD021038
- Li, J.-L. F., Lee, W.-L., Waliser, D. E., Stachnik, J. P., Fetzer, E., Wong, S., & Yue, Q. (2014). Characterizing Tropical Pacific Water Vapor and Radiative Biases in CMIP5 GCMs: Observation-Based Analyses and a Snow and Radiation Interaction Sensitivity Experiment. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 2014JD021924. doi:10.1002/2014JD021924. In Press.
- Li, Y., Thompson, D. W. J., Huang, Y., & Zhang, M. (2014). Observed linkages between the northern annular mode/North Atlantic Oscillation, cloud incidence, and cloud radiative forcing. *Geophysical Research Letters*, 41(5), 1681–1688. doi:10.1002/2013GL059113
- Li, Y., Han, W., Shinoda, T., Wang, C., Ravichandran, M., & Wang, J.-W. (2014). Revisiting the Wintertime Intraseasonal SST Variability in the Tropical South Indian Ocean: Impact of the Ocean Interannual Variation. *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, 44(7), 1886–1907. doi:10.1175/JPO-D-13-0238.1
- Liang, S., Zhang, X., Xiao, Z., Cheng, J., Liu, Q., & Zhao, X. (2014). Incident Shortwave Radiation. In *Global Land Surface Satellite (GLASS) Products* (pp. 123–142). Springer International Publishing.
- Lim, K.-S. S., Fan, J., Leung, L. R., Ma, P.-L., Singh, B., Zhao, C., ... Song, X. (2014). Investigation of aerosol indirect effects using a cumulus microphysics parameterization in a regional climate model. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 119(2), 2013JD020958. doi:10.1002/2013JD020958
- Lin, J.-L., Qian, T., & Shinoda, T. (2014). Stratocumulus Clouds in Southeastern Pacific Simulated by Eight CMIP5–CFMIP Global Climate Models. *Journal of Climate*, 27(8), 3000–3022. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00376.1
- Lindsay, R., Wensnahan, M., Schweiger, A., & Zhang, J. (2014). Evaluation of Seven Different

- Atmospheric Reanalysis Products in the Arctic. *Journal of Climate*, 27(7), 2588–2606. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00014.1
- Liu, Q., & Boukabara, S. (2014). Community Radiative Transfer Model (CRTM) applications in supporting the Suomi National Polar-orbiting Partnership (SNPP) mission validation and verification. *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 140, 744–754. doi:10.1016/j.rse.2013.10.011
- Loeb, N. G., Rutan, D. A., Kato, S., & Wang, W. (2014). Observing Interannual Variations in Hadley Circulation Atmospheric Diabatic Heating and Circulation Strength. *Journal of Climate*, 27(11), 4139–4158. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00656.1
- Loginov, S. V., Ippolitov, I. I., & Kharyutkina, E. V. (2014). The relationship of surface air temperature, heat balance at the surface, and radiative balance at the top of atmosphere over the Asian territory of Russia using reanalysis and remote-sensing data. *International Journal of Remote Sensing*, 35(15), 5878–5898. doi:10.1080/01431161.2014.945007
- Luo, T., Yuan, R., & Wang, Z. (2014). On factors controlling marine boundary layer aerosol optical depth. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 2013JD020936. doi:10.1002/2013JD020936
- Ma, H.-Y., Xie, S., Klein, S. A., Williams, K. D., Boyle, J. S., Bony, S., ... Williamson, D. (2014). On the Correspondence between Mean Forecast Errors and Climate Errors in CMIP5 Models. *Journal of Climate*, 27(4), 1781–1798. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00474.1
- Ma, X., Yu, F., & Quaas, J. (2014). Reassessment of satellite-based estimate of aerosol climate forcing. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 2014JD021670. doi:10.1002/2014JD021670
- Mills, M. J., Toon, O. B., Lee-Taylor, J., & Robock, A. (2014). Multi-decadal global cooling and unprecedented ozone loss following a regional nuclear conflict. *Earth's Future*, 2013EF000205. doi:10.1002/2013EF000205
- Mason, S., Jakob, C., Protat, A., & Delanoë, J. (2014). Characterizing Observed Midtopped Cloud Regimes Associated with Southern Ocean Shortwave Radiation Biases. *Journal of Climate*, 27(16), 6189–6203. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-14-00139.1
- Mateos, D., Sanchez-Lorenzo, A., Antón, M., Cachorro, V. E., Calbó, J., Costa, M. J., ... Wild, M. (2014). Quantifying the respective roles of aerosols and clouds in the strong brightening since the early 2000s over the Iberian Peninsula. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 2014JD022076. doi:10.1002/2014JD022076
- Mayer, M., Haimberger, L., & Balmaseda, M. A. (2014). On the Energy Exchange between Tropical Ocean Basins Related to ENSO. *Journal of Climate*, 27(17), 6393–6403. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-14-00123.1

- Mills, M. J., Toon, O. B., Lee-Taylor, J., & Robock, A. (2014). Multi-decadal global cooling and unprecedented ozone loss following a regional nuclear conflict. *Earth's Future*, 2013EF000205. doi:10.1002/2013EF000205
- Muhlbauer, A., McCoy, I. L., & Wood, R. (2014). Climatology of stratocumulus cloud morphologies: microphysical properties and radiative effects. *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 14(13), 6695–6716. doi:10.5194/acp-14-6695-2014
- Muri, H., Kristjánsson, J. E., Storelvmo, T., & Pfeffer, M. A. (2014). The climatic effects of modifying cirrus clouds in a climate engineering framework. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 119(7), 4174–4191. doi:10.1002/2013JD021063
- Naud, C. M., Booth, J. F., & Del Genio, A. D. (2014). Evaluation of ERA-Interim and MERRA Cloudiness in the Southern Ocean. *Journal of Climate*, 27(5), 2109–2124. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00432.1
- Noda, A. T., Satoh, M., Yamada, Y., Kodama, C., & Seiki, T. (2014). Responses of Tropical and Subtropical High-Cloud Statistics to Global Warming. *Journal of Climate*. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-14-00179.1
- Oreopoulos, L., Cho, N., Lee, D., Kato, S., & Huffman, G. J. (2014). An examination of the nature of global MODIS cloud regimes. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 119(13), 2013JD021409. doi:10.1002/2013JD021409
- Painemal, D., Kato, S., & Minnis, P. (2014). Boundary layer regulation in the southeast Atlantic cloud microphysics during the biomass burning season as seen by the A-train satellite constellation. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 2014JD022182. doi:10.1002/2014JD022182
- Park, S. (2014). A Unified Convection Scheme, UNICON. Part II. Simulation. *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*. doi:10.1175/JAS-D-13-0234.1
- Park, S., Bretherton, C. S., & Rasch, P. J. (2014). Integrating Cloud Processes in the Community Atmosphere Model, Version 5. *Journal of Climate*, 27(18), 6821–6856. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-14-00087.1
- Patadia, F., & Christopher, S. A. (2014). Assessment of smoke shortwave radiative forcing using empirical angular distribution models. *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 140, 233–240. doi:10.1016/j.rse.2013.08.034
- Phojanamongkolkij, N., Kato, S., Wielicki, B. A., Taylor, P. C., & Mlynczak, M. G. (2014). A comparison of climate signal trend detection uncertainty analysis methods. *Journal of Climate*, 140224111450007. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00400.1, In Press.

- Pistone, K., Eisenman, I., & Ramanathan, V. (2014). Observational determination of albedo decrease caused by vanishing Arctic sea ice. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 111(9), 3322–3326. doi:10.1073/pnas.1318201111
- Protat, A., Young, S. A., McFarlane, S. A., L'Ecuyer, T., Mace, G. G., Comstock, J. M., ... Delanoë, J. (2014). Reconciling Ground-Based and Space-Based Estimates of the Frequency of Occurrence and Radiative Effect of Clouds around Darwin, Australia. *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*, 53(2), 456–478. doi:10.1175/JAMC-D-13-072.1
- Pyrina, M., Hatzianastassiou, N., Matsoukas, C., Fotiadi, A., Papadimas, C. D., Pavlakis, K. G., & Vardavas, I. (2014). Cloud effects on the solar and thermal radiation budgets of the Mediterranean basin. *Atmospheric Research*. doi:10.1016/j.atmosres.2013.11.009, In Press.
- Qu, X., & Hall, A. (2014). On the persistent spread in snow-albedo feedback. *Climate Dynamics*, 42(1-2), 69–81. doi:10.1007/s00382-013-1774-0
- Radley, C., Fueglistaler, S., & Donner, L. (2014). Cloud and radiative balance changes in response to ENSO in observations and models. *Journal of Climate*, 140122102410007. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00338.1, In Press.
- Roberts, Y. L., Pilewskie, P., Feldman, D. R., Kindel, B. C., & Collins, W. D. (2014). Temporal variability of observed and simulated hyperspectral reflectance. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*. doi:10.1002/2014JD021566, In Press.
- Roithmayr, C. M., Lukashin, C., Speth, P. W., Young, D. F., Wielicki, B. A., Thome, K. J., & Kopp, G. (2014). Opportunities to Intercalibrate Radiometric Sensors from International Space Station. *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 31(4), 890–902. doi:10.1175/JTECH-D-13-00163.1
- Rosenzweig, C., Horton, R. M., Bader, D. A., Brown, M. E., DeYoung, R., Dominguez, O., ... Toufexis, K. (2014). Enhancing Climate Resilience at NASA Centers: A Collaboration between Science and Stewardship. *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*. doi:10.1175/BAMS-D-12-00169.1, In Press.
- Rutan, D. A., Smith, G. L., & Wong, T. (2014). Diurnal Variations of Albedo Retrieved from Earth Radiation Budget Experiment Measurements. *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*. doi:10.1175/JAMC-D-13-0119.1
- Santer, B. D., Bonfils, C., Painter, J. F., Zelinka, M. D., Mears, C., Solomon, S., ... Wentz, F. J. (2014). Volcanic contribution to decadal changes in tropospheric temperature. *Nature Geoscience*, 7(3), 185–189. doi:10.1038/ngeo2098.

- Schmidt, G. A., Kelley, M., Nazarenko, L., Ruedy, R., Russell, G. L., Aleinov, I., ... Zhang, J. (2014). Configuration and assessment of the GISS ModelE2 contributions to the CMIP5 archive. *Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems*, 6(1), 141–184. doi:10.1002/2013MS000265
- Seidel, D. J., Feingold, G., Jacobson, A. R., & Loeb, N. (2014). Detection limits of albedo changes induced by climate engineering. *Nature Climate Change*, 4(2), 93–98. doi:10.1038/nclimate2076
- Shrestha, A. K., Kato, S., Wong, T., Rutan, D. A., Miller, W. F., Rose, F. G., ... Fernandez, J. R. (2014). Unfiltering Earth Radiation Budget Experiment (ERBE) scanner radiances using the CERES algorithm and its evaluation with nonscanner observations. *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 140129141327002. doi:10.1175/JTECH-D-13-00072.1, In Press.
- Sicard, M., Bertolin, S., Mallet, M., Dubuisson, P., & Comerón, A. (2014). Estimation of mineral dust long-wave radiative forcing: sensitivity study to particle properties and application to real cases in the region of Barcelona. *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 14(17), 9213–9231. doi:10.5194/acp-14-9213-2014
- Smith, G. L., Priestley, K. J., & Loeb, N. G. (2014). Clouds and Earth Radiant Energy System: From Design to Data. *IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing*, 52(3), 1729–1738. doi:10.1109/TGRS.2013.2253782
- Smith, G. L., & Doelling, D. R. (2014). Computation of Radiation Budget on an Oblate Earth. *Journal of Climate*. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-14-00058.1, In Press.
- Smith, G. L., Harrison, E. F., & Gibson, G. G. (2014). *Earth Radiation Budget Research at the NASA Langley Research Center*. NASA/SP-2014-619, May 2014, 60 p.
- Smith, G. L., G., Daniels, J. L., Priestley, K. J., & Thomas, S. (2014). Point response function of the Clouds and Earth Radiant Energy System scanning radiometer. *Journal of Applied Remote Sensing*, 8(1), 084991–084991. doi:10.1117/1.JRS.8.084991
- Smith, K. L., Previdi, M., & Polvani, L. M. (2013). The Antarctic Atmospheric Energy Budget. Part II: The Effect of Ozone Depletion and its Projected Recovery. *Journal of Climate*, 26(24), 9729–9744. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00173.1
- Sobel, A., Wang, S., & Kim, D. (2014). Moist static energy budget of the MJO during DYNAMO. *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*. doi:10.1175/JAS-D-14-0052.1
- Stanfield, R. E., Dong, X., Xi, B., Kennedy, A., Del Genio, A. D., Minnis, P., & Jiang, J. H. (2014). Assessment of NASA GISS CMIP5 and Post-CMIP5 Simulated Clouds and TOA Radiation Budgets Using Satellite Observations. Part I: Cloud Fraction and Properties. *Journal of Climate*, 27(11), 4189–4208. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00558.1

- Storelvmo, T., & Herger, N. (2014). Cirrus cloud susceptibility to the injection of ice nuclei in the upper troposphere. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 119(5), 2375–2389. doi:10.1002/2013JD020816
- Sun, W., Lin, B., Baize, R. R., Videen, G., & Hu, Y. (2014). Sensing Hadley cell with space-borne lidar. *Journal of Quantitative Spectroscopy and Radiative Transfer*, 148, 38–41. doi:10.1016/j.jqsrt.2014.06.017
- Sun-Mack, S., Minnis, P., Chen, Y., Kato, S., Yi, Y., Gibson, S. C., ... Winker, D. M. (2013). Regional Apparent Boundary Layer Lapse Rates Determined from CALIPSO and MODIS Data for Cloud-Height Determination. *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*, 53(4), 990–1011. doi:10.1175/JAMC-D-13-081.1
- Sunny Lim, K.-S., Hong, S.-Y., Yoon, J.-H., & Han, J. (2014). Simulation of the summer monsoon rainfall over East Asia using the NCEP GFS cumulus parameterization at different horizontal resolutions. *Weather and Forecasting*. doi:10.1175/WAF-D-13-00143.1
- Taylor, P. C. (2014). Variability of Monthly Diurnal Cycle Composites of TOA Radiative Fluxes in the Tropics. *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 71(2), 754–766. doi:10.1175/JAS-D-13-0112.1
- Taylor, P. C. (2014). Variability of Regional TOA Flux Diurnal Cycle Composites at the Monthly Time Scale. *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 71(9), 3484–3498. doi:10.1175/JAS-D-13-0336.1
- Teixeira, J., Waliser, D., Ferraro, R., Gleckler, P., Lee, T., & Potter, G. (2014). Satellite Observations for CMIP5: The Genesis of Obs4MIPs. *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*. doi:10.1175/BAMS-D-12-00204.1, In Press.
- Thampi, B. V., & Roca, R. (2014). Investigation of negative cloud radiative forcing over the Indian subcontinent and adjacent oceans during the summer monsoon season. *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 14(13), 6739–6758. doi:10.5194/acp-14-6739-2014
- Trenberth, K. E., Fasullo, J. T., & Balmaseda, M. A. (2014). Earth's Energy Imbalance. *Journal of Climate*, 27(9), 3129–3144. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00294.1
- Tsushima, Y., Iga, S., Tomita, H., Satoh, M., Noda, A. T., & Webb, M. J. (2014). High cloud increase in a perturbed SST experiment with a global nonhydrostatic model including explicit convective processes. *Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems*, doi:10.1002/2013MS000301, In Press.
- Turner, E. C., & Tett, S. F. B. (2014). Using longwave HIRS radiances to test climate models. *Climate Dynamics*, 43(3-4), 1103–1127. doi:10.1007/s00382-013-1959-6

- Voigt, A., Stevens, B., Bader, J., & Mauritsen, T. (2014). Compensation of hemispheric albedo asymmetries by shifts of the ITCZ and tropical clouds. *Journal of Climate*, 27(3), 1029–1045.,doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00205.1.
- Wang, A., & Zeng, X. (2014). Range of monthly mean hourly land surface air temperature diurnal cycle over high northern latitudes. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 119(10), 2014JD021602. doi:10.1002/2014JD021602
- Wang, M., Liu, X., Zhang, K., & Comstock, J. M. (2014). Aerosol effects on cirrus through ice nucleation in the Community Atmosphere Model CAM5 with a statistical cirrus scheme. *Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems*, doi:10.1002/2014MS000339, In Press.
- Wang, P., Sneep, M., Veefkind, J. P., Stammes, P., & Levelt, P. F. (2014). Evaluation of broadband surface solar irradiance derived from the Ozone Monitoring Instrument. *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 149, 88–99. doi:10.1016/j.rse.2014.03.036
- Wang, Z., Zhang, H., & Lu, P. (2014). Improvement of cloud microphysics in the aerosol-climate model BCC_AGCM2.0.1_CUACE/Aero, evaluation against observations, and updated aerosol indirect effect. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 119(13), 2014JD021886. doi:10.1002/2014JD021886
- Xi, B., Dong, X., Minnis, P., & Sun-Mack, S. (2014). Comparison of marine boundary layer cloud properties from CERES-MODIS Edition 4 and DOE ARM AMF measurements at the Azores. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 119(15), 2014JD021813. doi:10.1002/2014JD021813
- Yang, Y., Palm, S. P., Marshak, A., Wu, D. L., Yu, H., & Fu, Q. (2014). First satellite-detected perturbations of outgoing longwave radiation associated with blowing snow events over Antarctica. *Geophysical Research Letters*, 41(2), 2013GL058932. doi:10.1002/2013GL058932
- Zhang, C., Wang, M., Morrison, H., Somerville, R. C. J., Zhang, K., Liu, X., & Li, J.-L. F. (2014). Investigating ice nucleation in cirrus clouds with an aerosol-enabled multiscale modeling framework. *Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems*, doi:10.1002/2014MS000343, In Press.
- Zhang, Y., Chen, H., & Yu, R. (2014). Simulations of Stratus Clouds over Eastern China in CAM5: Sensitivity to Horizontal Resolution. *Journal of Climate*, 27(18), 7033–7052. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00732.1

Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System CERES Publications for 2013

- Alexandri, G., Meleti, C., Georgoulas, A. K., & Balis, D. (2013). Trends of Shortwave and Longwave Surface Radiation in Europe: Spatiotemporal Analysis and Comparison of Satellite and Ground-Based Observations. In C. G. Helmis & P. T. Nastos (Eds.), *Advances in Meteorology, Climatology and Atmospheric Physics* (pp. 857–864). Springer Berlin Heidelberg
- Bardeen, C. G., Gettelman, A., Jensen, E. J., Heymsfield, A., Conley, A. J., Delanoë, J., ... Toon, O. B. (2013). Improved cirrus simulations in a general circulation model using CARMA sectional microphysics. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 118(20), 11,679–11,697. doi:10.1002/2013JD020193
- Benedict, J. J., Maloney, E. D., Sobel, A. H., Frierson, D. M., & Donner, L. J. (2013). Tropical Intraseasonal Variability in Version 3 of the GFDL Atmosphere Model. *Journal of Climate*, 26(2), 426–449. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-12-00103.1
- Bengtsson, L., K. I. Hodges, S. Koumoutsaris, M. Zahn, and P. Berrisford (2013), The Changing Energy Balance of the Polar Regions in a Warmer Climate, *Journal of Climate*, 26(10), 3112–3129, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-12-00233.1.
- Berry, B. and G. G. Mace (2013), Cirrus Cloud Properties and the Large-Scale Meteorology: Relationships Derived from A-Train and NCEP/NCAR Reanalysis Data, *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*, 52(5), 1253–1276, doi:10.1175/JAMC-D-12-0102.1
- Bizard, A., Caillault, K., Lavigne, C., Roblin, A., & Chervet, P. (2013). Application of Cloud Occurrence Climatology from CALIOP to Evaluate Performances of Airborne and Satellite Electro-Optical Sensors. *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 30(10), 2406–2416. doi:10.1175/JTECH-D-12-00276.1
- Blunden, J., & Arndt, D. S. (2013). State of the Climate in 2012. *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 94(8), S1–S258. doi:10.1175/2013BAMSStateoftheClimate.1
- Bogenschutz, P. A., Gettelman, A., Morrison, H., Larson, V. E., Craig, C., & Schanen, D. P. (2013). Higher-Order Turbulence Closure and Its Impact on Climate Simulations in the Community Atmosphere Model. *Journal of Climate*, 26(23), 9655–9676. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00075.1
- Bourassa, M. A., Gille, S. T., Bitz, C., Carlson, D., Cerovecki, I., Clayson, C. A., ... Wick, G. A. (2013). High-Latitude Ocean and Sea Ice Surface Fluxes: Challenges for Climate Research. *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 94(3), 403–423.

doi:10.1175/BAMS-D-11-00244.1

- Chen, X., X. Huang, N. G. Loeb, and H. Wei (2013), Comparisons of Clear-Sky Outgoing Far-IR Flux Inferred from Satellite Observations and Computed from the Three Most Recent Reanalysis Products, *Journal of Climate*, 26(2), 478–494, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-1200212.1.
- Cheng, A., & Xu, K.-M. (2013). Evaluating Low-Cloud Simulation from an Upgraded Multiscale Modeling Framework Model. Part III: Tropical and Subtropical Cloud Transitions over the Northern Pacific. *Journal of Climate*, 26(16), 5761–5781. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-12-00650.1
- Chepfer, H., Cesana, G., Winker, D., Getzewich, B., Vaughan, M., & Liu, Z. (2013). Comparison of Two Different Cloud Climatologies Derived from CALIOP-Attenuated Backscattered Measurements (Level 1): The *CALIPSO* -ST and the *CALIPSO* -GOCCP. *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 30(4), 725–744. doi:10.1175/JTECH-D-12-00057.1
- Christensen, M. W., Stephens, G. L., & Lebsock, M. D. (2013). Exposing biases in retrieved low cloud properties from CloudSat: A guide for evaluating observations and climate data. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 118(21), 12,120–12,131. doi:10.1002/2013JD020224
- Decoster, I., Clerbaux, N., Baudrez, E., Dewitte, S., Ipe, A., Nevens, S., ... Cornelis, J. (2013). A Spectral Aging Model for the *Meteosat-7* Visible Band. *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 30(3), 496–509. doi:10.1175/JTECH-D-12-00124.1
- Dessler, A. E. (2013), Observations of Climate Feedbacks over 2000–10 and Comparisons to Climate Models, *Journal of Climate*, 26(1), 333–342, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-11-00640.1.
- Dessler, A. E., & N. G. Loeb, (2013). Impact of dataset choice on calculations of the short-term cloud feedback. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 118(7), 2821–2826. doi:10.1002/jgrd.50199
- Doelling, D. R., N. G. Loeb, D. F. Keyes, M. L. Nordeen, D. Morstad, , C. Nguyen... M. Sun (2013). Geostationary Enhanced Temporal Interpolation for CERES Flux Products. *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 30(6), 1072–1090. doi:10.1175/JTECH-D-12-00136.1
- Donohoe, A., and D. S. Battisti, (2013). The seasonal cycle of atmospheric heating and temperature. *Journal of Climate*, 26(14), 4962–4980. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-12-00713.1
- Donohoe, A., Marshall, J., Ferreira, D., & Mcgee, D. (2013). The Relationship between ITCZ Location and Cross-Equatorial Atmospheric Heat Transport: From the Seasonal Cycle to the Last Glacial Maximum. *Journal of Climate*, 26(11), 3597–3618. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-12-00467.1

- Evans, K. J., P. H. Lauritzen, S. Mishra, R. B. Neale, M. A. Taylor, and J. J. Tribbia (2013), AMIP Simulation with the CAM4 Spectral Element Dynamical Core, *Journal of Climate*, 26(3), 689–709, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-11-00448.1
- Feng, N., & S. A. Christopher (2013). Satellite and surface-based remote sensing of Southeast Asian aerosols and their radiative effects. *Atmospheric Research*, 122, 544-554. doi: 10.1016/j.atmosres.2012.02.018
- Feulner, G., Rahmstorf, S., Levermann, A., & Volkwardt, S. (2013). On the Origin of the Surface Air Temperature Difference between the Hemispheres in Earth's Present-Day Climate. *Journal of Climate*, 26(18), 7136–7150. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-12-00636.1
- Franklin, C. N., , Z. Sun, D. Bi, M. Dix, H.mYan, & A. Bodas-Salcedo (2013). Evaluation of clouds in ACCESS using the satellite simulator package COSP: Global, seasonal, and regional cloud properties. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 118(2), 732–748. doi:10.1029/2012JD018469
- Frierson, D. M. W., Hwang, Y.-T., Fučkar, N. S., Seager, R., Kang, S. M., Donohoe, A., ... Battisti, D. S. (2013). Contribution of ocean overturning circulation to tropical rainfall peak in the Northern Hemisphere. *Nature Geoscience*, advance online publication. doi:10.1038/ngeo1987
- Gautam, R., Hsu, N. C., Eck, T. F., Holben, B. N., Janjai, S., Jantarach, T., . . . Lau, W. K. (2013). Characterization of aerosols over the Indochina peninsula from satellite-surface observations during biomass burning pre-monsoon season. *Atmospheric Environment*, 78, 51-59. doi: 10.1016/j.atmosenv.2012.05.038
- Goldberg, M. D., Kilcoyne, H., Cikanek, H., & Mehta, A. (2013). Joint Polar Satellite System: The United States next generation civilian polar-orbiting environmental satellite system. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 118(24), 13,463–13,475. doi:10.1002/2013JD020389
- Guan, B., D. E. Waliser, J.-L. F. Li, & A. da Silva (2013). Evaluating the impact of orbital sampling on satellite–climate model comparisons. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 118(2), 355–369. doi:10.1029/2012JD018590
- Gustafson, W. I., Ma, P.-L., Xiao, H., Singh, B., Rasch, P. J., & Fast, J. D. (2013). The Separate Physics and Dynamics Experiment (SPADE) framework for determining resolution awareness: A case study of microphysics. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 118(16), 9258–9276. doi:10.1002/jgrd.50711
- Hagemann, S., A. Loew, & A. Andersson (2013). Combined evaluation of MPI-ESM land surface water and energy fluxes. *Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems*, 5, 259-286, doi:10.1029/2012MS000173

- Haynes, J. M., Vonder Haar, T. H., L'Ecuyer, T., & Henderson, D. (2013). Radiative heating characteristics of Earth's cloudy atmosphere from vertically resolved active sensors. *Geophysical Research Letters*, 40(3), 624–630. doi:10.1002/grl.50145
- Henderson, D. S., T. L'Ecuyer, G. Stephens, P. Partain, & M. Sekiguchi (2013). A Multisensor Perspective on the Radiative Impacts of Clouds and Aerosols. *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*, 52(4), 853–871. doi: 10.1175/jamc-d-12-025.1
- Herman, J., DeLand, M. T., Huang, L.-K., Labow, G., Larko, D., Lloyd, S. A., ... Weaver, C. (2013). A net decrease in the Earth's cloud, aerosol, and surface 340 nm reflectivity during the past 33 yr (1979–2011). *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 13(16), 8505–8524. doi:10.5194/acp-13-8505-2013
- Huang, X., J. N. S. Cole, F. He, G. L. Potter, L. Oreopoulos, D. Lee ... and N. G. Loeb (2013), Longwave Band-By-Band Cloud Radiative Effect and Its Application in GCM Evaluation, *Journal of Climate*, 26(2), 450–467, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-12-00112.1.
- Huang, Y. (2013). A Simulated Climatology of Spectrally Decomposed Atmospheric Infrared Radiation. *Journal of Climate*, 26(5), 1702–1715. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-12-00438.1
- Jia, B., Z. Xie, A. Dai, C. Shi, & F. Chen (2013). Evaluation of satellite and reanalysis products of downward surface solar radiation over East Asia: Spatial and seasonal variations. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 118(9), 3431–3446, doi:10.1002/jgrd.50353
- Jin, Z. H., C. Lukashin, Y. L. Qiao, & A. Gopalan (2013). An efficient and effective method to simulate the earth spectral reflectance over large temporal and spatial scales. *Geophysical Research Letters*, 40(2), 374–379. doi: 10.1002/grl.50116
- Johnston, M. S., Eliasson, S., Eriksson, P., Forbes, R. M., Wyser, K., & Zelinka, M. D. (2013). Diagnosing the average spatio-temporal impact of convective systems – Part 1: A methodology for evaluating climate models. *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, 13(23), 12043–12058. doi:10.5194/acp-13-12043-2013
- Kato, S., N. G. Loeb, F. G. Rose, D. R. Doelling, D. A. Rutan, T. E. Caldwell ... and R. Weller (2013), Surface irradiances consistent with CERES-derived top-of-atmosphere shortwave and longwave irradiances, *Journal of Climate*, 26(9), 2719–2740, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-12-00436.1.
- Kay, J. E., & T. L'Ecuyer (2013). Observational constraints on Arctic Ocean clouds and radiative fluxes during the early 21st century. *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 118(13), 7219–7236. doi: 10.1002/jgrd.50489
- Lauer, A. and K. Hamilton, (2013). Simulating clouds with global climate models: A comparison of CMIP5 results with CMIP3 and satellite data. *Journal of Climate*, 26(11), 3823–3845, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-12-00451.1.

- Li, J.-L. F., D. E. Waliser, G. Stephens, S. Lee, T. L'Ecuyer, S. Kato, ... H.-Y. Ma (2013). Characterizing and understanding radiation budget biases in CMIP3/CMIP5 GCMs, contemporary GCM, and reanalysis. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 118(15), 8166–8184. doi:10.1002/jgrd.50378
- Li, Y., Han, W., Shinoda, T., Wang, C., Lien, R.-C., Moum, J. N., & Wang, J.-W. (2013). Effects of the diurnal cycle in solar radiation on the tropical Indian Ocean mixed layer variability during wintertime Madden-Julian Oscillations. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Oceans*, 118(10), 4945–4964. doi:10.1002/jgre.20395
- Lin, B., Stackhouse Jr., P., Sun, W., Hu, Y., Liu, Z., Fan, T.-F. 2013. Is Oklahoma getting drier? *Journal of Quantitative Spectroscopy and Radiative Transfer*, Volume 122, Pages 208–213 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jqsrt.2012.07.024>.
- Masunaga, H. (2013). A Satellite Study of Tropical Moist Convection and Environmental Variability: A Moisture and Thermal Budget Analysis. *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 70(8), 2443–2466. doi:10.1175/JAS-D-12-0273.1
- McCarthy, J. K., H. Bitting, T. A. Evert, M. E. Frink, T. R. Hedman, P. Sakaguchi, & M. Folkman (2013). Performance and Long-Term Stability of the Prelaunch Radiometric Calibration Facility for the Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System Instruments. *Ieee Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing*, 51(1), 684-694. doi: 10.1109/tgrs.2012.2195726
- Myers, T. A., & Norris, J. R. (2013). Observational Evidence That Enhanced Subsidence Reduces Subtropical Marine Boundary Layer Cloudiness. *Journal of Climate*, 26(19), 7507–7524. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-12-00736.1
- Myhre, G., Samset, B. H., Schulz, M., Balkanski, Y., Bauer, S., Bernsten, T. K., ... Zhou, C. (2013). Radiative forcing of the direct aerosol effect from AeroCom Phase II simulations. *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 13(4), 1853-1877. doi: 10.5194/acp-13-1853-2013
- Naeger, A. R., Christopher, S. A., & Johnson, B. T. (2013). Multiplatform analysis of the radiative effects and heating rates for an intense dust storm on 21 June 2007. *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 118(16), 9316-9329. doi: 10.1002/jgrd.50713
- Neale, R. B., J. Richter, S. Park, P. H. Lauritzen, S. J. Vavrus, P. J. Rasch, & M. Zhang (2013). The mean climate of the Community Atmosphere Model (CAM4) in forced SST and fully coupled experiments. *Journal of Climate*, 130125092951009. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-12-00236.1
- Oh, H. R., Choi, Y. S., Ho, C. H., & Jeong, M. J. (2013). Estimation of aerosol direct radiative effects for all-sky conditions from CERES and MODIS observations. *Journal of Atmospheric and Solar-Terrestrial Physics*, 102, 311-320. doi: 10.1016/j.jastp.2013.06.009

- Ollinaho, P., Laine, M., Solonen, A., Haario, H., & Järvinen, H. (2013). NWP model forecast skill optimization via closure parameter variations. *Quarterly Journal of the Royal Meteorological Society*, 139(675), 1520–1532. doi:10.1002/qj.2044
- Painemal, D., Minnis, P., & O'Neill, L. (2013). The Diurnal Cycle of Cloud-Top Height and Cloud Cover over the Southeastern Pacific as Observed by *GOES-10*. *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 70(8), 2393–2408. doi:10.1175/JAS-D-12-0325.1
- Painemal, D., Minnis, P., and Sun-Mack, S. 2013. The impact of horizontal heterogeneities, cloud fraction, and cloud dynamics on warm cloud effective radii and liquid water path from CERES-like Aqua MODIS retrievals, *Atmos. Chem. Phys. Discuss.*, 13, 12725-12742, doi:10.5194/acpd-13-12725-2013.
- Painemal, D., & P. Zuidema (2013). The first aerosol indirect effect quantified through airborne remote sensing during VOCALS-REx. *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 13(2), 917-931. doi: 10.5194/acp-13-917-2013
- Parkinson, C. L. (2013). Summarizing the First Ten Years of NASA's Aqua Mission. *IEEE Journal of Selected Topics in Applied Earth Observations and Remote Sensing*, 6(3), 1179–1188. doi:10.1109/JSTARS.2013.2239608
- Phakamas, N., Jintrawet, A., Patanothai, A., Sringam, P., & Hoogenboom, G. (2013). Estimation of solar radiation based on air temperature and application with the DSSAT v4.5 peanut and rice simulation models in Thailand. *Agricultural and Forest Meteorology*, 180, 182-193. doi: 10.1016/j.agrformet.2013.06.015
- Petropoulos, G. P. (2013). Remote Sensing of Energy Fluxes and Soil Moisture Content. CRC Press.
- Previdi, M., K. L. Smith, & L. M. Polvani (2013). The Antarctic Atmospheric Energy Budget. Part I: Climatology and Intraseasonal-to-Interannual Variability. *Journal of Climate*, 26(17), 6406-6418. doi: 10.1175/jcli-d-12-00640.1
- Radkevich, A., K. Khlopenkov, D. Rutan, and S. Kato (2013), A Supplementary Clear-Sky Snow and Ice Recognition Technique for CERES Level 2 Products, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 30(3), 557-568, doi:10.1175/JTECH-D-12-00100.1
- Roehrig, R., Bouniol, D., Guichard, F., Hourdin, F., & Redelsperger, J.-L. (2013). The Present and Future of the West African Monsoon: A Process-Oriented Assessment of CMIP5 Simulations along the AMMA Transect. *Journal of Climate*, 26(17), 6471–6505. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-12-00505.1

- Rose, F. G., D. A. Rutan, T. Charlock, G. L. Smith, & S. Kato (2013). An Algorithm for the Constraining of Radiative Transfer Calculations to CERES-Observed Broadband Top-of-Atmosphere Irradiance. *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 30(6), 1091–1106. doi:10.1175/JTECH-D-12-00058.1
- Sathiyamoorthy, V., B. P. Shukla, R. Sikhakolli, S. Chaurasia, B. Simon, B. S. Gohil, & P. K. Pal (2013). Top of atmosphere flux from the Megha-Tropiques ScaRaB. *Current Science*, 104(12), 1656-1661.
- Sathiyamoorthy, V., Mahesh, C., Gopalan, K., Prakash, S., Shukla, B. P., & Mathur, A. K. (2013). Characteristics of low clouds over the Arabian Sea. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 118(24), 13,489–13,503. doi:10.1002/2013JD020553
- Scarino, B., Minnis, P., Palikonda, R., Reichle, R. H., Morstad, D., Yost, C., . . . Liu, Q. (2013). Retrieving Clear-Sky Surface Skin Temperature for Numerical Weather Prediction Applications from Geostationary Satellite Data. *Remote Sensing*, 5(1), 342-366. doi: 10.3390/rs5010342
- Sena, E. T., P. Artaxo, & A. L. Correia (2013). Spatial variability of the direct radiative forcing of biomass burning aerosols and the effects of land use change in Amazonia. *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 13(3), 1261-1275. doi: 10.5194/acp-13-1261-2013
- Shi, Q. Q., & Liang, S. L. (2013). Characterizing the surface radiation budget over the Tibetan Plateau with ground-measured, reanalysis, and remote sensing data sets: 1. Methodology. *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 118(17), 9642-9657. doi: 10.1002/jgrd.50720
- Smith, K. L., Previdi, M., & Polvani, L. M. (2013). The Antarctic Atmospheric Energy Budget. Part II: The Effect of Ozone Depletion and its Projected Recovery. *Journal of Climate*, 26(24), 9729-9744. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00173.1
- Song, X., & Yu, L. (2013). How much net surface heat flux should go into the Western Pacific Warm Pool? *Journal of Geophysical Research: Oceans*, 118(7), 3569–3585. doi:10.1002/jgrc.20246
- Stevens, B., Giorgetta, M., Esch, M., Mauritsen, T., Crueger, T., Rast, S., . . . Roeckner, E. (2013). Atmospheric component of the MPI-M Earth System Model: ECHAM6. *Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems*, 5(2), 146–172. doi:10.1002/jame.20015
- Stackhouse, P. W., T. Wong, D. P. Kratz, P. Sawaengphokhai, A. C. Wilber, S. K. Gupta, and N. G. Loeb, 2013: [Global climate] Earth Radiation Budget at Top-of-atmosphere [in “State of the Climate in 2012”], *Bull. Amer. Meteor. Soc.*, **94**(8), S30–S31.

- Stubenrauch, C. J., W. B. Rossow, S. Kinne, S. Ackerman, G. Cesana, H. Chepfer ... and G. Zhao (2013), Assessment of Global Cloud Datasets from Satellites: Project and Database initiated by the GEWEX Radiation Panel, *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 94(7), 1031-1049 doi:10.1175/BAMS-D-12-00117
- Su, H. and J. H. Jiang (2013), Tropical Clouds and Circulation Changes during the 2006/07 and 2009/10 El Niños, *Journal of Climate*, 26(2), 399–413, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-12-00152.1.
- Su, W. Y., Loeb, N. G., Schuster, G. L., Chin, M., & Rose, F. G. (2013). Global all-sky shortwave direct radiative forcing of anthropogenic aerosols from combined satellite observations and GOCART simulations. *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 118(2), 655-669. doi: 10.1029/2012jd018294
- Tang, Q., & Leng, G. (2013). Changes in Cloud Cover, Precipitation, and Summer Temperature in North America from 1982 to 2009. *Journal of Climate*, 26(5), 1733–1744. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-12-00225.1
- Taylor, P. C. and N. G. Loeb (2013), Impact of Sun Synchronous Diurnal Sampling on Tropical TOA Flux Interannual Variability and Trends, *Journal of Climate*, 26(7), 2184-219, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-12-00416.1
- Tett, S. F. B., Mineter, M. J., Cartis, C., Rowlands, D. J., & Liu, P. (2013). Can Top Of Atmosphere Radiation Measurements Constrain Climate Predictions? Part 1: Tuning. *Journal of Climate*, 26(23), 9348–9366, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-12-00595.1
- Tett, S. F. B., D. J. Rowlands, M. J. Mineter, & C. Cartis (2013). Can Top of Atmosphere Radiation Measurements Constrain Climate Predictions? Part 2: Climate Sensitivity. *Journal of Climate*, 26(23), 9367-9383 doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-12-00596.1
- Thorsen, T. J., Fu, Q., & Comstock, J. M. (2013). Cloud effects on radiative heating rate profiles over Darwin using ARM and A-train radar/lidar observations. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 118(11), 5637–5654. doi:10.1002/jgrd.50476
- Trenberth, K. E., & Fasullo, J. T. (2013). Regional Energy and Water Cycles: Transports from Ocean to Land. *Journal of Climate*, 26(20), 7837–7851. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00008.1
- Tsushima, Y., & S. Manabe (2013). Assessment of radiative feedback in climate models using satellite observations of annual flux variation. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 110(19), 7568-7573. doi: 10.1073/pnas
- Vazquez-Navarro, M., Mayer, B., & Mannstein, H. (2013). A fast method for the retrieval of integrated longwave and shortwave top-of-atmosphere upwelling irradiances from MSG/SEVIRI (RRUMS). *Atmospheric Measurement Techniques*, 6(10), 2627-2640. doi: 10.5194/amt-6-2627-2013
- Virts, K. S., Wallace, J. M., Hutchins, M. L., & Holzworth, R. H. (2013). Diurnal Lightning

- Variability over the Maritime Continent: Impact of Low-Level Winds, Cloudiness, and the MJO. *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 70(10), 3128–3146. doi:10.1175/JAS-D-13-021.1
- Voigt, A., B. Stevens, J. Bader, and T. Mauritsen (2013), The Observed Hemispheric Symmetry in Reflected Shortwave Irradiance, *Journal of Climate*, 26(2), 468–477, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-12-00132.1.
- von Salzen, K., J. F. Scinocca, N. A. McFarlane, J. N. Li, J. N. S. Cole, D. Plummer, . . . L. Solheim (2013). The Canadian Fourth Generation Atmospheric Global Climate Model (CanAM4). Part I: Representation of Physical Processes. *Atmosphere-Ocean*, 51(1), 104–125. doi: 10.1080/07055900.2012.755610
- Wang, K., & R. E. Dickinson (2013). Global Atmospheric Downward Longwave Radiation at the Surface from Ground-Based Observations, SaTELLite Retrievals, and Reanalyses. *Reviews of Geophysics*, 51(2), 150–185, doi:10.1002/rog.20009
- Wang, W. C., J. P. Huang, T. Zhou, J. R. Bi, L. Lin, Y. H. Chen, . . . J. Su (2013). Estimation of radiative effect of a heavy dust storm over northwest China using Fu-Liou model and ground measurements. *Journal of Quantitative Spectroscopy & Radiative Transfer*, 122, 114–126. doi: 10.1016/j.jqsrt.2012.10.018
- Wang, H., & W. Su (2013). Evaluating and understanding top of the atmosphere cloud radiative effects in Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) Fifth Assessment Report (AR5) Coupled Model Intercomparison Project Phase 5 (CMIP5) models using satellite observations. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 118(2), 683–699. doi:10.1029/2012JD018619
- Watanabe, M., Y. Kamae, M. Yoshimori, A. Oka, M. Sato, M. Ishii, . . . M. Kimoto (2013). Strengthening of ocean heat uptake efficiency associated with the recent climate hiatus. *Geophysical Research Letters*, 40(12), 3175–3179. doi:10.1002/grl.50541
- Wen, G., A. Marshak, R. C. Levy, L. A. Remer, N. G. Loeb, T. Várnai, & R. F. Cahalan (2013). Improvement of MODIS aerosol retrievals near clouds, *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 118(16), 9168–9181 doi:10.1002/jgrd.50617
- Wielicki, B. A., Young, D. F., Mlynczak, M. G., Thome, K. J., Leroy, S., Corliss, J., . . . Xiong, X. (2013). Achieving Climate Change Absolute Accuracy in Orbit. *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 94(10), 1519–1539. doi:10.1175/BAMS-D-12-00149.1
- Williams, K. D., Bodas-Salcedo, A., Déqué, M., Fermepin, S., Medeiros, B., Watanabe, M., . . . Williamson, D. L. (2013). The Transpose-AMIP II Experiment and Its Application to the Understanding of Southern Ocean Cloud Biases in Climate Models. *Journal of Climate*, 26(10), 3258–3274. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-12-00429.1
- Xie, S., Liu, X., Zhao, C., & Zhang, Y. (2013). Sensitivity of CAM5-Simulated Arctic Clouds

- and Radiation to Ice Nucleation Parameterization. *Journal of Climate*, 26(16), 5981–5999. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-12-00517.1
- Xu, K.-M., & A.Cheng (2013). Evaluating Low-Cloud Simulation from an Upgraded Multiscale Modeling Framework Model. Part I: Sensitivity to Spatial Resolution and Climatology. *Journal of Climate*, 26(16), 5717–5740. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-12-00200.1
- Xu, K.-M., and A.Cheng, (2013). Evaluating Low Cloud Simulation from an Upgraded Multiscale Modeling Framework Model. Part II: Seasonal Variations over the Eastern Pacific. *Journal of Climate*, 26(16). doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-12-00276.1
- Xu, Y., Bahadur, R., Zhao, C., & Ruby Leung, L. (2013). Estimating the radiative forcing of carbonaceous aerosols over California based on satellite and ground observations. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 118(19), 11,148–11,160. doi:10.1002/jgrd.50835
- Yang, B., Y. Qian, G. Lin, L. R. Leung, P. J. Rasch, G. J. Zhang,. . . X. H. Liu (2013). Uncertainty quantification and parameter tuning in the CAM5 Zhang-McFarlane convection scheme and impact of improved convection on the global circulation and climate. *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 118(2), 395-415. doi: 10.1029/2012jd018213
- Zhang, F., X.-Z. Liang, J. Li, & Q. Zeng (2013). Dominant roles of subgrid-scale cloud structures in model diversity of cloud radiative effects. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 118(14), 7733–7749. doi:10.1002/jgrd.50604
- Zhang, T., P. W. Stackhouse Jr., S. K. Gupta, S. J. Cox, J. Colleen Mikovitz, & L. M. Hinkelman (2013). The validation of the GEWEX SRB surface shortwave flux data products using BSRN measurements: A systematic quality control, production and application approach. *Journal of Quantitative Spectroscopy and Radiative Transfer*, 122, 127-140, doi:10.1016/j.jqsrt.2012.10.004.
- Zhang, Y., Yu, R., Li, J., Yuan, W., & Zhang, M. (2013). Dynamic and Thermodynamic Relations of Distinctive Stratus Clouds on the Lee Side of the Tibetan Plateau in the Cold Season. *Journal of Climate*, 26(21), 8378–8391. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-13-00009.1
- Zhou, C., M. D. Zelinka, A. E. Dessler, and P. Yang, (2013). An analysis of the short-term cloud feedback using MODIS data. *Journal of Climate*, 26(13), 4803–4815. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-12-00547.1
- Zhou, T., J. Huang, Z. Huang, J. Liu, W. Wang, & L. Lin (2013). The depolarization–attenuated backscatter relationship for dust plumes. *Optics Express*, 21(13), 15195. doi:10.1364/OE.21.015195

Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System CERES Publications for 2012

- Aumann, H. H., A. Ruzmaikin, and A. Behrangi (2012), On the Surface Temperature Sensitivity of the Reflected Shortwave, Outgoing Longwave, and Net Incident Radiation, *Journal of Climate*, 25(19), 6585–6593, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-11-00607.1.
- Barker, H. W., S. Kato, and T. Wehr (2012), Computation of Solar Radiative Fluxes by 1D and 3D Methods Using Cloudy Atmospheres Inferred from A-train Satellite Data, *Surveys in Geophysics*, 33(3-4), 657-676, doi:10.1007/s10712-011-9164-9.
- Behrangi, A., T. Kubar, and B. Lambrigtsen (2012), Phenomenological Description of Tropical Clouds Using CloudSat Cloud Classification, *Monthly Weather Review*, 140(10), 3235–3249, doi:10.1175/MWR-D-11-00247.1.
- Bender, F. A. M., V. Ramanathan, and G. Tselioudis (2012), Changes in extratropical storm track cloudiness 1983-2008: observational support for a poleward shift, *Climate Dynamics*, 38(9-10), 2037-2053, doi:10.1007/s00382-011-1065-6.
- Blunden, J. and D. S. Arndt (2012), State of the Climate in 2011, *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 93(7), S1–S282, doi:10.1175/2012BAMSStateoftheClimate.1.
- Bodas-Salcedo, A., K. D. Williams, P. R. Field, and A. P. Lock (2012), The Surface Downwelling Solar Radiation Surplus over the Southern Ocean in the Met Office Model: The Role of Midlatitude Cyclone Clouds, *Journal of Climate*, 25(21), 7467–7486, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-11-00702.1.
- Brient, F., and S. Bony, (2012). How may low-cloud radiative properties simulated in the current climate influence low-cloud feedbacks under global warming? *Geophysical Research Letters*, 39. doi: 10.1029/2012gl053265
- Chen, L., G. Yan, T. Wang, H. Ren, J. Calbó, J. Zhao, and R. McKenzie (2012), Estimation of surface shortwave radiation components under all sky conditions: Modeling and sensitivity analysis, *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 123, 457–469.
- Christopher, S. A., N. Feng, A. Naeger, B. Johnson, and F. Marengo (2012), Satellite remote sensing analysis of the 2010 Eyjafjallajökull volcanic ash cloud over the North Sea during 4-18 May 2010, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 117, doi:D00u2010.1029/2011jd016850.

- Corbett, J. G., W. Su, and N. G. Loeb (2012), Observed effects of sastrugi on CERES top-of-atmosphere clear-sky reflected shortwave flux over Antarctica, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 117, doi:10.1029/2012jd017529.
- Cullather, R. I. and M. G. Bosilovich (2012), The Energy Budget of the Polar Atmosphere in MERRA, *Journal of Climate*, 25(1), 5-24, doi:10.1175/2011jcli4138.1.
- De Boer, G., W. Chapman, J. E. Kay, B. Medeiros, M. D. Shupe, S. Vavrus, and J. Walsh (2012), A Characterization of the Present-Day Arctic Atmosphere in CCSM4, *Journal of Climate*, 25(8), 2676–2695, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-11-00228.1.
- Domenech, C. and E. Lopez-Baeza (2012), Analysis of broadband surface BRDFs derived from TOA SW CERES measurements for surfaces classified by the IGBP land cover, *International Journal of Remote Sensing*, 33(14), 4374-4392, doi:10.1080/01431161.2011.648282.
- Domenech, C., E. Lopez-Baeza, D. P. Donovan, and T. Wehr (2012), Radiative Flux Estimation from a Broadband Radiometer Using Synthetic Angular Models in the EarthCARE Mission Framework, Part II: Evaluation, *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*, 51(9), 1714-1731, doi:10.1175/jamc-d-11-0268.1.
- Donohoe, A. and D. S. Battisti (2012), What Determines Meridional Heat Transport in Climate Models?, *Journal of Climate*, 25(11), 3832–3850, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-11-00257.1.
- Douglass, D. H. and R. S. Knox (2012), Ocean heat content and Earth's radiation imbalance, II. Relation to climate shifts, *Physics Letters A*, 376(14), 1226-1229, doi:10.1016/j.physleta.2012.02.027.
- Eckman, R. S., & Stackhouse, P. W. (2012). CEOS contributions to informing energy management and policy decision making using space-based Earth observations. *Applied Energy*, 90(1), 206–210. doi:10.1016/j.apenergy.2011.03.001
- Feng, Z., X. Q. Dong, B. K. Xi, S. A. McFarlane, A. Kennedy, B. Lin, and P. Minnis (2012), Life cycle of midlatitude deep convective systems in a Lagrangian framework, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 117, doi:10.1029/2012jd018362.
- Ferguson, C. R., , E. F. Wood, and R. K. Vinukollu (2012). A Global Intercomparison of Modeled and Observed Land–Atmosphere Coupling. *Journal of Hydrometeorology*, 13(3), 749–784. doi:10.1175/JHM-D-11-0119.1

- Garnier, A., J. Pelon, P. Dubuisson, M. Faivre, O. Chomette, N. Pascal, and D. P. Kratz (2012), Retrieval of Cloud Properties Using CALIPSO Imaging Infrared Radiometer, Part I: Effective Emissivity and Optical Depth, *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*, 51(7), 1407–1425, doi:10.1175/JAMC-D-11-0220.1.
- Harrop, B. E. and D. L. Hartmann (2012), Testing the Role of Radiation in Determining Tropical Cloud-Top Temperature, *Journal of Climate*, 25(17), 5731–5747, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-11-00445.1.
- Hong, G., Minnis, P., Doelling, D., Ayers, J. K., & Sun-Mack, S. (2012). Estimating effective particle size of tropical deep convective clouds with a look-up table method using satellite measurements of brightness temperature differences. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 117(D6), D06207. doi:10.1029/2011JD016652
- Huang, X., N. G. Loeb, and H. Chuang (2012), Assessing Stability of CERES-FM3 Daytime Longwave Unfiltered Radiance with AIRS Radiances, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 29(3), 375–381, doi:10.1175/JTECH-D-11-00066.1.
- Ichikawa, H., H. Masunaga, Y. Tsushima, and H. Kanzawa (2012), Reproducibility by Climate Models of Cloud Radiative Forcing Associated with Tropical Convection, *Journal of Climate*, 25(4), 1247-1262, doi:10.1175/jcli-d-11-00114.1.
- Imaoka, K. and K. Nakamura (2012), Statistical Analysis of the Life Cycle of Isolated Tropical Cold Cloud Systems Using MTSAT-1R and TRMM Data, *Monthly Weather Review*, 140(11), 3552–3572, doi:10.1175/MWR-D-11-00364.1.
- Jiménez-Muñoz, J. C., Sobrino, J. A., & Mattar, C. (2012). Recent trends in solar exergy and net radiation at global scale. *Ecological Modelling*, 228, 59–65.
- Jin, Z. H., C. Lukachin, A. Gopalan, and W. B. Sun (2012), Correlation between SCIAMACHY, MODIS, and CERES reflectance measurements: Implications for CLARREO, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 117, doi:D0511410.1029/2011jd017051.
- Johnston, M. S., P. Eriksson, S. Eliasson, C. G. Jones, R. M. Forbes, and D. P. Murtagh (2012), The representation of tropical upper tropospheric water in EC Earth V2, *Climate Dynamics*, 39(11), 2713-2731, doi:10.1007/s00382-012-1511-0.
- Kandel, R. (2012), Understanding and Measuring Earth's Energy Budget: From Fourier, Humboldt, and Tyndall to CERES and Beyond, *Surveys in Geophysics*, 33(3-4), 337-350, doi:10.1007/s10712-011-9162-y.

- Kato, S., N. G. Loeb, D. A. Rutan, F. G. Rose, S. Sun-Mack, W. F. Miller, and Y. Chen (2012), Uncertainty Estimate of Surface Irradiances Computed with MODIS-, CALIPSO-, and CloudSat-Derived Cloud and Aerosol Properties, *Surveys in Geophysics*, 33(3-4), 395-412, doi:10.1007/s10712-012-9179-x.
- Kay, J. E., B. R. Hillman, S. A. Klein, Y. Zhang, B. Medeiros, R. Pincus ... and T. P. Ackerman (2012), Exposing Global Cloud Biases in the Community Atmosphere Model (CAM) Using Satellite Observations and Their Corresponding Instrument Simulators, *Journal of Climate*, 25(15), 5190–5207, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-11-00469.1.
- Kay, J. E., M. M. Holland, C. M. Bitz, E. Blanchard-Wrigglesworth, A. Gettelman, A. Conley, and D. Bailey (2012), The Influence of Local Feedbacks and Northward Heat Transport on the Equilibrium Arctic Climate Response to Increased Greenhouse Gas Forcing, *Journal of Climate*, 25(16), 5433–5450, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-11-00622.1.
- Kim, D. and V. Ramanathan (2012), Improved estimates and understanding of global albedo and atmospheric solar absorption, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 39, doi:10.1029/2012gl053757.
- Konsta, D., H. Chepfer, and J. L. Dufresne (2012), A process oriented characterization of tropical oceanic clouds for climate model evaluation, based on a statistical analysis of daytime A-train observations, *Climate Dynamics*, 39, 2091-2108, doi:10.1007/s00382-012-1533-7.
- Kubar, T. L., D. E. Waliser, J.-L. Li, and X. Jiang (2012), On the Annual Cycle, Variability, and Correlations of Oceanic Low-Topped Clouds with Large-Scale Circulation Using Aqua MODIS and ERA-Interim, *Journal of Climate*, 25(18), 6152–6174, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-11-00478.1.
- Laken, B. A., E. Palle, D. R. Kniveton, C. J. R. Williams, and D. A. Kilham (2012), Contrails developed under frontal influences of the North Atlantic, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 117, doi:10.1029/2011jd017019.
- Lauer, A., R. Bennartz, K. Hamilton, and Y. Wang (2012), Modeling the Response of Marine Boundary Layer Clouds to Global Warming: The Impact of Subgrid-Scale Precipitation Formation, *Journal of Climate*, 25(19), 6610–6626, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-11-00623.1.
- Leahy, L. V., R. Wood, R. J. Charlson, C. A. Hostetler, R. R. Rogers, M. A. Vaughan, and D. M. Winker (2012), On the nature and extent of optically thin marine low clouds, *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 117(D22), doi:10.1029/2012JD017929.

- Liu, Y. and R. Liu (2012), Evaluation of the Spatial and Temporal Uncertainties Distribution of Daily-Integrated Shortwave Downward Radiation Estimated from Polar-Orbiting Satellite Observation, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 29(10), 1481–1491, doi:10.1175/JTECH-D-11-00142.1.
- Loeb, N. G., S. Kato, W. Y. Su, T. M. Wong, F. G. Rose, D. R. Doelling ... and X. L. Huang (2012), Advances in Understanding Top-of-Atmosphere Radiation Variability from Satellite Observations, *Surveys in Geophysics*, 33(3-4), 359-385, doi:10.1007/s10712-012-9175-1.
- Loeb, N. G., J. M. Lyman, G. C. Johnson, R. P. Allan, D. R. Doelling, T. Wong ... and G. L. Stephens (2012), Observed changes in top-of-the-atmosphere radiation and upper-ocean heating consistent within uncertainty, *Nature Geoscience*, 5(2), 110-113, doi:10.1038/ngeo1375.
- Lu, Y. Q. and L. M. Kueppers (2012), Surface energy partitioning over four dominant vegetation types across the United States in a coupled regional climate model (Weather Research and Forecasting Model 3-Community Land Model 3.5), *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 117, doi:D0611110.1029/2011jd016991.
- Ma, Y., & Gong, W. (2012). Evaluating the Performance of SVM in Dust Aerosol Discrimination and Testing its Ability in an Extended Area. *IEEE Journal of Selected Topics in Applied Earth Observations and Remote Sensing*, 5(6), 1849–1858. doi:10.1109/JSTARS.2012.2206572
- Ma, Y. and R. T. Pinker (2012), Modeling shortwave radiative fluxes from satellites, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 117, doi:10.1029/2012jd018332.
- Masters, T. (2012). On the determination of the global cloud feedback from satellite measurements. *Earth System Dynamics*, 3(2), 97–107. doi:10.5194/esd-3-97-2012
- Mayer, M. and L. Haimberger (2012), Poleward Atmospheric Energy Transports and Their Variability as Evaluated from ECMWF Reanalysis Data, *Journal of Climate*, 25(2), 734–752, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-11-00202.1.
- Merrelli, A. and D. D. Turner (2012), Comparing Information Content of Upwelling Far-Infrared and Midinfrared Radiance Spectra for Clear Atmosphere Profiling, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 29(4), 510-526, doi:10.1175/jtech-d-11-00113.1.
- Nam, C., S. Bony, J. L. Dufresne, and H. Chepfer (2012), The 'too few, too bright' tropical low-cloud problem in CMIP5 models, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 39, doi:10.1029/2012gl053421.

- Nam, C. C. W. and J. Quaas (2012), Evaluation of Clouds and Precipitation in the ECHAM5 General Circulation Model Using CALIPSO and CloudSat Satellite Data, *Journal of Climate*, 25(14), 4975–4992, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-11-00347.1.
- Naud, C. M., J. R. Miller, and C. Landry (2012), Using satellites to investigate the sensitivity of longwave downward radiation to water vapor at high elevations, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 117, doi:D0510110.1029/2011jd016917.
- Niu, X. L. and R. T. Pinker (2012), Revisiting satellite radiative flux computations at the top of the atmosphere, *International Journal of Remote Sensing*, 33(5), 1383-1399, doi:10.1080/01431161.2011.571298.
- Painemal, D. and P. Minnis (2012), On the dependence of albedo on cloud microphysics over marine stratocumulus clouds regimes determined from Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System (CERES) data, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 117, doi:D0620310.1029/2011jd017120.
- Painemal, D. and P. Minnis (2012), Correction to “On the dependence of albedo on cloud microphysics over marine stratocumulus clouds regimes determined from Clouds and the Earth’s Radiant Energy System (CERES) data”, *Journal of Geophysical Research (Atmospheres)*, 117(D16), 09299.
- Palmer, M. D. (2012), Climate and Earth's Energy Flows, *Surveys in Geophysics*, 33(3-4), 351-357, doi:10.1007/s10712-011-9165-8.
- Penner, J. E., Zhou, C., & Xu, L. (2012). Consistent estimates from satellites and models for the first aerosol indirect forcing. *Geophysical Research Letters*, 39(13), L13810. doi:10.1029/2012GL051870
- Pincus, R., S. Platnick, S. A. Ackerman, R. S. Hemler, and R. J. Patrick Hofmann (2012), Reconciling Simulated and Observed Views of Clouds: MODIS, ISCCP, and the Limits of Instrument Simulators, *Journal of Climate*, 25(13), 4699–4720, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-11-00267.1.
- Posselt, D. J., A. R. Jongeward, C. Y. Hsu, and G. L. Potter (2012), Object-Based Evaluation of MERRA Cloud Physical Properties and Radiative Fluxes during the 1998 El Nino-La Nina Transition, *Journal of Climate*, 25(21), 7313-7327, doi:10.1175/jcli-d-11-00724.1.
- Prasad, A. A. and R. Davies (2012), Detecting tropical thin cirrus using Multiangle Imaging SpectroRadiometer's oblique cameras and modeled outgoing longwave radiation, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 117, doi:D0620810.1029/2011jd016798.

- Qiu, H., L. Q. Hu, Y. Zhang, D. J. Lu, and J. Qi (2012), Absolute Radiometric Calibration of Earth Radiation Measurement on FY-3B and Its Comparison With CERES/Aqua Data, *Ieee Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing*, 50(12), 4965-4974, doi:10.1109/tgrs.2012.2202668.
- Riihimäki, L. D., S. A. McFarlane, C. Liang, S. T. Massie, N. Beagley, and T. D. Toth (2012), Comparison of methods to determine Tropical Tropopause Layer cirrus formation mechanisms, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 117, doi:10.1029/2011jd016832.
- Rodriguez-Solano, C. J., U. Hugentobler, and P. Steigenberger (2012), Impact of Albedo Radiation on GPS Satellites, *Geodesy for Planet Earth*, 113–119.
- Smith, W. L., P. Minnis, C. Fleeger, D. Spangenberg, R. Palikonda, and L. Nguyen (2012), Determining the Flight Icing Threat to Aircraft with Single-Layer Cloud Parameters Derived from Operational Satellite Data, *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*, 51(10), 1794–1810, doi:10.1175/JAMC-D-12-057.1.
- Smith, G. L., P. E. Mlynchak, and G. L. Potter (2012), A technique using principal component analysis to compare seasonal cycles of Earth radiation from CERES and model computations, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 117, doi:10.1029/2011jd017343.
- Stephens, G. L., J. L. Li, M. Wild, C. A. Clayson, N. Loeb, S. Kato ... and T. Andrews (2012), An update on Earth's energy balance in light of the latest global observations, *Nature Geoscience*, 5(10), 691-696, doi:10.1038/ngeo1580.
- Stephens, G. L., M. Wild, P. W. Stackhouse, T. L'Ecuyer, S. Kato, and D. S. Henderson (2012), The Global Character of the Flux of Downward Longwave Radiation, *Journal of Climate*, 25(7), 2329-2340, doi:10.1175/jcli-d-11-00262.1.
- Sun, M. G., R. D. Cess, and D. R. Doelling (2012), Interpretation of cloud structure anomalies over the tropical Pacific during the 1997/98 El Nino, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 117, doi:10.1029/2011jd015861.
- Susskind, J., G. Molnar, L. Iredell, and N. G. Loeb (2012), Interannual variability of outgoing longwave radiation as observed by AIRS and CERES, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 117, doi:10.1029/2012jd017997.

- Taylor, P. C. (2012a), The Role of Clouds: An Introduction and Rapporteur Report, *Surveys in Geophysics*, 33(3-4), 609-617, doi:10.1007/s10712-012-9182-2.
- Taylor, P. C. (2012b), Tropical Outgoing Longwave Radiation and Longwave Cloud Forcing Diurnal Cycles from CERES, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 69(12), 3652-3669, doi:10.1175/jas-d-12-088.1.
- Tobin, I., S. Bony, and R. Roca (2012), Observational Evidence for Relationships between the Degree of Aggregation of Deep Convection, Water Vapor, Surface Fluxes, and Radiation, *Journal of Climate*, 25(20), 6885–6904, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-11-00258.1.
- Trenberth, K. E. and J. T. Fasullo (2012), Tracking Earth's Energy: From El Nino to Global Warming, *Surveys in Geophysics*, 33(3-4), 413-426, doi:10.1007/s10712-011-9150-2.
- Weng, F. Z., Q. H. Liu, and X. L. Zou (2012), On the environmental information for solar and wind energy facilities, *Science China-Earth Sciences*, 55(5), 796-801, doi:10.1007/s11430-012-4365-8.
- Wong, T., P. W. Stackhouse, D. P. Kratz, P. Sawaengphokhai, and A. C. Wilber, and N. G. Loeb, 2012: [Global climate] Earth Radiation Budget at Top-of-atmosphere [in “State of the Climate in 2011”]. *Bull. Amer. Meteor. Soc.*, **93**(7), S38–S40.
- Wu, L., H. Su, J. H. Jiang, and W. G. Read (2012), Hydration or dehydration: competing effects of upper tropospheric cloud radiation on the TTL water vapor, *Atmos. Chem. Phys. Discuss*, 12, 4655–4678.
- Xie, S., H.-Y. Ma, J. S. Boyle, S. A. Klein, and Y. Zhang (2012), On the Correspondence between Short- and Long-Time-Scale Systematic Errors in CAM4/CAM5 for the Year of Tropical Convection, *Journal of Climate*, 25(22), 7937–7955, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-12-00134.1.
- Yang, W. D., A. Marshak, T. Varnai, and Z. Y. Liu (2012), Effect of CALIPSO cloud-aerosol discrimination (CAD) confidence levels on observations of aerosol properties near clouds, *Atmospheric Research*, 116, 134-141, doi:10.1016/j.atmosres.2012.03.013.
- Yao, M.-S. and Y. Cheng (2012), Cloud Simulations in Response to Turbulence Parameterizations in the GISS Model E GCM, *Journal of Climate*, 25(14), 4963–4974, doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-11-00399.1.

- Yu, S., R. Mathur, J. Pleim, D. Wong, A. G. Carlton, S. Roselle ... and Y. Shao (2012), Simulation of the Indirect Radiative Forcing of Climate Due to Aerosols by the Two-Way Coupled WRF-CMAQ over the Eastern United States, *Air Pollution Modeling and its Application XXI*, 579–583.
- Zib, B. J., X. Q. Dong, B. K. Xi, and A. Kennedy (2012), Evaluation and Intercomparison of Cloud Fraction and Radiative Fluxes in Recent Reanalyses over the Arctic Using BSRN Surface Observations, *Journal of Climate*, 25(7), 2291-2305, doi:10.1175/jcli-d-11-00147.1.

Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System CERES Publications for 2011

- Allan, R. P., M. J. Woodage, S. F. Milton, M. E. Brooks, and J. M. Haywood (2011), Examination of long-wave radiative bias in general circulation models over North Africa during May-July, *Quarterly Journal of the Royal Meteorological Society*, 137(658), 1179-1192, doi:10.1002/qj.717.
- Allan, R. P. (2011), Combining satellite data and models to estimate cloud radiative effect at the surface and in the atmosphere, *Meteorological Applications*, 18(3), 324-333, doi:10.1002/met.285.
- Barker, H. W., M. P. Jerg, T. Wehr, S. Kato, D. P. Donovan, and R. J. Hogan (2011), A 3D cloud-construction algorithm for the EarthCARE satellite mission, *Quarterly Journal of the Royal Meteorological Society*, 137(657), 1042-1058, doi:10.1002/qj.824.
- Bender, F. A. M., R. J. Charlson, A. M. L. Ekman, and L. V. Leahy (2011), Quantification of Monthly Mean Regional-Scale Albedo of Marine Stratiform Clouds in Satellite Observations and GCMs, *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*, 50(10), 2139-2148, doi:10.1175/jamc-d-11-049.1.
- Berrisford, P., P. Kallberg, S. Kobayashi, D. Dee, S. Uppala, A. J. Simmons, H. Sato, et al. (2011), Atmospheric conservation properties in ERA-Interim, *Quarterly Journal of the Royal Meteorological Society*, 137(659), 1381-1399, doi:10.1002/qj.864.
- Bosilovich, M. G., F. R. Robertson, and J. Chen (2011), Global Energy and Water Budgets in MERRA, *Journal of Climate*, 24(22), 5721-5739, doi:10.1175/2011JCLI4175.1.
- Chen, L., G. Y. Shi, S. G. Qin, S. Yang, and P. Zhang (2011), Direct radiative forcing of anthropogenic aerosols over oceans from satellite observations, *Advances in Atmospheric Sciences*, 28(4), 973-984, doi:10.1007/s00376-010-9210-4.
- Chou, M-D., C-H. Wu, and W-S. Kau (2011), Large-scale Control of Summer Precipitation in Taiwan, *Journal of Climate*, 24(19), 5081-5093, doi:10.1175/2011JCLI4057.1.
- Cole, J. N. S., H. W. Barker, N. G. Loeb, and K. von Salzen (2011), Assessing simulated clouds and radiative fluxes using properties of clouds whose tops are exposed to space, *Journal of Climate*, 24(11), 2715-2727, doi:10.1175/2011JCLI3652.1.
- Christopher, S. A. (2011), Satellite remote sensing methods for estimating clear Sky shortwave Top of atmosphere fluxes used for aerosol studies over the global oceans, *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 115(12), 3002-3006, doi:10.1016/j.rse.2011.06.003.

- Domenech, C., T. Wehr, and J. Fischer (2011), Toward an Earth Clouds, Aerosols and Radiation Explore (EarthCARE) thermal flux determination: Evaluation using Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System (CERES) true along-track data, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 116.
- Domenech, C., E. Lopez-Baeza, D. P. Donovan, and T. Wehr (2011), Radiative Flux Estimation from a Broadband Radiometer Using Synthetic Angular Models in the EarthCARE Mission Framework, Part I: Methodology, *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*, 50(5), 974-993, doi:10.1175/2010JAMC2526.1.
- Dong, X. Q., B. K. Xi, A. Kennedy, A. Feng, J. K. Entin, P. R. Houser, T. Y. Jiang, et al. (2011), Investigation of the 2006 drought and 2007 flood extremes at the Southern Great Plains through an integrative analysis of observations, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 116, doi:D0320410.1029/2010jd014776.
- Donner, L. J., B. L. Wyman, R. S. Hemler, L. W. Horowitz, Y. Ming, M. Zhao, J.-C. Golaz, P. Ginoux, S.-J. Lin, M. D. Schwarzkopf, J. Austin, G. Alaka, W. F. Cooke, T. L. Delworth, S. M. Freidenreich, C. T. Gordon, S. M. Griffies, I. M. Held, W. J. Hurlin, S. A. Klein, T. R. Knutson, A. R. Langenhorst, H.-C. Lee, Y. Lin, B. I. Magi, S. L. Malyshev, P. C. D. Milly, V. Naik, M. J. Nath, R. Pincus, J. J. Ploshay, V. Ramaswamy, C. J. Seman, E. Shevliakova, J. J. Sirutis, W. F. Stern, R. J. Stouffer, R. J. Wilson, M. Winton, A. T. Wittenberg, and F. Zeng (2011), The Dynamical Core, Physical Parameterizations, and Basic Simulation Characteristics of the Atmospheric Component AM3 of the GFDL Global Coupled Model CM3, *Journal of Climate*, 24(13), July 2011, 3484-3519, doi:10.1175/2011JCLI3955.1.
- Donohoe, A., and D. S. Battisti (2011), Atmospheric and Surface Contributions to Planetary Albedo, *Journal of Climate*, 24(16), 4402-4418, doi:10.1175/2011JCLI3946.1.
- Eitzen, Z. A., K.-M. Xu, and T. Wong (2011), An estimate of low cloud feedbacks from variations of cloud radiative and physical properties with sea surface temperature on interannual time scales, *Journal of Climate*, 24(4), 1106-1121.
- Feldman, D. R., C. A. Algieri, W. D. Collins, Y. L. Roberts, and P. A. Pilewskie (2011), Simulation studies for the detection of changes in broadband albedo and shortwave nadir reflectance spectra under a climate change scenario, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 116, doi:D2410310.1029/2011jd016407.
- Ferguson, C. R., and E. F. Wood (2011), Observed land-atmosphere coupling from satellite remote sensing and re-analysis, *Journal of Hydrometeorology*, 12(6), 1221-1254, doi:10.1175/2011JHM1380.1.
- Golaz, J.-C., M. Salzmann, L. J. Donner, L. W. Horowitz, Y. Ming, and M. Zhao (2011), Sensitivity of the Aerosol Indirect Effect to Subgrid Variability in the Cloud Parameterization of the GFDL Atmosphere General Circulation Model AM3, *Journal of Climate*, 24(13), 3145-3160, doi:10.1175/2010JCLI3945.1.

- Goldberg, M., G. Ohring, J. Butler, C. Cao, R. Datla, D. Doelling, V. Gärtner, T. Hewison, B. Iacovazzi, D. Kim, T. Kurino, J. Lafeuille, P. Minnis, D. Renaut, J. Schmetz, D. Tobin, L. Wang, F. Weng, X. Wu, F. Yu, P. Zhang, and T. Zhu (2011), The Global Space-Based Inter-Calibration System, *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 92(4), 467-475.
- Greuell, W., E. van Meijgaard, N. Clerbaux, and J. F. Meirink (2011), Evaluation of Model-Predicted Top-of-Atmosphere Radiation and Cloud Parameters over Africa with Observations from GERB and SEVIRI, *Journal of Climate*, 24(15), 4015-4036, doi:10.1175/2011JCLI3856.1.
- Griffies, S. M., M. Winton, L. J. Donner, L. W. Horowitz, S. M. Downes, R. Farneti, A. Gnanadesikan, W. J. Hurlin, H.-C. Lee, J. B. Palter, B. L. Samuels, A. T. Wittenberg, B. L. Wyman, and J. Yin (2011), GFDL's CM3 coupled climate model: Characteristics of the ocean and sea ice simulations, *Journal of Climate*, (24), 3520–3544, doi:10.1175/2011JCLI3964.1.
- Huber, M., I. Mahlstein, M. Wild, J. Fasullo, and R. Knutti (2011), Constraints on Climate Sensitivity from Radiation Patterns in Climate Models, *Journal of Climate*, 24(4), 1034-1052.
- Hudson, S. R. (2011). Estimating the global radiative impact of the sea ice–albedo feedback in the Arctic. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres*, 116(D16), D16102. doi:10.1029/2011JD015804
- Jin, Z., B. A. Wielicki, C. Loukachine, T. P. Charlock, D. Young, and S. Noel (2011), Spectral kernel approach to study radiative response of climate variables and interannual variability of reflected solar spectrum, *Journal of Geophysical Research*, 116(D10), D10113, doi:10.1029/2010JD015228.
- Jones, T. A., and S. A. Christopher (2011), A reanalysis of MODIS fine mode fraction over ocean using OMI and daily GOCART simulations, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 11(12), 5805-5817, doi:10.5194/acp-11-5805-2011.
- Kato, S., F. G. Rose, S. Sun-Mack, W. F. Miller, Y. Chen, D. A. Rutan, W. D. Collins, et al. (2011), Improvements of top-of-atmosphere and surface irradiance computations with CALIPSO-, CloudSat-, and MODIS-derived cloud and aerosol properties, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 116, doi:D1920910.1029/2011jd016050.
- Kay, J. E., K. Raeder, A. Gettelman, and J. Anderson (2011), The Boundary Layer Response to Recent Arctic Sea Ice Loss and Implications for High-Latitude Climate Feedbacks, *Journal of Climate*, 24(2), 428-447, doi:10.1175/2010JCLI3651.1.

- Kelecksoglou, K., K. Kourtidis, D. S. Balis, and S. Rapsomanikis (2011), A 1-year remote sensing study of radiative effects of aerosol and clouds over the NE Mediterranean, *International Journal of Remote Sensing*, 32(23), 8747-8762, doi:10.1080/01431161.2010.549524.
- Kennedy, A. D., X. Dong, B. Xi, S. Xie, Y. Zhang, and J. Chen (2011), A Comparison of MERRA and NARR reanalysis datasets with the DOE ARM SGP continuous forcing data, *Journal of Climate*, 24(17), 4541-4557, doi:10.1175/2011JCLI3978.1.
- Klocke, D., R. Pincus, and J. Quaas (2011), On constraining estimates of climate sensitivity, *Journal of Climate*, 24(23), 6092-6099, doi:10.1175/2011JCLI4193.1.
- Kratz, D. P., P. W. Stackhouse, Jr., T. Wong, P. Sawaengphokhai, A. C. Wilber, and N. G. Loeb (2011), Earth Radiation Budget at top-of-atmosphere [in "State of the Climate in 2010"], *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 92(6), doi:10.1175/1520-0477-92.6. S58-S59.
- Kruger, O., and H. Grassl (2011), Southern Ocean phytoplankton increases cloud albedo and reduces precipitation, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 38, doi:10.1029/2011GL047116.
- Li, J. M., Y. H. Yi, P. Minnis, J. P. Huang, H. R. Yan, Y. J. Ma, J. K. Ayers, et al. (2011), Radiative effect differences between multi-layered and single-layer clouds derived from CERES, CALIPSO, and CloudSat data, *Journal of Quantitative Spectroscopy and Radiative Transfer*, 112(2), 361-375, doi:10.1016/j.jqsrt.2011.10.006.
- Lin, B., Q. Min, W. Sun, Y. Hu, and T.-F. Fan (2011), Can climate sensitivity be estimated from short-term relationships of top-of-atmosphere net radiation and surface temperature?, 112, 177-181, *Journal of Quantitative Spectroscopy and Radiative Transfer*.
- Lin Y., L. J. Donner, and B. A. Colle (2011), Parameterization of Riming Intensity and Its Impact on Ice Fall Speed Using ARM Data, *Monthly Weather Review*, 139(3), 1036-1047, doi:10.1175/2010MWR3299.1.
- Lindzen, R. S., and Y. S. Choi (2011), On the observational determination of climate sensitivity and its implications, *Asia-Pacific Journal of Atmospheric Sciences*, 47(4), 377-390, doi:10.1007/s13143-011-0023-x.
- Lu, P., H. Zhang, and J. Li (2011), Correlated k-Distribution Treatment of Cloud Optical Properties and Related Radiative Impact, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 68(11), 2671-2688, doi:10.1175/JAS-D-10-05001.1.

- McNider, R. T., J. R. Christy, D. Moss, K. Doty, C. Handyside, A. Limaye, A. G. y Garcia, and G. Hoogenboom (2011), A Real-Time Gridded Crop Model for Assessing Spatial Drought Stress on Crops in the Southeastern United States, *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*, 50(7), 1459-1475, doi:10.1175/2011JAMC2476.1.
- Minnis, P., S. Sun-Mack, Y. Chen, M. M. Khaiyer, Y. H. Yi, J. K. Ayers, B. Xi, et al. (2011), CERES Edition-2 Cloud Property Retrievals Using TRMM VIRS and Terra and Aqua MODIS Data-Part II: Examples of Average Results and Comparisons With Other Data, *IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing*, 49(11), 4401-4430, doi:10.1109/tgrs.2011.2144602.
- Minnis, P., S. Sun-Mack, D. F. Young, P. W. Heck, D. P. Garber, Y. Chen, P. Yang, et al. (2011), CERES Edition-2 Cloud Property Retrievals Using TRMM VIRS and Terra and Aqua MODIS Data-Part I: Algorithms, *IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing*, 49(11), 4374-4400, doi:10.1109/tgrs.2011.2144601.
- Mlynczak, P. E., G. L. Smith, and D. R. Doelling (2011), The Annual Cycle of Earth Radiation Budget from Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System (CERES) Data, *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*, 50(12), 2490-2503, doi:10.1175/jamc-d-11-050.1.
- Mlynczak, P. E., G. L. Smith, A. C. Wilber, and P. W. Stackhouse (2011), Annual Cycle of Surface Longwave Radiation, *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*, 50(6), 1212-1224, doi:10.1175/2011jamc2663.1.
- Mo, K. C., L. N. Long, Y. Xia, S. K. Yang, J. E. Schemm, and M. Ek (2011), Drought Indices Based on the Climate Forecast System Reanalysis and Ensemble NLDAS, *Journal of Hydrometeorology*, 12(2), 181-205, doi:10.1175/2010JHM1310.1.
- Parding, K., L. M. Hinkelman, T. P. Ackerman, and S. A. McFarlane (2011), Shortwave absorptance in a tropical cloudy atmosphere: Reconciling calculations and observations, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 116, doi:10.1029/2011JD015639.
- Patadia, F., S. A. Christopher, and J. L. Zhang (2011), Development of empirical angular distribution models for smoke aerosols: Methods, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 116, doi:D14203.
- Porter, D. F., J. J. Cassano, and M. C. Serreze (2011), Analysis of the Arctic atmospheric energy budget in WRF: A comparison with reanalyses and satellite observations, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 116, doi:D2210810.1029/2011jd016622.
- Priestley, K. J., G. L. Smith, S. Thomas, D. Cooper, R. B. Lee, D. Walikainen, P. Hess, Z. P. Szewczyk, and R. Wilson (2011), Radiometric Performance of the CERES Earth Radiation Budget Climate Record Sensors on the EOS Aqua and Terra Spacecraft through April 2007, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 28(1), 3-21.

- Ritz, S. P., T. F. Stocker, and F. Joos (2011), A Coupled Dynamical Ocean–Energy Balance Atmosphere Model for Paleoclimate Studies, *Journal of Climate*, 24(2), 349-375, doi:10.1175/2010JCLI3351.1.
- Roberts, Y. L., P. Pilewskie, and B. C. Kindel (2011), Evaluating the observed variability in hyperspectral Earth-reflected solar radiance, [Article], *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 116, 23, doi:D2411910.1029/2011jd016448.
- Sanderson, B. M. (2011), A Multimodel Study of Parametric Uncertainty in Predictions of Climate Response to Rising Greenhouse Gas Concentrations, *Journal of Climate*, 24(5), 1362-1377, doi:10.1175/2010JCLI3498.1.
- Smith, G. L., K. J. Priestley, N. G. Loeb, B. A. Wielicki, T. P. Charlock, P. Minnis, D. R. Doelling, and D. A. Rutan (2011), Clouds and Earth Radiant Energy System (CERES), a review: Past, present and future, *Advances in Space Research*, ISSN 0273-1177, doi:10.1016/j.asr.2011.03.009.
- Stackhouse, Jr., P. W., S. K. Gupta, S. J. Cox, T. Zhang, J. C. Miovitz, and L. M. Hinkelman (2011), The NASA/GEWEX Surface Radiation Budget release 3.0: 24.5-Year dataset, *GEWEX News*, 21(1).
- Sun, W. B., B. Lin, Y. X. Hu, C. Lukashin, S. Kato, and Z. Y. Liu (2011), On the consistency of CERES longwave flux and AIRS temperature and humidity profiles, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 116, doi:D17101.
- Sun, W. B., G. Videen, S. Kato, B. Lin, C. Lukashin, and Y. X. Hu (2011), A study of subvisual clouds and their radiation effect with a synergy of CERES, MODIS, CALIPSO, and AIRS data, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 116, doi:D2220710.1029/2011jd016422.
- Taylor, P. C., R. G. Ellingson, and M. Cai (2011), Seasonal Variations of Climate Feedbacks in the NCAR CCSM3, *Journal of Climate*, 24(13), 3433-3444, doi:10.1175/2011JCLI3862.1.
- Teixeira, J., S. Cardoso, M. Bonazzola, J. Cole, A. DelGenio, C. DeMott, C. Franklin, C. Hannay, C. Jakob, Y. Jiao, J. Karlsson, H. Kitagawa, M. Köhler, A. Kuwano-Yoshida, C. LeDrian, J. Li, A. Lock, M. J. Miller, P. Marquet, J. Martins, C. R. Mechoso, E. v. Meijgaard, I. Meinke, P. M. A. Miranda, D. Mironov, R. Neggers, H. L. Pan, D. A. Randall, P. J. Rasch, B. Rockel, W. B. Rossow, B. Ritter, A. P. Siebesma, P. M. M. Soares, F. J. Turk, P. A. Vaillancourt, A. Von Engel, and M. Zhao (2011), Tropical and sub-tropical cloud transitions in weather and climate prediction models: The GCSS/WGNE Pacific Cross-section Intercomparison (GPCI), *Journal of Climate*, 24(20), 5223-5256.

- Trenberth, K. E., J. T. Fasullo, and J. Mackaro (2011), Atmospheric moisture transports from ocean to land and global energy flows in reanalyses, *Journal of Climate*, 24(18), 4907-4924.
- Wang, L., Y. Wang, A. Lauer, and S.-P. Xie (2011), Simulation of Seasonal Variation of Marine Boundary Layer Clouds over the Eastern Pacific with a Regional Climate Model, *Journal of Climate*, 24(13), July 2011, 3190-3210, doi:10.1175/2010JCLI3935.1.
- White, J. W, G. Hoogenboom, P. W. Wilkens, P. W. Stackhouse Jr., and J. M. Hoell (2011), Evaluation of satellite-based, modeled-derived daily solar radiation data for the continental U.S., *Agronomy Journal*. 103(4):1242-1251.
- Yan, H., J. Huang, P. Minnis, T. Wang, and J. Bi, (2011), Comparison of CERES surface radiation fluxes with surface observations over Loess Plateau, *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 115(6), 15 June 2011, 1489-1500, ISSN 0034-4257, doi:10.1016/j.rse.2011.02.008.
- Yang, Q., W. I. Gustafson, J. D. Fast, H. Wang, R. C. Easter, H. Morrison, M. A. Mena-Carrasco, et al. (2011), Assessing regional scale predictions of aerosols, marine stratocumulus, and their interactions during VOCALS-REx using WRF-Chem, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 11(23), 11951-11975, doi:10.5194/acp-11-11951-2011.
- Zhao, T. X. P., N. G. Loeb, I. Laszlo, and M. Zhou (2011), Global component aerosol direct radiative effect at the top of atmosphere, *International Journal of Remote Sensing*, 32(3), 633-655.

Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System CERES Publications for 2010

- Anantharaj, V. G., U. S. Nair, P. Lawrence, T. N. Chase, S. Christopher, and T. Jones (2010), Comparison of satellite-derived TOA shortwave clear-sky fluxes to estimates from GCM simulations constrained by satellite observations of land surface characteristics, *International Journal of Climatology*, 30(13), 2088-2104, doi:10.1002/joc.2107.
- Baringer, M. O., D. S. Arndt, and M. R. Johnson (2010), State of the Climate in 2009, *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 91(7), S1-+.
- Bedka, K. M., and P. Minnis (2010), GOES 12 observations of convective storm variability and evolution during the tropical composition, clouds and climate coupling experiment field program, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 115, doi:D00j13/10.1029/2009jd013227.
- Bryan, F. O., R. Tomas, J. M. Dennis, D. B. Chelton, N. G. Loeb, and J. L. McClean (2010), Frontal Scale Air-Sea Interaction in High-Resolution Coupled Climate Models, *Journal of Climate*, 23(23), 6277-6291, doi:10.1175/2010jcli3665.1.
- Chang, F. L., P. Minnis, J. K. Ayers, M. J. McGill, R. Palikonda, D. A. Spangenberg, W. L. Smith, and C. R. Yost (2010), Evaluation of satellite-based upper troposphere cloud top height retrievals in multilayer cloud conditions during TC4, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 115, doi:D00j05/10.1029/2009jd013305.
- Chang, F. L., P. Minnis, B. Lin, M. M. Khaiyer, R. Palikonda, and D. A. Spangenberg (2010), A modified method for inferring upper troposphere cloud top height using the GOES 12 imager 10.7 and 13.3 μm data, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 115, doi:D06208/10.1029/2009jd012304.
- Chen, B., J. Huang, P. Minnis, Y. Hu, Y. Yi, Z. Liu, D. Zhang, and X. Wang (2010a), Detection of dust aerosol by combining CALIPSO active lidar and passive IIR measurements, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 10(9), 4241-4251, doi:10.5194/acp-10-4241-2010.
- Chen, Y. H., K. J. Peng, J. P. Huang, Y. M. Kang, H. Zhang, and X. B. Jiang (2010), Seasonal and regional variability of cloud liquid water path in northwestern China derived from MODIS/CERES observations, *International Journal of Remote Sensing*, 31(4), 1037-1042, doi:10.1080/01431160903154309.
- Christopher, S. A., and T. A. Jones (2010), Satellite and surface-based remote sensing of Saharan dust aerosols, *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 114(5), 1002-1007, doi:10.1016/j.rse.2009.12.007.

- Chung, E. S., B. J. Soden, and B. J. Sohn (2010), Revisiting the determination of climate sensitivity from relationships between surface temperature and radiative fluxes, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 37, doi:L10703/10.1029/2010gl043051.
- Chung, E. S., D. Yeomans, and B. J. Soden (2010), An assessment of climate feedback processes using satellite observations of clear-sky OLR, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 37, 7, doi:L02702/10.1029/2009gl041889.
- Dessler, A. E. (2010), A determination of the cloud feedback from climate variations over the past decade, *Science*, 330(6010), 1523-1527, doi:10.1126/science.1192546.
- Di Biagio, C., A. di Sarra, and D. Meloni (2010), Large atmospheric shortwave radiative forcing by Mediterranean aerosols derived from simultaneous ground-based and spaceborne observations and dependence on the aerosol type and single scattering albedo, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 115, 11, doi:D10209/10.1029/2009jd012697.
- Dong, X. Q., B. K. Xi, K. Crosby, C. N. Long, R. S. Stone, and M. D. Shupe (2010), A 10 year climatology of Arctic cloud fraction and radiative forcing at Barrow, Alaska, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 115, 14, doi:D17212/10.1029/2009jd013489.
- Gautam, R., N. C. Hsu, and K. M. Lau (2010), Premonsoon aerosol characterization and radiative effects over the Indo-Gangetic Plains: Implications for regional climate warming, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 115, 15, doi:D17208/10.1029/2010jd013819.
- Ge, J. M., J. Su, T. P. Ackerman, Q. Fu, J. P. Huang, and J. S. Shi (2010), Dust aerosol optical properties retrieval and radiative forcing over northwestern China during the 2008 China-US joint field experiment, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 115, doi:D00k12/0.1029/2009jd013263.
- Gui, S., S. L. Liang, and L. Li (2010), Evaluation of satellite-estimated surface longwave radiation using ground-based observations, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 115, doi:D18214/10.1029/2009jd013635.
- Gui, S., S. L. Liang, K. C. Wang, L. Li, and X. T. Zhang (2010), Assessment of three satellite-estimated land surface downwelling shortwave irradiance data sets, *IEEE Geoscience and Remote Sensing Letters*, 7(4), 776-780, doi:10.1109/lgrs.2010.2048196.
- Gupta, S. K., D. P. Kratz, P. W. Stackhouse, A. C. Wilber, T. P. Zhang, and V. E. Suthcott (2010), Improvement of surface longwave flux algorithms used in CERES processing, *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*, 49(7), 1579-1589, doi:10.1175/2010jamc2463.1.
- Harries, J. E., and C. Belotti (2010), On the Variability of the Global Net Radiative Energy Balance of the Nonequilibrium Earth, *Journal of Climate*, 23(6), 1277-1290.

- Huang, J., P. Minnis, H. Yan, Y. Yi, B. Chen, L. Zhang, and J. K. Ayers (2010), Dust aerosol effect on semi-arid climate over Northwest China detected from A-Train satellite measurements, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 10(14), 6863-6872, doi:10.5194/acp-10-6863-2010.
- Huang, X. L., N. G. Loeb, and W. Z. Yang (2010), Spectrally resolved fluxes derived from collocated AIRS and CERES measurements and their application in model evaluation: 2. Cloudy sky and band-by-band cloud radiative forcing over the tropical oceans, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 115, doi: D21101
- Hudson, S. R., S. Kato, and S. G. Warren (2010), Evaluating CERES angular distribution models for snow using surface reflectance observations from the East Antarctic Plateau, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 115, doi:D03101/10.1029/2009jd012624.
- Hudson, S. R., S. G. Warren, and S. Kato (2010), A comparison of shortwave reflectance over the East Antarctic Plateau observed by CERES to that estimated from surface reflectance observations, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 115, doi:D20110/10.1029/2010jd013912.
- Kandel, R., and M. Viollier (2010), Observation of the Earth's radiation budget from space, *Comptes Rendus Geoscience*, 342(4-5), 286-300, doi:10.1016/j.crte.2010.01.005.
- Kato, S., S. Sun-Mack, W. F. Miller, F. G. Rose, Y. Chen, P. Minnis, and B. A. Wielicki (2010), Relationships among cloud occurrence frequency, overlap, and effective thickness derived from CALIPSO and CloudSat merged cloud vertical profiles, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 115, doi:D00h28/10.1029/2009jd012277.
- Kennedy, A. D., X. Q. Dong, B. K. Xi, P. Minnis, A. D. Del Genio, A. B. Wolf, and M. M. Khaiyer (2010), Evaluation of the NASA GISS single-column model simulated clouds using combined surface and satellite observations, *Journal of Climate*, 23(19), 5175-5192, doi:10.1175/2010jclic3353.1.
- Kratz, D. P., S. K. Gupta, A. C. Wilber, and V. E. Sothcott (2010), Validation of the CERES Edition 2B surface-only flux algorithms, *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*, 49(1), 164-180, doi:10.1175/2009jamc2246.1.
- L'Ecuyer, T. S., and G. McGarragh (2010), A 10-Year Climatology of Tropical Radiative Heating and Its Vertical Structure from TRMM Observations, *Journal of Climate*, 23(3), 519-541.
- Lebsock, M. D., C. Kummerow, and G. L. Stephens (2010), An observed tropical oceanic radiative-convective cloud feedback, *Journal of Climate*, 23(8), 2065-2078.
- Li, R., Q. L. Min, and L. C. Harrison (2010), A case study: The indirect aerosol effects of mineral dust on warm clouds, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 67(3), 805-816, doi:10.1175/2009jas3235.1.

- Lin, B., L. Chambers, P. Stackhouse, B. Wielicki, Y. Hu, P. Minnis, T. F. Fan, et al. (2010), Estimations of climate sensitivity based on top-of-atmosphere radiation imbalance, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 10(4), 1923-1930.
- Lin, W. Y., M. H. Zhang, and N. G. Loeb (2010), Reply to comments on "seasonal variation of the physical properties of marine boundary layer clouds off the California coast", *Journal of Climate*, 23(12), 3421-3423, doi:10.1175/2010jcli3483.1.
- Lin, B., P. Minnis, T. F. Fan, Y. X. Hu, and W. B. Sun (2010), Radiation characteristics of low and high clouds in different oceanic regions observed by CERES and MODIS, *International Journal of Remote Sensing*, 31(24), 6473-6492, doi:10.1080/01431160903548005.
- Loeb, N. G., and W. Y. Su (2010), Direct aerosol radiative forcing uncertainty based on a radiative perturbation analysis, *Journal of Climate*, 23(19), 5288-5293, doi:10.1175/2010jcli3543.1.
- Logan, T., B. K. Xi, X. Q. Dong, R. Obrecht, Z. Q. Li, and M. Cribb (2010), A study of Asian dust plumes using satellite, surface, and aircraft measurements during the INTEx-B field experiment, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 115, doi:D00k25.
- Ma, X., K. von Salzen, and J. Cole (2010), Constraints on interactions between aerosols and clouds on a global scale from a combination of MODIS-CERES satellite data and climate simulations, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 10(20), 9851-9861, doi:10.5194/acp-10-9851-2010.
- Mauger, G. S., and J. R. Norris (2010), Assessing the impact of meteorological history on subtropical cloud fraction, *Journal of Climate*, 23(11), 2926-2940, doi:10.1175/2010jcli3272.1.
- Medvigy, D., R. L. Walko, M. J. Otte, and R. Avissar (2010), The ocean-land-atmosphere-model: Optimization and evaluation of simulated radiative fluxes and precipitation, *Monthly Weather Review*, 138(5), 1923-1939, doi:10.1175/2009mwr3131.1.
- Moy, L. A., R. O. Knuteson, D. C. Tobin, H. E. Revercomb, L. A. Borg, and J. Susskind (2010), Comparison of measured and modeled outgoing longwave radiation for clear-sky ocean and land scenes using coincident CERES and AIRS observations, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 115, 13, doi:D15110/10.1029/2009jd012758.
- Murphy, D. M. (2010), Constraining climate sensitivity with linear fits to outgoing radiation, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 37, doi:L09704/10.1029/2010gl042911.
- Murphy, D. M., and P. M. Forster (2010), On the accuracy of deriving climate feedback parameters from correlations between surface temperature and outgoing radiation, *Journal of Climate*, 23(18), 4983-4988, doi:10.1175/2010jcli3657.1.

- Nezlin, N. P., I. G. Polikarpov, F. Y. Al-Yamani, D. V. S. Rao, and A. M. Ignatov (2010), Satellite monitoring of climatic factors regulating phytoplankton variability in the Arabian (Persian) Gulf, *Journal of Marine Systems*, 82(1-2), 47-60, doi:10.1016/j.jmarsys.2010.03.003.
- Porter, D. F., J. J. Cassano, M. C. Serreze, and D. N. Kindig (2010), New estimates of the large-scale Arctic atmospheric energy budget, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 115, doi:D08108/10.1029/2009jd012653.
- Priestley, K. J., S. Thomas, and G. L. Smith (2010), Validation of point spread functions of CERES radiometers by the use of lunar observations, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 27(6), 1005-1011, doi:10.1175/2010jtecha1322.1.
- Spencer, R. W., and W. D. Braswell (2010), On the diagnosis of radiative feedback in the presence of unknown radiative forcing, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 115.
- Stackhouse Jr., P. W., T. Wong, N. G. Loeb, D. P. Kratz, A. C. Wilber, D. R. Doelling, and L. C. Nguyen (2010), Earth Radiation Budget at top-of-atmosphere [in "State of the Climate in 2009"], Baringer, M. O., D. S. Arndt, and M. R. Johnson (Eds.), *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 91(7), S41-S42.
- Su, W. Y., A. Bodas-Salcedo, K. M. Xu, and T. P. Charlock (2010), Comparison of the tropical radiative flux and cloud radiative effect profiles in a climate model with Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System (CERES) data, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 115, doi:D01105/10.1029/2009jd012490.
- Su, W. Y., N. G. Loeb, K. M. Xu, G. L. Schuster, and Z. A. Eitzen (2010), An estimate of aerosol indirect effect from satellite measurements with concurrent meteorological analysis, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 115, doi:D18219/10.1029/2010jd013948.
- Sun, F. Y., M. D. Goldberg, X. P. Liu, and J. J. Bates (2010), Estimation of outgoing longwave radiation from Atmospheric Infrared Sounder radiance measurements, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 115, doi:D09103/10.1029/2009jd012799.
- Trenberth, K. E., and J. T. Fasullo (2010a), Climate change tracking Earth's energy, *Science*, 328(5976), 316-317, doi:10.1126/science.1187272.
- Trenberth, K. E., and J. T. Fasullo (2010b), Simulation of present-day and twenty-first-century energy budgets of the Southern Oceans, *Journal of Climate*, 23(2), 440-454, doi:10.1175/2009jcli3152.1.
- Trenberth, K. E., J. T. Fasullo, C. O'Dell, and T. Wong (2010), Relationships between tropical sea surface temperature and top-of-atmosphere radiation, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 37, 5, doi:L03702/10.1029/2009gl042314.

- Trigo, I. F., C. Barroso, P. Viterbo, S. C. Freitas, and I. T. Monteiro (2010), Estimation of downward long-wave radiation at the surface combining remotely sensed data and NWP data, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 115, doi:D24118.
- Viollier, M., and P. Raberanto (2010), Radiometric and spectral characteristics of the ScaRaB-3 instrument on Megha-Tropiques: Comparisons with ERBE, CERES, and GERB, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 27(3), 428-442, doi:10.1175/2009jtecha1307.1.
- Wang, W., J. Huang, P. Minnis, Y. Hu, J. Li, Z. Huang, and J. K. Ayers (2010), Dusty cloud properties and radiative forcing over dust source and downwind regions derived from CERES and CALIPSO data during PACDEX, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 115, doi:10.1029/2010JD014109.
- Wang, X. W., and C. S. Zender (2010), Constraining MODIS snow albedo at large solar zenith angles: Implications for the surface energy budget in Greenland, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Earth Surface*, 115, doi:F04015/10.1029/2009jef001436.
- Watanabe, M., T. Suzuki, R. O'Ishi, Y. Komuro, S. Watanabe, S. Emori, and M. Kimoto, et al. (2010), Improved Climate Simulation by MIROC5, Mean States, Variability, and Climate Sensitivity, *Journal of Climate*, 23(23), 6312-6335, doi: 10.1175/2010jcli3679.1.
- Winker, D. M., J. Pelon, J. A. Coakley, S. A. Ackerman, R. J. Charlson, P. R. Colarco, and B. W. Wielicki, et al. (2010), The CALIPSO mission a global 3D view of aerosols and clouds, *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 91(9), 1211-1229, doi:10.1175/2010bams3009.1.
- Xi, B. K., X. Q. Dong, P. Minnis, and M. M. Khaiyer (2010), A 10 year climatology of cloud fraction and vertical distribution derived from both surface and GOES observations over the DOE ARM SPG site, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 115, doi:D12124/10.1029/2009jd012800.
- Xu, K. M., A. N. Cheng, and M. H. Zhang (2010), Cloud-resolving simulation of low-cloud feedback to an increase in sea surface temperature, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 67(3), 730-748, doi:10.1175/2009jas3239.1.
- Yost, C. R., P. Minnis, J. K. Ayers, D. A. Spangenberg, A. J. Heymsfield, A. Bansemer, M. J. McGill, and D. L. Hlavka (2010), Comparison of GOES-retrieved and in situ measurements of deep convective anvil cloud microphysical properties during the Tropical Composition, Cloud and Climate Coupling Experiment (TC4), *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 115.
- Zelinka, M. D., and D. L. Hartmann (2010), Why is longwave cloud feedback positive?, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 115, doi:D16117/10.1029/2010jd013817.

Zhang, X. L., J. M. Forbes, and M. E. Hagan (2010), Longitudinal variation of tides in the MLT region: 1. Tides driven by tropospheric net radiative heating, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Space Physics*, 115, 16, doi:A06316/10.1029/2009ja014897.

CERES Publications for 2009

- Allan, R. P. (2009), Examination of relationships between clear-sky longwave radiation and aspects of the atmospheric hydrological cycle in climate models, reanalyses, and observations, *Journal of Climate*, 22(11), 3127-3145, doi:10.1175/2008jcli2616.1.
- Andronova, N., J. E. Penner, and T. Wong (2009), Observed and modeled evolution of the tropical mean radiation budget at the top of the atmosphere since 1985, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 114, doi:D14106/10.1029/2008jd011560.
- Choi, Y. S., C. H. Ho, H. R. Oh, R. J. Park, and C. G. Song (2009), Estimating bulk optical properties of aerosols over the western North Pacific by using MODIS and CERES measurements, *Atmospheric Environment*, 43(35), 5654-5660, doi:10.1016/j.atmosenv.2009.07.036.
- Clerbaux, N., J. E. Russell, S. Dewitte, C. Bertrand, D. Caprion, B. De Paepe, L. G. Sotelino, A. Ipe, R. Bantges, and H. E. Brindley (2009), Comparison of GERB instantaneous radiance and flux products with CERES Edition-2 data, *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 113(1), 102-114, doi:10.1016/j.rse.2008.08.016.
- Douglass, D. H., and R. S. Knox (2009), Ocean heat content and Earth's radiation imbalance, *Physics Letters A*, 373(36), 3296-3300, doi:10.1016/j.physleta.2009.07.023.
- Eitzen, Z. A., K. M. Xu, and T. Wong (2009), Cloud and radiative characteristics of tropical deep convective systems in extended cloud objects from CERES observations, *Journal of Climate*, 22(22), 5983-6000, doi:10.1175/2009jcli3038.1.
- Feng, Z., X. Q. Dong, and B. K. Xi (2009), A method to merge WSR-88D data with ARM SGP millimeter cloud radar data by studying deep convective systems, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 26(5), 958-971, doi:10.1175/2008jtecha1190.1.
- Forman, B. A., and S. A. Margulis (2009), High-resolution satellite-based cloud-coupled estimates of total downwelling surface radiation for hydrologic modelling applications, *Hydrology and Earth System Sciences*, 13(7), 969-986.
- Gueymard, C. A., and D. Thevenard (2009), Monthly average clear-sky broadband irradiance database for worldwide solar heat gain and building cooling load calculations, *Solar Energy*, 83(11), 1998-2018, doi:10.1016/j.solener.2009.07.011.
- Gui, S., S. L. Liang, and L. Li (2009), Validation of surface radiation data provided by the CERES over the Tibetan Plateau.

- Ham, S. H., B. J. Sohn, P. Yang, and B. A. Baum (2009), Assessment of the quality of MODIS cloud products from radiance simulations, *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*, 48(8), 1591-1612, doi:10.1175/2009jamc2121.1.
- Hinkelman, L. M., P. W. Stackhouse, B. A. Wielicki, T. P. Zhang, and S. R. Wilson (2009), Surface insolation trends from satellite and ground measurements: Comparisons and challenges, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 114, doi:D00d20/10.1029/2008jd011004.
- Huang, J., Q. Fu, J. Su, Q. Tang, P. Minnis, Y. Hu, Y. Yi, and Q. Zhao (2009), Taklimakan dust aerosol radiative heating derived from CALIPSO observations using the Fu-Liou radiation model with CERES constraints, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 9(12), 4011-4021.
- Jones, T. A., S. A. Christopher, and J. Quaas (2009), A six year satellite-based assessment of the regional variations in aerosol indirect effects, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 9(12), 4091-4114.
- Kato, S. (2009), Interannual variability of the Global Radiation Budget, *Journal of Climate*, 22(18), 4893-4907, doi:10.1175/2009jcli2795.1.
- Kato, S., and A. Marshak (2009), Solar zenith and viewing geometry-dependent errors in satellite retrieved cloud optical thickness: Marine stratocumulus case, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 114, doi:D01202/10.1029/2008jd010579.
- Lin, W. Y., M. H. Zhang, and N. G. Loeb (2009), Seasonal variation of the physical properties of marine boundary layer clouds off the California coast, *Journal of Climate*, 22(10), 2624-2638, doi:10.1175/2008jcli2478.1.
- Loeb, N. G., B. A. Wielicki, D. R. Doelling, G. L. Smith, D. F. Keyes, S. Kato, N. Manalo-Smith, and T. Wong (2009), Toward optimal closure of the Earth's top-of-atmosphere radiation budget, *Journal of Climate*, 22(3), 748-766, doi:10.1175/2008jcli2637.1.
- Loeb, N. G., B. A. Wielicki, T. Wong, and P. A. Parker (2009), Impact of data gaps on satellite broadband radiation records, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 114, doi:D11109/10.1029/2008jd011183.
- Lu, D. J., M. C. Wang, Y. J. Yu, and X. J. Hong (2009), Radiation calibration method of Earth radiation measurement nonscanner, *Journal of Infrared and Millimeter Waves*, 28(1), 42-45.
- Marshak, A., Y. Knyazikhin, J. C. Chiu, and W. J. Wiscombe (2009), Spectral invariant behavior of zenith radiance around cloud edges observed by ARM SWS, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 36, doi:L16802/10.1029/2009gl039366.

- Matthews, G. (2009), In-flight spectral characterization and calibration stability estimates for the Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System (CERES), *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 26(9), 1685-1716, doi:10.1175/2009jtecha1243.1.
- Murphy, D. M., S. Solomon, R. W. Portmann, K. H. Rosenlof, P. M. Forster, and T. Wong (2009), An observationally based energy balance for the Earth since 1950, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 114, 14, doi:D17107/10.1029/2009jd012105.
- Myhre, G., T. F. Berglen, C. R. Hoyle, S. A. Christopher, H. Coe, J. Crosier, and L. A. Remer, et al. (2009), Modelling of chemical and physical aerosol properties during the ADRIEX aerosol campaign, *Quarterly Journal of the Royal Meteorological Society*, 135(638), 53-66, doi:10.1002/qj.350.
- Myhre, G., T. F. Berglen, M. Johnsrud, C. R. Hoyle, T. K. Berntsen, S. A. Christopher, and K. E. Yttri, et al. (2009), Modelled radiative forcing of the direct aerosol effect with multi-observation evaluation, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 9(4), 1365-1392.
- Palle, E., P. R. Goode, and P. Montanes-Rodriguez (2009), Interannual variations in Earth's reflectance 1999-2007, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 114, doi:D00d03/10.1029/2008jd010734.
- Pinker, R. T., H. M. Wang, and S. A. Grodsky (2009), How good are ocean buoy observations of radiative fluxes?, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 36, doi:L10811/10.1029/2009gl037840.
- Rutan, D., F. Rose, M. Roman, N. Manalo-Smith, C. Schaaf, and T. Charlock (2009), Development and assessment of broadband surface albedo from Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System Clouds and radiation swath data product, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 114, doi:D08125/10.1029/2008jd010669.
- Saunders, W., J. S. Lawrence, J. W.V. Storey, M. C.B. Ashley, S. Kato, P. Minnis, D. M. Winker, G. Liu, and C. Kulesa (2009), Where is the best site on Earth? Domes A, B, C and F, and Ridges A and B, *Pub. Astronom. Soc. Pacific*, 121, 976-992.
- Slingo, A., H. E. White, N. A. Bharmal, and G. J. Robinson (2009), Overview of observations from the RADAGAST experiment in Niamey, Niger: 2. Radiative fluxes and divergences, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 114, doi:D00e04/10.1029/2008jd010497.
- Smith, G. L., K. J. Priestley, P. C. Hess, C. Currey, and P. Spence (2009), Validation of geolocation of measurements of the Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System (CERES) scanning radiometers aboard three spacecraft, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 26(11), 2379-2391, doi:10.1175/2009jtecha1207.1.
- Sorensen, I. J., and J. R. Mahan (2009), Enhancing the simulation of radiometric instrument models using genetic algorithms, *Journal of Applied Remote Sensing*, 3, doi:033509/10.1117/1.3096955.

- Trenberth, K. E., and J. T. Fasullo (2009a), Changes in the flow of energy through the Earth's climate system, *Meteorologische Zeitschrift*, 18(4), 369-377, doi:10.1127/0941-2948/2009/0388.
- Trenberth, K. E., and J. T. Fasullo (2009b), Global warming due to increasing absorbed solar radiation, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 36, doi:L07706/10.1029/2009gl037527.
- Trenberth, K. E., J. T. Fasullo, and J. Kiehl (2009), Earth's Global Energy Budget, *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 90(3), 311+, doi:10.1175/2008bams2634.1.
- Varnai, T., and A. Marshak (2009), MODIS observations of enhanced clear sky reflectance near clouds, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 36, doi:L06807/10.1029/2008gl037089.
- Viollier, M., C. Standfuss, O. Chomette, and A. Quesney (2009), Top-of-atmosphere radiance-to-flux conversion in the SW domain for the ScaRaB-3 instrument on Megha-Tropiques, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 26(10), 2161-2171, doi:10.1175/2009jtecha1264.1.
- Waliser, D. E., J. L. F. Li, C. P. Woods, R. T. Austin, J. Bacmeister, J. Chern, and D. Wu, et al. (2009), Cloud ice: A climate model challenge with signs and expectations of progress, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 114, doi:D00a21/10.1029/2008jd010015.
- Wang, H., and R. T. Pinker (2009), Shortwave radiative fluxes from MODIS: Model development and implementation, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 114, doi:D20201/10.1029/2008jd010442.
- Wang, W. H., S. L. Liang, and J. A. Augustine (2009), Estimating high spatial resolution clear-sky land surface upwelling longwave radiation from MODIS data, *IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing*, 47(5), 1559-1570, doi:10.1109/tgrs.2008.2005206.
- Wild, M. (2009), Global dimming and brightening: A review, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 114, doi:D00d16/10.1029/2008jd011470.
- Wong, T., P. W. Stackhouse, Jr., D. P. Kratz, and A. C. Wilber (2009), Earth Radiation Budget at top-of-atmosphere [in "State of the Climate in 2008"], Peterson, T. C., and M. O. Baringer (Eds.), *Bull. Amer. Meteor. Soc.*, 90(8), S33-S34.
- Xia, X. G., and X. M. Zong (2009), Shortwave versus longwave direct radiative forcing by Taklimakan dust aerosols, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 36, doi:L07803/10.1029/2009gl037237.
- Xu, K. M. (2009), Evaluation of cloud physical properties of ECMWF analysis and re-analysis (ERA) against CERES tropical deep convective cloud object observations, *Monthly Weather Review*, 137(1), 207-223, doi:10.1175/2008mwr2633.1.
- Xu, K. M., W. Y. Su, and Z. Eitzen (2009), Use of CERES cloud and radiation data for model

- evaluation and cloud feedback studies, In Revetria, R., V. Mladenov, and N. Mastorakis (Eds.), Remote'09: Proceedings of the 5th Wseas International Conference on Remote Sensing (pp. 56-61).
- Yang, E. S., P. Gupta, and S. A. Christopher (2009), Net radiative effect of dust aerosols from satellite measurements over Sahara, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 36, doi:L18812/10.1029/2009gl039801.
- Yang, S. K., C. S. Long, A. J. Miller, X. M. He, Y. W. Yang, D. J. Wuebbles, and G. Tiao (2009), Modulation of natural variability on a trend analysis of the updated cohesive SBUV(/2) total ozone, *International Journal of Remote Sensing*, 30(15-16), 3975-3986, doi:10.1080/01431160902821924.
- Yorks, J. E., M. McGill, S. Rodier, M. Vaughan, Y. X. Hu, and D. Hlavka (2009), Radiative effects of African dust and smoke observed from Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System (CERES) and Cloud-Aerosol Lidar with Orthogonal Polarization (CALIOP) data, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 114, doi:D00h04/10.1029/2009jd012000.

Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System CERES Publications for 2008

- Bender, F. A. M. (2008), A note on the effect of GCM tuning on climate sensitivity, *Environmental Research Letters*, 3(1), doi:014001 10.1088/1748-9326/3/1/014001.
- Bertrand, C., L. Gonzalez, A. Ipe, N. Clerbaux, and S. Dewitte (2008), Improvement in the GERB short wave flux estimations over snow covered surfaces, *Advances in Space Research*, 41(11), 1894-1905, doi:10.1016/j.asr.2006.12.016.
- Brindley, H. E., and J. E. Russell (2008), Assessing the errors in shortwave radiative fluxes inferred from the Geostationary Earth Radiation Budget (GERB) instrument in the presence of dust aerosol, *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*, 47(6), 1659-1680, doi:10.1175/2007jamc1723.1.
- Chen, Y. H., H. T. Bai, J. P. Huang, H. Zhang, J. M. Ge, X. D. Guan, and X. Q. Mao (2008), Seasonal variability of cloud optical depth over northwestern China derived from CERES/MODIS satellite measurements, *Chinese Optics Letters*, 6(6), 454-457.
- Christopher, S. A., and T. A. Jones (2008a), Dust radiative effects over global oceans, *IEEE Geoscience and Remote Sensing Letters*, 5(1), 74-77, doi:10.1109/lgrs.2007.909938.
- Christopher, S. A., and T. A. Jones (2008b), Sample bias estimation for cloud-free aerosol effects over global oceans, *IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing*, 46(6), 1728-1732, doi:10.1109/tgrs.2008.916218.
- Christopher, S. A., and T. A. Jones (2008c), Short-wave aerosol radiative efficiency over the global oceans derived from satellite data, *Tellus Series B-Chemical and Physical Meteorology*, 60(4), 636-640, doi:10.1111/j.1600-0889.2008.00353.x.
- Clerbaux, N., S. Dewitte, C. Bertrand, D. Caprion, B. De Paepe, L. Gonzalez, A. Ipe, J. E. Russell, and H. Brindley (2008), Unfiltering of the Geostationary Earth Radiation Budget (GERB) data, Part I: Shortwave radiation, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 25(7), 1087-1105, doi:10.1175/2007jtecha1001.1.
- Clerbaux, N., S. Dewitte, C. Bertrand, D. Caprion, B. De Paepe, L. Gonzalez, A. Ipe, and J. E. Russell (2008), Unfiltering of the Geostationary Earth Radiation Budget (GERB) data, Part II: Longwave radiation, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 25(7), 1106-1117, doi:10.1175/2008jtecha1002.1.
- De Paepe, B., A. Ignatov, S. Dewitte, and A. Ipe (2008), Aerosol retrieval over ocean from SEVIRI for the use in GERB Earth's radiation budget analyses, *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 112(5), 2455-2468, doi:10.1016/j.rse.2007.11.005.

- Dessler, A. E., P. Yang, J. Lee, J. Solbrig, Z. Zhang, and K. Minschwaner (2008), An analysis of the dependence of clear-sky top-of-atmosphere outgoing longwave radiation on atmospheric temperature and water vapor, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 113(D17), doi:D17102 10.1029/2008jd010137.
- Dewitte, S., L. Gonzalez, N. Clerbaux, A. Ipe, C. Bertrand, and B. De Paepe (2008), The Geostationary Earth Radiation Budget edition 1 data processing algorithms, *Advances in Space Research*, 41(11), 1906-1913, doi:10.1016/j.asr.2007.07.042.
- Dong, X. Q., P. Minnis, B. Xi, S. Sun, and Y. Chen (2008), Comparison of CERES-MODIS stratus cloud properties with ground-based measurements at the DOE ARM southern great plains site, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 113(D3), doi:D03204 10.1029/2007jd008438.
- Dong, X. Q., B. A. Wielicki, B. K. Xi, Y. Hu, G. G. Mace, S. Benson, F. Rose, S. Kato, T. Charlock, and P. Minnis (2008), Using observations of deep convective systems to constrain atmospheric column absorption of solar radiation in the optically thick limit, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 113(D10), doi:D10206 10.1029/2007jd009769.
- Eitzen, Z. A., and K. M. Xu (2008), Sensitivity of a large ensemble of tropical convective systems to changes in the thermodynamic and dynamic forcings, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 65(6), 1773-1794, doi:10.1175/2007jas2446.1.
- Eitzen, Z. A., K. Xu, and T. Wong (2008), Statistical analyses of satellite cloud object data from CERES, Part V: Relationships between physical properties of marine boundary layer clouds, *Journal of Climate*, 21(24), 6668-6688.
- Fasullo, J. T., and K. E. Trenberth (2008a), The annual cycle of the energy budget, Part I: Global mean and land-ocean exchanges, *Journal of Climate*, 21(10), 2297-2312, doi:10.1175/2007jcli1935.1.
- Fasullo, J. T., and K. E. Trenberth (2008b), The annual cycle of the energy budget, Part II: Meridional structures and poleward transports, *Journal of Climate*, 21(10), 2313-2325, doi:10.1175/2007jcli1936.1.
- Guo, G., and J. A. Coakley (2008), Satellite estimates and shipboard observations of downward radiative fluxes at the ocean surface, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 25(3), 429-441, doi:10.1175/2007jtecha990.1.
- Guo, S., and H. Leighton (2008), Satellite-derived aerosol radiative forcing from the 2004 British Columbia wildfires, *Atmosphere-Ocean*, 46(2), 203-212, doi:10.3137/ao.460201.
- Gupta, P., F. Patadia, and S. A. Christopher (2008), Multisensor data product fusion for aerosol research, *IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing*, 46(5), 1407-1415, doi:10.1109/tgrs.2008.916087.

- Huang, Y., and V. Ramaswamy (2008), Observed and simulated seasonal co-variations of outgoing longwave radiation spectrum and surface temperature, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 35, L17803, doi:10.1029/2008GL034859.
- Huang, X., W. Yang, N. G. Loeb, and V. Ramaswamy (2008), Spectrally resolved fluxes derived from collocated AIRS and CERES measurements and their application in model evaluation: Clear sky over the tropical oceans, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 113, D09110, doi:10.1029/2007JD009219.
- Jin, Z. H., T. P. Charlock, P. Yang, Y. Xie, and W. Miller (2008), Snow optical properties for different particle shapes with application to snow grain size retrieval and MODIS/CERES radiance comparison over Antarctica, *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 112(9), 3563-3581, doi:10.1016/j.rse.2008.04.011.
- Jones, T. A., and S. A. Christopher (2008a), Multispectral analysis of aerosols over oceans using principal components, *IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing*, 46(9), 2659-2665, doi:10.1109/tgrs.2008.920019.
- Jones, T. A., and S. A. Christopher (2008b), Seasonal variation in satellite-derived effects of aerosols on clouds in the Arabian Sea, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 113(D9), 11, doi:D09207/10.1029/2007jd009118.
- Kato, S., F. G. Rose, D. A. Rutan, and T. P. Charlock (2008), Cloud effects on the meridional atmospheric energy budget estimated from Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System (CERES) data, *Journal of Climate*, 21(17), 4223-4241, doi:10.1175/2008jcli1982.1.
- Kim, D. Y., and V. Ramanathan (2008), Solar radiation budget and radiative forcing due to aerosols and clouds, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 113(D2), doi:D02203 10.1029/2007jd008434.
- Kratz, D. P. (2008), The sensitivity of radiative transfer calculations to the changes in the HITRAN database from 1982 to 2004, *Journal of Quantitative Spectroscopy & Radiative Transfer*, 109(6), 1060-1080, doi:10.1016/j.jqsrt.2007.10.010.
- L'Ecuyer, T. S., N. B. Wood, T. Haladay, G. L. Stephens, and P. W. Stackhouse (2008), Impact of clouds on atmospheric heating based on the R04 CloudSat fluxes and heating rates data set, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 113, doi:D00a15 10.1029/2008jd009951.
- Laszlo, I., P. Ciren, H. Q. Liu, S. Kondragunta, J. D. Tarpley, and M. D. Goldberg (2008), Remote sensing of aerosol and radiation from geostationary satellites, *Advances in Space Research*, 41(11), 1882-1893, doi:10.1016/j.asr.2007.06.047.

- Laszlo, I., H. Q. Liu, and A. Ignatov (2008), Comparison of single-channel and multichannel aerosol optical depths derived from MAPSS data, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 113(D19), doi:D19s90 10.1029/2007jd009664.
- Li, G., and G. J. Zhang (2008), Understanding biases in shortwave cloud radiative forcing in the national center for atmospheric research community atmosphere model (CAM3) during El Nino, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 113(D2), doi:D02103 10.1029/2007jd008963.
- Lin, B., P. W. Stackhouse, Jr., P. Minnis, B. A. Wielicki, Y. Hu, W. Sun, T. Fan, and L. M. Hinkelman (2008), Assessment of global annual atmospheric energy balance from satellite observations, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 113(D16), doi:D021030.1029/2008JD009869.
- Lin, B., W. Sun, Q. Min, and Y. Hu (2008), Numerical studies of scattering properties of leaves and leaf moisture influences on the scattering at microwave wavelengths, *IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing*, 46(2), 353-360.
- Loeb, N. G., and G. L. Schuster (2008), An observational study of the relationship between cloud, aerosol and meteorology in broken low-level cloud conditions, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 113(D14), doi:D021030.1029/2007JD009763.
- Marshak, A., G. Wen, J. A. Coakley, L. A. Remer, N. G. Loeb, and R. F. Cahalan (2008), A simple model for the cloud adjacency effect and the apparent bluing of aerosols near clouds, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 113(D14), doi:D14s17/10.1029/2007jd009196.
- Matthews, G. (2008), Celestial body irradiance determination from an underfilled satellite radiometer: Application to albedo and thermal emission measurements of the Moon using CERES, *Applied Optics*, 47(27), 4981-4993.
- Menon, S., A. D. Del Genio, Y. Kaufman, R. Bennartz, D. Koch, N. Loeb, and D. Orlikowski (2008), Analyzing signatures of aerosol-cloud interactions from satellite retrievals and the GISS GCM to constrain the aerosol indirect effect, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 113(D14), doi:D14s22 10.1029/2007jd009442.
- Milton, S., G. Greed, M. Brooks, J. Haywood, B. Johnson, R. Allan, A. Slingo, and W. Grey (2008), Modeled and observed atmospheric radiation balance during the West African dry season: Role of mineral dust, biomass burning aerosol, and surface albedo, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 113.
- Minnis, P., D. R. Doelling, L. Nguyen, W. F. Miller, and V. Chakrapani (2008), Assessment of the visible channel calibrations of the VIRS on TRMM and MODIS on Aqua and Terra, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 25(3), 385-400, doi:10.1175/2007jtecha1021.1.

- Minnis, P., and Q. Z. Trepte, et al. (2008), Cloud detection in nonpolar regions for CERES using TRMM VIRS and Terra and Aqua MODIS data, *IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing*, 46(11), 3857-3884, doi:10.1109/tgrs.2008.2001351.
- Patadia, F., P. Gupta, and S. A. Christopher (2008), First observational estimates of global clear sky shortwave aerosol direct radiative effect over land, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 35(4), doi:L04810 10.1029/2007gl032314.
- Patadia, F., P. Gupta, S. A. Christopher, and J. S. Reid (2008), A Multisensor satellite-based assessment of biomass burning aerosol radiative impact over Amazonia, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 113(D12), doi:D12214 10.1029/2007jd009486.
- Pfister, G. G., P. G. Hess, L. K. Emmons, P. J. Rasch, and F. M. Vitt (2008), Impact of the summer 2004 Alaska fires on top of the atmosphere clear-sky radiation fluxes, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 113(D2), doi:D02204 10.1029/2007jd008797.
- Pincus, R., C. P. Batstone, R. J. P. Hofmann, K. E. Taylor, and P. J. Glecker (2008), Evaluating the present-day simulation of clouds, precipitation, and radiation in climate models, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 113(D14), doi:D0210310.1029/2007JD009334.
- Quaas, J., O. Boucher, N. Bellouin, and S. Kinne (2008), Satellite-based estimate of the direct and indirect aerosol climate forcing, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 113(D5), doi:D05204 10.1029/2007jd008962.
- Rondanelli, R., and R. S. Lindzen (2008), Observed variations in convective precipitation fraction and stratiform area with sea surface temperature, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 113(D16), doi:D16119/10.1029/2008jd010064.
- Stone, R. S., G. P. Anderson, E. P. Shettle, E. Andrews, K. Loukachine, E. G. Dutton, C. Schaaf, and M. O. Roman (2008), Radiative impact of boreal smoke in the Arctic: Observed and modeled, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 113(D14), doi:D14s16 10.1029/2007jd009657.
- Su, J., J. P. Huang, Q. Fu, P. Minnis, J. M. Ge, and J. R. Bi (2008), Estimation of Asian dust aerosol effect on cloud radiation forcing using Fu-Liou radiative model and CERES measurements, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 8(10), 2763-2771.
- Su, W., E. Dutton, T. P. Charlock, and W. Wiscombe (2008), Performance of commercial radiometers in very low temperature and pressure environments typical of polar regions and of the stratosphere: A laboratory study, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 25(4), 569.

- Su, W. Y., G. L. Schuster, N. G. Loeb, R. R. Rogers, R. A. Ferrare, C. A. Hostetler, J. W. Hair, and M. D. Obland (2008), Aerosol and cloud interaction observed from high spectral resolution lidar data, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 113, doi:D24202 10.1029/2008jd010588.
- Sun, W. B., Y. X. Hu, N. G. Loeb, B. Lin, and M. G. Mlynchak (2008), Using CERES data to evaluate the infrared flux derived from diffusivity approximation, *IEEE Geoscience and Remote Sensing Letters*, 5(1), 17-20, doi:10.1109/lgrs.2007.905198.
- Trenberth, K. E., and J. T. Fasullo (2008), An observational estimate of inferred ocean energy divergence, *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, 38(5), 984-999, doi:10.1175/2007jpo3833.1.
- Trenberth, K. E., and L. Smith (2008), Atmospheric energy budgets in the Japanese reanalysis: Evaluation and variability, *Journal of the Meteorological Society of Japan*, 86(5), 579-592.
- White, J. W., G. Hoogenboom, P. W. Stackhouse, and J. M. Hoell (2008), Evaluation of NASA satellite- and assimilation model-derived long-term daily temperature data over the continental US, *Agricultural and Forest Meteorology*, 148(10), 1574-1584, doi:10.1016/j.agrformet.2008.05.017.
- Xu, K. M., T. Wong, B. A. Wielicki, and L. Parker (2008), Statistical analyses of satellite cloud object data from CERES, Part IV: Boundary layer cloud objects during 1998 El Nino, *Journal of Climate*, 21(7), 1500-1521, doi:10.1175/2007jcli1710.1.
- Yang, K., R. T. Pinker, Y. Ma, T. Koike, M. M. Wonsick, S. J. Cox, Y. Zhang, and P. Stackhouse (2008), Evaluation of satellite estimates of downward shortwave radiation over the Tibetan Plateau, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 113(D17), doi:D17204/10.1029/2007jd009736.
- Yuan, J., and D. L. Hartmann (2008), Spatial and temporal dependence of clouds and their radiative impacts on the large-scale vertical velocity profile, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 113(D19), doi:D1920110.1029/2007jd009722.
- Yuan, J., D. L. Hartmann, and R. Wood (2008), Dynamic effects on the tropical cloud radiative forcing and radiation budget, *Journal of Climate*, 21(11), 2337-2351, doi:10.1175/2007jcli1857.1.
- Zhao, T. X. P., I. Laszlo, W. Guo, A. Heidinger, C. Cao, A. Jelenak, D. Tarpley, and J. Sullivan (2008), Study of long-term trend in aerosol optical thickness observed from operational AVHRR satellite instrument, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 113(D7), doi:D07201/10.1029/2007jd009061.

Zhao, T. X. P., H. B. Yu, I. Laszlo, M. Chin, and W. C. Conant (2008), Derivation of component aerosol direct radiative forcing at the top of atmosphere for clear-sky oceans, *Journal of Quantitative Spectroscopy & Radiative Transfer*, 109(7), 1162-1186, doi:10.1016/j.jqsrt.2007.10.006

Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System CERES Publications for 2007

- Allan, R. (2007), Improved simulation of water vapour and clear-sky radiation using 24-hour forecasts from ERA40, *Tellus Series A-Dynamic Meteorology and Oceanography*, 59(3), 336-343.
- Allan, R. P. 2007, Monitoring present day changes in water vapour and the radiative energy balance using satellite data, reanalyses and models, EUMETSAT P.50, *Proceedings of the EUMETSAT Meteorological Satellites Conference*, Amsterdam, Netherlands, <http://www.eumetsat.int/>.
- Ben Rehouma, A., M. Viollier, and M. Desbois (2007), Radiation budget estimates over Africa and surrounding oceans: inter-annual comparisons, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 7(10), 2617-2629.
- Buriez, J. C., F. Parol, Z. Poussi, and M. Viollier (2007), An improved derivation of the top-of-atmosphere albedo from POLDER/ADEOS-2: 2. Broadband albedo, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 112(D19), doi:D19201 10.1029/2006jd008257.
- Chepfer, H., P. Minnis, P. Dubuisson, M. Chiriaco, S. Sun-Mack, and E. Riviere (2007), Nitric acid particles in cold thick ice clouds observed at global scale: Link with lightning, temperature, and upper tropospheric water vapor, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 112(D5).
- Chiriaco, M. et al. (2007), Comparison of CALIPSO-like, LaRC, and MODIS retrievals of ice-cloud properties over SIRTa in France and Florida during CRYSTAL-FACE, *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*, 46(3), 249-272, doi:10.1175/jam2435.1.
- Christopher, S. A., and T. Jones (2007), Satellite-based assessment of cloud-free net radiative effect of dust aerosols over the Atlantic Ocean, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 34(2), doi:L02810 10.1029/2006gl027783.
- Fitzpatrick, M. F., and S. G. Warren (2007), The relative importance of clouds and sea ice for the solar energy budget of the Southern Ocean, *Journal of Climate*, 20(6), 941-954.
- Huang, Y., V. Ramaswamy, X. Huang, Q. Fu, and C. Bardeen (2007), A strict test in climate modeling with spectrally resolved radiances: GCM simulation versus AIRS observations, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 34(24).
- Jones, T., and S. Christopher (2007a), Statistical variability of top of atmosphere cloud-free shortwave aerosol radiative effect, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 7(11), 2937-2948.

- Jones, T. A., and S. A. Christopher (2007b), Is the top of atmosphere dust net radiative effect different between Terra and Aqua?, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 34(2), doi:L02812 10.1029/2006gl028262.
- Kato, S. (2007), Changing arctic observed by CERES instruments and MODIS, *The Earth Observer*, 19(5), 10-12.
- Lee, H. T., A. Gruber, R. G. Ellingson, and I. Laszlo (2007), Development of the HIRS outgoing longwave radiation climate dataset, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 24(12), 2029-2047, doi:10.1175/2007jtecha989.1.
- Lin, B., K. Xu, P. Minnis, B. Wielicki, Y. Hu, L. Chambers, T. Fan, and W. Sun (2007), Coincident occurrences of tropical individual cirrus clouds and deep convective systems derived from TRMM observations, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 34(14).
- Lin, X., S. Q. Zhang, and A. Y. Hou (2007), Variational assimilation of global microwave rainfall retrievals: Physical and dynamical impact on GEOS analyses, *Monthly Weather Review*, 135(8), 2931-2957, doi:10.1175/mwr3434.1.
- Loeb, N. G., S. Kato, K. Loukachine, N. Manalo-Smith, and D. R. Doelling (2007), Angular distribution models for top-of-atmosphere radiative flux estimation from the Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System instrument on the Terra satellite. Part II: Validation, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 24(4), 564-584, doi:10.1175/jtech1983.1.
- Loeb, N. G., B. A. Wielicki, F. G. Rose, and D. R. Doelling (2007), Variability in global top-of-atmosphere shortwave radiation between 2000 and 2005, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 34(3), doi:L03704 10.1029/2006gl028196.
- Loeb, N. G., B. A. Wielicki, W. Y. Su, K. Loukachine, W. B. Sun, T. Wong, K. J. Priestley, G. Matthews, W. F. Miller, and R. Davies (2007), Multi-instrument comparison of top-of-atmosphere reflected solar radiation, *Journal of Climate*, 20(3), 575-591.
- Luo, Y. L., K. M. Xu, B. A. Wielicki, T. Wong, and Z. A. Eitzen (2007), Statistical analyses of satellite cloud object data from CERES. Part III: Comparison with cloud-resolving model simulations of tropical convective clouds, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 64(3), 762-785, doi:10.1175/jas3871.1.
- Lyapustin, A., Y. Wang, R. Kahn, J. Xiong, A. Ignatov, R. Wolfe, A. Wu, B. Holben, and C. Bruegge (2007), Analysis of MODIS-MISR calibration differences using surface albedo around AERONET sites and cloud reflectance, *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 107(1-2), 12-21.

- Matthews, G., K. Priestley, and S. Thomas (2007a), Spectral balancing of a broadband Earth observing radiometer with co-aligned Short Wave channel to ensure accuracy and stability of broadband daytime Outgoing Long-Wave Radiance measurements: Application to CERES, in *Infrared Spaceborne Remote Sensing and Instrumentation XV*, 6678, 66781H-10, SPIE, San Diego, CA, USA.
- Matthews, G., K. Priestley, and S. Thomas (2007b), Transfer of radiometric standards between multiple low earth orbit climate observing broadband radiometers: application to CERES, in *Earth Observing Systems XII*, 6677, 66770I-10, SPIE, San Diego, CA, USA.
- Mazzola, M., C. Lanconelli, A. Lupi, V. Vitale, and C. Tomasi (2007), Short-wave direct aerosol forcing over the Mediterranean Sea region using MISR data, 719-728.
- Minnis, P., J. P. Huang, B. Lin, Y. H. Yi, R. F. Arduini, T. F. Fan, J. K. Ayers, and G. G. Mace (2007), Ice cloud properties in ice-over-water cloud systems using Tropical Rainfall Measuring Mission (TRMM) visible and infrared scanner and TRMM Microwave Imager data, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 112(D6), doi:D06206 10.1029/2006jd007626.
- Nair, U. S., D. K. Ray, J. Wang, S. A. Christopher, T. J. Lyons, R. M. Welch, and R. A. Pielke (2007), Observational estimates of radiative forcing due to land use change in southwest Australia, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 112(D9), doi:D09117 10.1029/2006jd007505.
- Priestley, K. J., G. L. Smith, S. Thomas, D. Cooper, R. B. Lee, III, D. Walikainen, P. Hess, Z. P. Szewczyk, and R. Wilson (2007), Radiometric performance of the CERES Earth radiation budget climate record sensors on the EOS Aqua and Terra spacecraft, in *Earth Observing Systems XII*, vol. 6677, pp. 66770H-12, SPIE, San Diego, CA, USA.
- Priestley, K. J., G. L. Smith, S. Thomas, and G. Matthews (2007), Validation protocol for climate quality CERES measurements, in *Infrared Spaceborne Remote Sensing and Instrumentation XV*, 6678, 66781I-12, SPIE, San Diego, CA, USA.
- Spencer, R., W. Braswell, J. Christy, and J. Hnilo (2007), Cloud and radiation budget changes associated with tropical intraseasonal oscillations, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 34(15).
- Su, W. Y., T. P. Charlock, F. G. Rose, and D. Rutan (2007), Photosynthetically active radiation from Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System (CERES) products, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Biogeosciences*, 112(G2), doi:G02022 10.1029/2006jg000290.
- Sun, W., G. Videen, B. Lin, and Y. Hu (2007), Modeling light scattered from and transmitted through dielectric periodic structures on a substrate, *Applied Optics*, 46: 1150-1156.
- Thomas, S., K. J. Priestley, and G. M. Matthews (2007), Analysis of clouds and the Earth's radiant energy system (CERES) lunar measurements, in *Earth Observing Systems XII*, vol. 6677, pp. 667715-8, SPIE, San Diego, CA, USA.

- Turner, D. et al. (2007), Thin liquid water clouds - Their importance and our challenge, *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 88(2), 177-190.
- Verlinde, J. et al. (2007), The mixed-phase Arctic cloud experiment, *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 88(2), 205-+.
- Wang, D., P. Minnis, T. Charlock, D. Zhou, F. Rose, W. Smith, W. Smith, Jr., and L. Nguyen (2007), Real-time mesoscale forecast support during the CLAMS field campaign, *Advances in Atmospheric Sciences*, 24(4), 599-605.
- Wang, Z., X. Zeng, and M. Barlage (2007), Moderate Resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer bidirectional reflectance distribution function-based albedo parameterization for weather and climate models, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 112(D2), doi:D02103 10.1029/2005jd006736.
- Xia, X. G., Z. Q. Li, B. Holben, P. Wang, T. Eck, H. B. Chen, M. Cribb, and Y. X. Zhao (2007), Aerosol optical properties and radiative effects in the Yangtze Delta region of China, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 112(D22), doi:D22s12 10.1029/2007jd008859.
- Xu, K. M., T. Wong, B. A. Wielicki, L. Parker, B. Lin, Z. A. Eitzen, and M. Branson (2007), Statistical analyses of satellite cloud object data from CERES. Part II: Tropical convective cloud objects during 1998 El Nino and evidence for supporting the fixed anvil temperature hypothesis, *Journal of Climate*, 20(5), 819-842, doi:10.1175/jcli4069.1.
- Zhou, Y. P., D. P. Kratz, A. C. Wilber, S. K. Gupta, and R. D. Cess (2007), An improved algorithm for retrieving surface downwelling longwave radiation from satellite measurements, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 112(D15), doi:D15102 10.1029/2006jd008159.
- Zhou, Y. P., W. K. Tao, A. Y. Hou, W. S. Olson, C. L. Shie, K. M. Lau, M. D. Chou, X. Lin, and M. Grecu (2007), Use of high-resolution satellite observations to evaluate cloud and precipitation statistics from cloud-resolving model simulations. Part I: South China Sea Monsoon Experiment, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 64(12), 4309-4329, doi:10.1175/2007jas2281.1.

Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System CERES Publications for 2006

- Allan, R. (2006), Variability in clear-sky longwave radiative cooling of the atmosphere, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 111(D22).
- Bender, F. A. M., H. Rodhe, R. J. Charlson, A. M. L. Ekman, and N. Loeb (2006), 22 views of the global albedo - comparison between 20 GCMs and two satellites, *Tellus Series a-Dynamic Meteorology and Oceanography*, 58(3), 320-330, doi:10.1111/j.1600-0870.2006.00181.x.
- Bertrand, C., N. Clerbaux, A. Ipe, S. Dewitte, and L. Gonzalez (2006), Angular distribution models anisotropic correction factors and sun glint: A sensitivity study, *International Journal of Remote Sensing*, 27(9-10), 1741-1757, doi:10.1080/01431160500107015.
- Bertrand, C., J. Futyran, A. Ipe, L. Gonzalez, and N. Clerbaux (2006), Diurnal asymmetry in the GERB SW fluxes, *IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing*, 44(12), 3585-3600, doi:10.1109/tgrs.2006.881119.
- Capderou, M., and M. Viollier (2006), True along-track scan to improve radiation budget estimations, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 23(8), 1093-1103.
- Choi, Y. S., and C. H. Ho (2006), Radiative effect of cirrus with different optical properties over the tropics in MODIS and CERES observations, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 33(21), doi:L21811 10.1029/2006gl027403.
- Christopher, S. A., J. L. Zhang, Y. J. Kaufman, and L. A. Remer (2006), Satellite-based assessment of top of atmosphere anthropogenic aerosol radiative forcing over cloud-free oceans, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 33(15), doi:L15816 10.1029/2005gl025535.
- Clement, A. (2006), The role of the ocean in the seasonal cycle of the Hadley circulation, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 63(12), 3351-3365.
- Dong, X., B. Xi, and P. Minnis (2006a), A climatology of midlatitude continental clouds from the ARM SGP central facility. Part II: Cloud fraction and surface radiative forcing, *Journal of Climate*, 19(9), 1765-1783.
- Dong, X., B. Xi, and P. Minnis (2006b), Observational evidence of changes in water vapor, clouds, and radiation at the ARM SGP site, *Geophysical Research letters*, 33(19).

- Huang, J., P. Minnis, B. Lin, Y. Yi, T. Fan, S. Sun-Mack, and J. Ayers (2006), Determination of ice water path in ice-over-water cloud systems using combined MODIS and AMSR-E measurements, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 33(21).
- Huang, J. P., B. Lin, P. Minnis, T. H. Wang, X. Wang, Y. X. Hu, Y. H. Yi, and J. K. Ayers (2006), Satellite-based assessment of possible dust aerosols semi-direct effect on cloud water path over East Asia, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 33(19), doi:L19802 10.1029/2006gl026561.
- Huang, J. P., P. Minnis, B. Lin, T. H. Wang, Y. H. Yi, Y. X. Hu, S. Sun-Mack, and K. Ayers (2006), Possible influences of Asian dust aerosols on cloud properties and radiative forcing observed from MODIS and CERES, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 33(6), doi:L06824 10.1029/2005gl024724.
- Huang, J. P., Y. J. Wang, T. H. Wang, and Y. H. Yi (2006), Dusty cloud radiative forcing derived from satellite data for middle latitude regions of East Asia, *Progress in Natural Science*, 16(10), 1084-1089.
- Ignatov, A., P. Minnis, W. F. Miller, B. A. Wielicki, and L. Remer (2006), Consistency of global MODIS aerosol optical depths over ocean on Terra and Aqua CERES SSF data sets, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 111(D14), doi:D14202 10.1029/2005jd006645.
- Jin, Z., T. Charlock, K. Rutledge, K. Stamnes, and Y. Wang (2006), Analytical solution of radiative transfer in the coupled atmosphere-ocean system with a rough surface, *Applied Optics*, 45(28), 7443-7455.
- Kato, S., L. M. Hinkelman, and A. N. Cheng (2006), Estimate of satellite-derived cloud optical thickness and effective radius errors and their effect on computed domain-averaged irradiances, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 111(D17), doi:D17201 10.1029/2005jd006668.
- Kato, S., N. G. Loeb, P. Minnis, J. A. Francis, T. P. Charlock, D. A. Rutan, E. E. Clothiaux, and S. Sun-Mack (2006), Seasonal and interannual variations of top-of-atmosphere irradiance and cloud cover over polar regions derived from the CERES data set, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 33(19), doi:L19804 10.1029/2006gl026685.
- Lee, Y. K., P. Yang, Y. X. Hu, B. A. Baum, N. G. Loeb, and B. C. Gao (2006), Potential nighttime contamination of CERES clear-sky fields of view by optically thin cirrus during the CRYSTAL-FACE campaign, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 111(D9), doi:D09203 10.1029/2005jd006372.

- Li, J., J. Scinocca, M. Lazare, N. McFarlane, K. von Salzen, and L. Solheim (2006), Ocean surface albedo and its impact on radiation balance in climate models, *Journal of Climate*, 19(24), 6314-6333.
- Lin, B., B. A. Wielicki, P. Minnis, L. Chambers, K. M. Xu, Y. X. Hu, and A. Fan (2006), The effect of environmental conditions on tropical deep convective systems observed from the TRMM satellite, *Journal of Climate*, 19(22), 5745-5761.
- Loeb, N. G., W. B. Sun, W. F. Miller, K. Loukachine, and R. Davies (2006), Fusion of CERES, MISR, and MODIS measurements for top-of-atmosphere radiative flux validation, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 111(D18), doi:D18209 10.1029/2006jd007146.
- Mace, G., S. Benson, and S. Kato (2006), Cloud radiative forcing at the Atmospheric Radiation Measurement Program Climate Research Facility: 2. Vertical redistribution of radiant energy by clouds, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 111(D11).
- Mace, G., S. Benson, K. Sonntag, et al. (2006), Cloud radiative forcing at the atmospheric radiation measurement program climate research facility: 1. Technique, validation, and comparison to satellite-derived diagnostic quantities, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 111(D11).
- Michalsky, J., G. Anderson, J. Barnard, J. Delamere, C. Gueymard, S. Kato, P. Kiedron, A. McComiskey, and P. Ricchiazzi (2006), Shortwave radiative closure studies for clear skies during the atmospheric radiation measurement 2003 aerosol intensive observation period, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 111(D14).
- Min, Q., and B. Lin (2006a), Determination of spring onset and growing season leaf development using satellite measurements, *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 104(1), 96-102, doi:10.1016/j.rse.2006.05.006.
- Min, Q., and B. Lin (2006b), Remote sensing of evapotranspiration and carbon uptake at Harvard Forest, *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 100(3), 379-387, doi:10.1016/j.rse.2005.10.020.
- Mitas, C., and A. Clement (2006), Recent behavior of the Hadley cell and tropical thermodynamics in climate models and reanalyses, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 33(1).
- Randall, D. A., M. E. Schlesinger, V. Galin, V. Meleshko, J.-J. Morcrette, and R. Wetherald (2006), Cloud Feedbacks, in "Frontiers in the Science of Climate Modeling," Cambridge University Press, pp: 217-250, ISBN 9780521791.
- Remer, L. A., and Y. J. Kaufman (2006), Aerosol direct radiative effect at the top of the atmosphere over cloud free ocean derived from four years of MODIS data, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 6, 237-253.

- Rutledge, C. K., G. L. Schuster, T. P. Charlock, F. M. Denn, W. L. Smith, B. E. Fabbri, J. J. Madigan, and R. J. Knapp (2006), Offshore radiation observations for climate research at the CERES ocean validation experiment - A new "laboratory" for retrieval algorithm testing, *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 87(9), 1211-1222, doi:10.1175/bams-87-9-1211.
- Schuster, G., O. Dubovik, and B. Holben (2006), Angstrom exponent and bimodal aerosol size distributions, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 111(D7).
- Sharon, T., B. Albrecht, H. Jonsson, P. Minnis, M. Khaiyer, T. van Reken, J. Seinfeld, and R. Flagan (2006), Aerosol and cloud microphysical characteristics of rifts and gradients in maritime stratocumulus clouds, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 63(3), 983-997.
- Slingo, A. et al. (2006), Observations of the impact of a major Saharan dust storm on the atmospheric radiation balance, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 33(24).
- Smirnov, A. et al. (2006), Ship-based aerosol optical depth measurements in the Atlantic Ocean: Comparison with satellite retrievals and GOCART model, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 33(14).
- Smith, G. L., Z. P. Szewczyk, D. A. Rutan, and R. B. Lee (2006), Comparison of measurements from satellite radiation budget instruments, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 111(D4), doi:D04101 10.1029/2005jd006307.
- Soden, B., and I. Held (2006), An assessment of climate feedbacks in coupled ocean-atmosphere models, *Journal of Climate*, 19(14), 3354-3360.
- Sun, W., and B. Lin (2006), Optical characterization of metallic aerosols, *Journal of Quantitative Spectroscopy and Radiative Transfer*, 100(1-3), 359-372, doi:10.1016/j.jqsrt.2005.11.075.
- Sun, W. B., N. G. Loeb, R. Davies, K. Loukachine, and W. F. Miller (2006), Comparison of MISR and CERES top-of-atmosphere albedo, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 33(23), doi:L23810 10.1029/2006gl027958.
- Tang, B. H., Z. L. Li, and R. H. Zhang (2006), A direct method for estimating net surface shortwave radiation from MODIS data, *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 103(1), 115-126, doi:10.1016/j.rse.2006.04.008.
- Wong, T., B. Wielicki, R. Lee, G. Smith, K. Bush, and J. Willis (2006), Reexamination of the observed decadal variability of the earth radiation budget using altitude-corrected ERBE/ERBS nonscanner WFOV data, *Journal of Climate*, 19(16), 4028-4040.
- Yu, H. et al. (2006), A review of measurement-based assessments of the aerosol direct radiative effect and forcing, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 6, 613-666.

Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System CERES Publications for 2005

- Allan, R., A. Slingo, S. Milton, and I. Culverwell (2005), Exploitation of Geostationary Earth Radiation Budget data using simulations from a numerical weather prediction model: Methodology and data validation, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 110(D14).
- Anderson, T. L. et al. (2005), An "A-Train" strategy for quantifying direct climate forcing by anthropogenic aerosols, *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 86(12), 1795-+, doi:10.1175/bams-86-12-1795.
- Bertrand, C., N. Clerbaux, A. Ipe, S. Dewitte, and L. Gonzalez (2005), Angular distribution models, anisotropic correction factors, and mixed clear-scene types: A sensitivity study, *Ieee Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing*, 43(1), 92-102, doi:10.1109/tgrs.2004.838361.
- Cess, R. (2005), Water vapor feedback in climate models, *Science*, 310(5749), 795-796.
- Chepfer, H., V. Noel, P. Minnis, D. Baumgardner, L. Nguyen, G. Raga, M. McGill, and P. Yang (2005), Particle habit in tropical ice clouds during CRYSTAL-FACE: Comparison of two remote sensing techniques with in situ observations, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 110(D16).
- Clement, A., R. Seager, and R. Murtugudde (2005), Why are there tropical warm pools?, *Journal of Climate*, 18(24), 5294-5311.
- Clement, A., and B. Soden (2005), The sensitivity of the tropical-mean radiation budget, *Journal of Climate*, 18(16), 3189-3203.
- Coakley, J., M. Friedman, and W. Tahnk (2005), Retrieval of cloud properties for partly cloudy imager pixels, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 22(1), 3-17.
- Diner, D. J. et al. (2005), The value of multiangle measurements for retrieving structurally and radiatively consistent properties of clouds, aerosols, and surfaces, *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 97(4), 495-518, doi:10.1016/j.rse.2005.06.006.
- Dong, X., P. Minnis, and B. Xi (2005), A climatology of midlatitude continental clouds from the ARM SGP Central Facility: Part I: Low-level cloud macrophysical, microphysical, and radiative properties, *Journal of Climate*, 18(9), 1391-1410.
- Dong, X. (2005), The impact of surface albedo on the retrievals of low-level stratus cloud properties: An updated parameterization, *Journal of Geophysical Research*, (10), L10802.10.1029/2005GL022548.

- Eitzen, Z. A., and K. M. Xu (2005), A statistical comparison of deep convective cloud objects observed by an Earth Observing System satellite and simulated by a cloud-resolving model, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 110(D15), doi:D15s14 10.1029/2004jd005086.
- Futyan, J. M., and J. E. Russell (2005), Developing clear-sky flux products for the geostationary earth radiation budget experiment, *Journal of Applied Meteorology*, 44(9), 1361-1374.
- Halothore, R. et al. (2005), Intercomparison of shortwave radiative transfer codes and measurements, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 110(D11).
- Han, Q. Y., J. Zeng, K. S. Kuo, H. Chen, and E. Smith (2005), Effect of particle size distributions on the retrieval of ice cloud properties, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 32(13), doi:L13818 10.1029/2005gl022659.
- Hansen, J. et al. (2005), Efficacy of climate forcings, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 110(D18).
- Harries, J. E. et al. (2005), The geostationary Earth Radiation Budget Project, *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 86(7), 945-+, doi:10.1175/bams-86-7-945.
- Huang, J., P. Minnis, B. Lin, Y. Yi, M. Khaiyer, R. Arduini, A. Fan, and G. Mace (2005), Advanced retrievals of multilayered cloud properties using multispectral measurements, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 110(D15).
- Ignatov, A., P. Minnis, N. Loeb, B. Wielicki, W. Miller, S. Sun-Mack, D. Tanre, L. Remer, I. Laszlo, and E. Geier (2005), Two MODIS aerosol products over ocean on the Terra and Aqua CERES SSF datasets, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 62(4), 1008-1031.
- Jin, Z. H., T. P. Charlock, K. Rutledge, G. Cota, R. Kahn, J. Redemann, T. P. Zhang, D. A. Rutan, and F. Rose (2005), Radiative transfer modeling for the CLAMS experiment, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 62(4), 1053-1071.
- Kandel, R., and M. Viollier (2005), Planetary radiation budgets, *Space Science Reviews*, 120(1-2), 1-26, doi:10.1007/s11214-005-6482-6.
- Kato, S., and N. G. Loeb (2005), Top-of-atmosphere shortwave broadband observed radiance and estimated irradiance over polar regions from Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System (CERES) instruments on Terra, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 110(D7), doi:D07202 10.1029/2004jd005308.
- Kato, S., F. G. Rose, and T. P. Charlock (2005), Computation of domain-averaged irradiance using satellite-derived cloud properties, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 22(2), 146-164.

- Kratz, D. P., M. G. Mlynczak, C. J. Mertens, H. Brindley, L. L. Gordley, J. Martin-Torres, F. M. Miskolczi, and D. D. Turner (2005), An inter-comparison of far-infrared line-by-line radiative transfer models, *Journal of Quantitative Spectroscopy & Radiative Transfer*, 90(3-4), 323-341, doi:10.1016/j.jqsrt.2004.04.006.
- Levy, R. C., L. A. Remer, J. V. Martins, Y. J. Kaufman, A. Plana-Fattori, J. Redemann, and B. Wenny (2005), Evaluation of the MODIS aerosol retrievals over ocean and land during CLAMS, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 62(4), 974-992.
- Lin, B., T. Wong, B. Wielicki, and Y. Hu (2005), Comments on "Examination of the decadal tropical mean ERBS nonscanner radiation data for the iris hypothesis" - Reply, *Journal of Climate*, 18(12), 2128-2131.
- Loeb, N. G., S. Kato, K. Loukachine, and N. Manalo-Smith (2005), Angular distribution models for top-of-atmosphere radiative flux estimation from the Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System instrument on the Terra satellite. Part I: Methodology, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 22(4), 338-351.
- Loeb, N. G., and N. Manalo-Smith (2005), Top-of-atmosphere direct radiative effect of aerosols over global oceans from merged CERES and MODIS observations, *Journal of Climate*, 18(17), 3506-3526.
- Luderer, G., J. Coakley, and W. Tahnk (2005), Using sun glint to check the relative calibration of reflected spectral radiances, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 22(10), 1480-1493.
- Mace, G. G., Y. Y. Zhang, S. Platnick, M. D. King, P. Minnis, and P. Yang (2005), Evaluation of cirrus cloud properties derived from MODIS data using cloud properties derived from ground-based observations collected at the ARM SGP site, *Journal of Applied Meteorology*, 44(2), 221-240.
- Mitas, C., and A. Clement (2005), Has the Hadley cell been strengthening in recent decades?, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 32(3).
- Myhre, G. et al. (2005), Intercomparison of satellite retrieved aerosol optical depth over ocean during the period September 1997 to December 2000, *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 5, 1697-1719.
- Palikonda, R., P. Minnis, D. Duda, and H. Mannstein (2005), Contrail coverage derived from 2001 AVHRR data over the continental United States of America and surrounding areas, *Meteorologische Zeitschrift*, 14(4), 525-536.
- Ramachandran, R., S. Christopher, S. Movva, X. Li, H. Conover, K. Keiser, S. Graves, and R. McNider (2005), Earth science markup language - A solution to address data format heterogeneity problems in atmospheric sciences, *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 86(6), 791-794.

- Redemann, J., B. Schmid, J. Eilers, R. Kahn, R. Levy, P. Russell, J. Livingston, P. Hobbs, W. Smith, and B. Holben (2005), Suborbital measurements of spectral aerosol optical depth and its variability at subsatellite grid scales in support of CLAMS 2001, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 62(4), 993-1007.
- Schuster, G., O. Dubovik, B. Holben, and E. Clothiaux (2005), Inferring black carbon content and specific absorption from Aerosol Robotic Network (AERONET) aerosol retrievals, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 110(D10).
- Smith, W. L., T. P. Charlock, R. Kahn, J. V. Martins, L. A. Remer, P. V. Hobbs, J. Redemann, and C. K. Rutledge (2005), EOS Terra aerosol and radiative flux validation: An overview of the Chesapeake Lighthouse and Aircraft Measurements for Satellites (CLAMS) experiment, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 62(4), 903-918.
- Su, W. Y., T. P. Charlock, and F. G. Rose (2005), Deriving surface ultraviolet radiation from CERES surface and atmospheric radiation budget: Methodology, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 110(D14), doi:D14209 10.1029/2005jd005794.
- Sun, W., N. Loeb, and B. Lin (2005), Light scattering by an infinite circular cylinder immersed in an absorbing medium, *Applied Optics*, 44(12), 2338-2342.
- Sun, M. G., and R. D. Cess (2005), Improvements in cloud identification over snow/ice surfaces from ERBE to CERES, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 32(5), doi:L05801 10.1029/2004gl022009.
- Szewczyk, Z. P., G. L. Smith, and K. J. Priestley (2005), Validation of Clouds and Earth Radiant Energy System instruments aboard the Terra and Aqua satellites, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 110(D2), doi:D02103 10.1029/2004jd004776.
- Vant-Hull, B., Z. Q. Li, B. F. Taubman, R. Levy, L. Marufu, F. L. Chang, B. G. Doddridge, and R. R. Dickerson (2005), Smoke over haze: Comparative analysis of satellite, surface radiometer, and airborne in situ measurements of aerosol optical properties and radiative forcing over the eastern United States, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 110(D10), doi:D10s21 10.1029/2004jd004518.
- Wielicki, B. A., T. M. Wong, N. Loeb, P. Minnis, K. Priestley, and R. Kandel (2005), Changes in Earth's albedo measured by satellite, *Science*, 308(5723), 825-825, doi:10.1126/science.1106484.
- Xu, K. M., T. M. Wong, B. A. Wielicki, L. Parker, and Z. A. Eitzen (2005), Statistical analyses of satellite cloud object data from CERES. Part I: Methodology and preliminary results of the 1998 El nino/2000 La Nina, *Journal of Climate*, 18(13), 2497-2514.
- Zhang, J., S. Christopher, L. Remer, and Y. Kaufman (2005), Shortwave aerosol radiative forcing over cloud-free oceans from Terra: 1. Angular models for aerosols, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 110(D10).

- Zhang, J. L., S. A. Christopher, L. A. Remer, and Y. J. Kaufman (2005), Shortwave aerosol radiative forcing over cloud-free oceans from Terra: 2. Seasonal and global distributions, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 110(D10), doi:D10s24 10.1029/2004jd005009.
- Zhang, M. H. et al. (2005), Comparing clouds and their seasonal variations in 10 atmospheric general circulation models with satellite measurements, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 110(D15), doi:D15s02 10.1029/2004jd005021.
- Zhao, T. X. P., I. Laszlo, P. Minnis, and L. Remer (2005a), Comparison and analysis of two aerosol retrievals over the ocean in the Terra/Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System - Moderate Resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer single scanner footprint data: 1. Global evaluation, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 110(D21), doi:D21208 10.1029/2005jd005851.
- Zhao, T. X. P., I. Laszlo, P. Minnis, and L. Remer (2005b), Comparison and analysis of two aerosol retrievals over the ocean in the Terra/Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System - Moderate Resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer single scanner footprint data: 2. Regional evaluation, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 110(D21), doi:D21209 10.1029/2005jd005852.

Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System CERES Publications for 2004

- Allan, R., M. Ringer, J. Pamment, and A. Slingo (2004), Simulation of the Earth's radiation budget by the European centre for Medium-Range Weather Forecasts 40-year reanalysis (ERA40), *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 109(D18).
- Anderson, J. et al. (2004), The new GFDL global atmosphere and land model AM2-LM2: Evaluation with prescribed SST simulations, *Journal of Climate*, 17(24), 4641-4673.
- Ba, M., R. Ellingson, and A. Gruber (2004), Enhancement of ERBS data by using data from sounders onboard NPP/NPOESS and METOP satellites, *Climate Change Processes in the Stratosphere, Earth-Atmosphere-Ocean*, 33(7), 1132-1135.
- Chandler, W., C. Whitlock, and P. Stackhouse (2004), NASA climatological data for renewable energy assessment, *Journal of Solar Energy Engineering-Transactions of the ASME*, 126(3), 945-949.
- Christopher, S. A., and J. L. Zhang (2004), Cloud-free shortwave aerosol radiative effect over oceans: Strategies for identifying anthropogenic forcing from Terra satellite measurements, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 31(18), doi:L18101 10.1029/2004gl020510.
- Costa, M. J., V. Levizzani, and A. M. Silva (2004), Aerosol characterization and direct radiative forcing assessment over the ocean. Part II: Application to test cases and validation, *Journal of Applied Meteorology*, 43(12), 1818-1833.
- Futyan, J. M., J. E. Russell, and J. E. Harries (2004), Cloud radiative forcing in Pacific, African, and Atlantic tropical convective regions, *Journal of Climate*, 17(16), 3192-3202.
- Govaerts, Y., M. Clerici, and N. Clerbaux (2004), Operational calibration of the Meteosat radiometer VIS band, *IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing*, 42(9), 1900-1914.
- Gupta, S. K., D. P. Kratz, A. C. Wilber, and L. C. Nguyen (2004), Validation of parameterized algorithms used to derive TRMM-CERES surface radiative fluxes, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 21(5), 742-752.
- Hu, Y. X., B. A. Wielicki, P. Yang, P. W. Stackhouse, B. Lin, and D. F. Young (2004), Application of deep convective cloud albedo observation to satellite-based study of the terrestrial atmosphere: Monitoring the stability of spaceborne measurements and assessing absorption anomaly, *IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing*, 42(11), 2594-2599, doi:10.1109/tgrs.2004.834765.

- Ignatov, A., I. Laszlo, E. Harrod, K. Kidwell, and G. Goodrum (2004), Equator crossing times for NOAA, ERS and EOS sun-synchronous satellites, *International Journal of Remote Sensing*, 25(23), 5255-5266.
- Ignatov, A., J. Sapper, S. Cox, I. Laszlo, N. Nalli, and K. Kidwell (2004), Operational aerosol observations (AEROBS) from AVHRR/3 on board NOAA-KLM satellites, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 21(1), 3-26.
- Inamdar, A. K., V. Ramanathan, and N. G. Loeb (2004), Satellite observations of the water vapor greenhouse effect and column longwave cooling rates: Relative roles of the continuum and vibration-rotation to pure rotation bands, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 109(D6), doi:D06104 10.1029/2003jd003980.
- Ipe, A., C. Bertrand, N. Clerbaux, S. Dewitte, and L. Gonzalez (2004), Validation and homogenization of cloud optical depth and cloud fraction retrievals for GERB/SEVIRI scene identification using Meteosat-7 data, *Atmospheric Research*, 72(1-4), 17-37.
- Jin, Z., T. Charlock, W. Smith, and K. Rutledge (2004), A parameterization of ocean surface albedo, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 31(22).
- Le Borgne, P., G. Legendre, and A. Marsouin (2004), Meteosat and GOES-East imager visible channel calibration, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 21(11), 1701-1709.
- Li, F., A. M. Vogelmann, and V. Ramanathan (2004), Saharan dust aerosol radiative forcing measured from space, *Journal of Climate*, 17(13), 2558-2571.
- Lin, J., and B. Mapes (2004), Radiation budget of the tropical intraseasonal oscillation, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 61(16), 2050-2062.
- Lin, B., T. M. Wong, B. A. Wielicki, and Y. X. Hu (2004), Examination of the decadal tropical mean ERBS nonscanner radiation data for the iris hypothesis, *Journal of Climate*, 17(6), 1239-1246.
- Loukachine, K., and N. G. Loeb (2004), Top-of-atmosphere flux retrievals from CERES using artificial neural networks, *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 93(3), 381-390, doi:10.1016/j.rse.2004.08.005.
- Lu, R., B. Dong, R. Cess, and G. Potter (2004), The 1997/98 El Nino: A test for climate models, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 31(12).
- Marsden, D., and F. Valero (2004), Observation of water vapor greenhouse absorption over the Gulf of Mexico using aircraft and satellite data, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 61(6), 745-753.

- Matthews, G. (2004), Calculation of the static in-flight telescope-detector response by deconvolution applied to point-spread function for the Geostationary Earth Radiation Budget experiment, *Applied Optics*, 43(34), 6313-6322.
- Min, Q., P. Minnis, and M. Khaiyer (2004), Comparison of cirrus optical depths derived from GOES 8 and surface measurements, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 109(D15).
- Minnis, P., A. V. Gambheer, and D. R. Doelling (2004), Azimuthal anisotropy of longwave and infrared window radiances from the Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System on the Tropical Rainfall Measuring Mission and Terra satellites, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 109(D8), doi:D08202 10.1029/2003jd004471.
- Myhre, G. et al. (2004), Intercomparison of satellite retrieved aerosol optical depth over the ocean, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 61(5), 499-513.
- Parol, F. et al. (2004), Review of capabilities of multi-angle and polarization cloud measurements from POLDER, *Climate Change Processes in the Stratosphere, Earth-Atmosphere-Ocean*, 33(7), 1080-1088.
- Penner, J., X. Dong, and Y. Chen (2004), Observational evidence of a change in radiative forcing due to the indirect aerosol effect, *Nature*, 427(6971), 231-234.
- Potter, G., and R. Cess (2004), Testing the impact of clouds on the radiation budgets of 19 atmospheric general circulation models, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 109(D2).
- Sherwood, S., J. Chae, P. Minnis, and M. McGill (2004), Underestimation of deep convective cloud tops by thermal imagery, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 31(11).
- Smith, G., B. Wielicki, B. Barkstrom, R. Lee, K. Priestley, T. Charlock, P. Minnis, D. Kratz, N. Loeb, and D. Young (2004), Clouds and Earth radiant energy system: an overview, *Climate Change Processes in the Stratosphere, Earth-Atmosphere-Ocean*, 33(7), 1125-1131.
- Stephens, G., P. Webster, R. Johnson, R. Engelen, and T. L'Ecuyer (2004), Observational evidence for the mutual regulation of the tropical hydrological cycle and tropical sea surface temperatures, *Journal of Climate*, 17(11), 2213-2224.
- Sun, M., and R. Cess (2004), A procedure for evaluating feedback mechanisms in coupled atmosphere/ocean climate models, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 31(12).
- Sun, W. B., N. G. Loeb, and S. Kato (2004), Estimation of instantaneous TOA albedo at 670 nm over ice clouds from POLDER multidirectional measurements, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 109(D2), doi:D02210 10.1029/2003jd003801.

- Sun, W. B., N. G. Loeb, and Q. Fu (2004), Light scattering by coated sphere immersed in absorbing medium: a comparison between the FDTD and analytic solutions, *Journal of Quantitative Spectroscopy & Radiative Transfer*, 83, 483-492.
- Sutter, M., B. Durr, and R. Philipona (2004), Comparison of two radiation algorithms for surface-based cloud-free sky detection, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 109(D17).
- Valero, F., R. Cess, and S. Pope (2004), Disagreements over cloud absorption, *Science*, 305(5688), 1239-1239.
- Viollier, M., R. Kandel, and P. Raberanto (2004), Combination of ScaRaB-2 and CERES with Meteosat-5 to remove time sampling bias and improve radiation budget estimations in the INDOEX region, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 109(D5), doi:D05105 10.1029/2003jd003947.
- Zhang, Y. C., W. B. Rossow, A. A. Lacis, V. Oinas, and M. I. Mishchenko (2004), Calculation of radiative fluxes from the surface to top of atmosphere based on ISCCP and other global data sets: Refinements of the radiative transfer model and the input data, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 109(D19), doi:D19105 10.1029/2003jd004457.

Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System CERES Publications for 2003

- Allan, R., V. Ramaswamy, and A. Slingo (2003), Diagnostic analysis of atmospheric moisture and clear-sky radiative feedback in the Hadley Centre and Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Laboratory (GFDL) climate models (vol 108, pg 4329, 2002), *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 108(D6).
- Allan, R., and M. Ringer (2003), Inconsistencies between satellite estimates of longwave cloud forcing and dynamical fields from reanalyses, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 30(9).
- Allan, R., M. Ringer, and A. Slingo (2003), Evaluation of moisture in the Hadley Centre climate model using simulations of HIRS water-vapour channel radiances, *Quarterly Journal of the Royal Meteorological Society*, 129(595), 3371-3389.
- Ba, M. B., R. G. Ellingson, and A. Gruber (2003), Validation of a technique for estimating OLR with the GOES sounder, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 20(1), 79-89.
- Bertrand, C., N. Clerbaux, A. Ipe, and L. Gonzalez (2003), Estimation of the 2002 Mount Etna eruption cloud radiative forcing from Meteosat-7 data, *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 87(2-3), 257-272.
- Bodas-Salcedo, A., J. F. Gimeno-Ferrer, and E. Lopez-Baeza (2003), Flux retrieval optimization with a nonscanner along-track broadband radiometer, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 108(D2), doi:4061 10.1029/2002jd002162.
- Cess, R., and P. Udelhofen (2003), Climate change during 1985-1999: Cloud interactions determined from satellite measurements, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 30(1).
- Chambers, L., D. Young, P. Costulis, P. Detweiler, J. Fischer, R. Sepulveda, D. Stoddard, and A. Falcone (2003), The CERES S'COOL Project, *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 86(6), 759-+.
- Chambers, L. H. H. (2003), Logarithms, Taking the Curve Out, 12_30_02_01, *The PUMAS Collection*, <http://pumas.jpl.nasa.gov>.
- Christopher, S. A., J. Wang, Q. Ji, and S. C. Tsay (2003), Estimation of diurnal shortwave dust aerosol radiative forcing during PRIDE, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 108(D19), doi:8596 10.1029/2002jd002787.
- Clerbaux, N., S. Dewitte, L. Gonzalez, C. Bertrand, B. Nicula, and A. Ipe (2003), Outgoing longwave flux estimation: improvement of angular modelling using spectral information, *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 85(3), 389-395, doi:10.1016/s0034-4257(03)00015-4.

- Clerbaux, N., A. Ipe, C. Bertrand, S. Dewitte, B. Nicula, and L. Gonzalez (2003), Evidence of azimuthal anisotropy for the thermal infrared radiation leaving the Earth's atmosphere, *International Journal of Remote Sensing*, 24(14), 3005-3010, doi:10.1080/0143116031000106698.
- Cooper, S., T. L'Ecuyer, and G. Stephens (2003), The impact of explicit cloud boundary information on ice cloud microphysical property retrievals from infrared radiances, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 108(D3).
- Dong, X., and G. Mace (2003a), Arctic stratus cloud properties and radiative forcing derived from ground-based data collected at Barrow, Alaska, *Journal of Climate*, 16(3), 445-461.
- Dong, X., and G. Mace (2003b), Profiles of low-level stratus cloud microphysics deduced from ground-based measurements, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 20(1), 42-53.
- Donner, L., and V. Phillips (2003), Boundary layer control on convective available potential energy: Implications for cumulus parameterization, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 108(D22).
- Donner, L. (2003), Multiple scales in cumulus convection and their implications for cumulus parameterizations in large-scale models, *Geophysical Research Abstracts*, 5, EAE03-A-02917.
- Ellingson, R. G., and M. B. Ba (2003), A study of diurnal variation of OLR from the GOES sounder, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 20(1), 90-98.
- Haywood, J., P. Francis, S. Osborne, M. Glew, N. Loeb, E. Highwood, D. Tanre, G. Myhre, P. Formenti, and E. Hirst (2003), Radiative properties and direct radiative effect of Saharan dust measured by the C-130 aircraft during SHADE: 1. Solar spectrum, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 108(D18), doi:8577 10.1029/2002jd002687.
- Ho, S., B. Lin, P. Minnis, and T. Fan (2003), Estimates of cloud vertical structure and water amount over tropical oceans using VIRS and TMI data, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 108(D14).
- Hsu, N. C., J. R. Herman, and S. C. Tsay (2003), Radiative impacts from biomass burning in the presence of clouds during boreal spring in southeast Asia, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 30(5), doi:1224 10.1029/2002gl016485.
- Ignatov, A. (2003), Spurious signals in TRMM/VIRS reflectance channels and their effect on aerosol retrievals, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 20(8), 1120-1137.
- Ipe, A., N. Clerbaux, C. Bertrand, S. Dewitte, and L. Gonzalez (2003), Pixel-scale composite top-of-the-atmosphere clear-sky reflectances for Meteosat-7 visible data, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 108(D19).

- Jensen, M., and A. Del Genio (2003), Radiative and microphysical characteristics of deep convective systems in the tropical western Pacific, *Journal of Applied Meteorology*, 42(9), 1234-1254.
- Jin, Y. F., C. B. Schaaf, C. E. Woodcock, F. Gao, X. W. Li, A. H. Strahler, W. Lucht, and S. L. Liang (2003), Consistency of MODIS surface bidirectional reflectance distribution function and albedo retrievals: 2. Validation, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 108(D5), doi:4159 10.1029/2002jd002804.
- Kato, S. (2003), Computation of domain averaged shortwave irradiance by a one-dimensional algorithm incorporating correlations between optical thickness and direct incident radiation, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 60(1), 182-193.
- Kato, S., and N. G. Loeb (2003), Twilight irradiance reflected by the Earth estimated from clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System (CERES) measurements, *Journal of Climate*, 16(15), 2646-2650.
- L'Ecuyer, T. S., and G. L. Stephens (2003), The tropical oceanic energy budget from the TRMM perspective. Part I: Algorithm and uncertainties, *Journal of Climate*, 16(12), 1967-1985.
- Lin, B., P. Minnis, and A. Fan (2003), Cloud liquid water path variations with temperature observed during the Surface Heat Budget of the Arctic Ocean (SHEBA) experiment, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 108(D14).
- Liu, X., J. Wang, and S. Christopher (2003), Shortwave direct radiative forcing of Saharan dust aerosols over the Atlantic Ocean, *International Journal of Remote Sensing*, 24(24), 5147-5160, doi:10.1080/0143116031000114824.
- Loeb, N. G., K. Loukachine, N. Manalo-Smith, B. A. Wielicki, and D. F. Young (2003), Angular distribution models for top-of-atmosphere radiative flux estimation from the Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System instrument on the Tropical Rainfall Measuring Mission satellite. Part II: Validation, *Journal of Applied Meteorology*, 42(12), 1748-1769.
- Loeb, N. G., N. Manalo-Smith, S. Kato, W. F. Miller, S. K. Gupta, P. Minnis, and B. A. Wielicki (2003), Angular distribution models for top-of-atmosphere radiative flux estimation from the clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System instrument on the Tropical Rainfall Measuring Mission satellite. Part I: Methodology, *Journal of Applied Meteorology*, 42(2), 240-265.
- Loukachine, K., and N. G. Loeb (2003), Application of an artificial neural network simulation for top-of-atmosphere radiative flux estimation from CERES, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 20(12), 1749-1757.

- Markowicz, K., P. Flatau, P. Quinn, C. Carrico, M. Flatau, A. Vogelmann, D. Bates, M. Liu, and M. Rood (2003), Influence of relative humidity on aerosol radiative forcing: An ACE-Asia experiment perspective, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 108(D23).
- Markowicz, K. M., P. J. Flatau, A. M. Vogelmann, P. K. Quinn, and E. J. Welton (2003), Clear-sky infrared aerosol radiative forcing at the surface and the top of the atmosphere, *Quarterly Journal of the Royal Meteorological Society*, 129(594), 2927-2947, doi:10.1256/qj.02.224.
- Matrosov, S., M. Shupe, A. Heymsfield, and P. Zuidema (2003), Ice cloud optical thickness and extinction estimates from radar measurements, *Journal of Applied Meteorology*, 42(11), 1584-1597.
- Miller, A., S. Zhou, and S. Yang (2003), Relationship of the Arctic and Antarctic oscillations to the outgoing longwave radiation, *Journal of Climate*, 16(10), 1583-1592.
- Parkinson, C. L. (2003), Aqua: An earth-observing satellite mission to examine water and other climate variables, *IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing*, 41(2), 173-183, doi:10.1109/tgrs.2002.808319.
- Pilewskie, P., J. Pommier, R. Bergstrom, W. Gore, S. Howard, M. Rabbette, B. Schmid, P. Hobbs, and S. Tsay (2003), Solar spectral radiative forcing during the Southern African Regional Science Initiative, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 108(D13).
- Ruddiman, W. (2003), The anthropogenic greenhouse era began thousands of years ago, *Climatic Change*, 61(3), 261-293.
- Smith, G., and D. Rutan (2003), The diurnal cycle of outgoing longwave radiation from earth radiation budget experiment measurements, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 60(13), 1529-1542.
- Tanre, D., J. Haywood, J. Pelon, J. Leon, B. Chatenet, P. Formenti, P. Francis, P. Goloub, E. Highwood, and G. Myhre (2003), Measurement and modeling of the Saharan dust radiative impact: Overview of the Saharan Dust Experiment (SHADE), *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 108(D18).
- Tian, B., and V. Ramanathan (2003), A simple moist tropical atmosphere model: The role of cloud radiative forcing, *Journal of Climate*, 16(12), 2086-2092.
- Valero, F., S. Pope, B. Bush, Q. Nguyen, D. Marsden, R. Cess, A. Simpson-Leitner, A. Bucholtz, and P. Udelhofen (2003), Absorption of solar radiation by the clear and cloudy atmosphere during the Atmospheric Radiation Measurement Enhanced Shortwave Experiments (ARESE) I and II: Observations and models, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 108(D1).

- Vogelmann, A., P. Flatau, M. Szczodrak, K. Markowicz, and P. Minnett (2003), Observations of large aerosol infrared forcing at the surface, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 30(12).
- Wang, P., P. Minnis, B. Wielicki, T. Wong, R. Cess, M. Zhang, L. Vann, and G. Kent (2003), Characteristics of the 1997/1998 El Nino cloud distributions from SAGE II observations, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 108(D1).
- Wilcox, E. (2003), Spatial and temporal scales of precipitating tropical cloud systems in satellite imagery and the NCAR CCM3, *Journal of Climate*, 16(22), 3545-3559.
- Yano, J.-L., L. Donner, Y. Yin, M. Lawrence, C. Mari, and A. Stohl, A. (2003), Report: Workshop on moist convection, mesoscale processes, and convective transport of trace gases and aerosols, *EOS*, 84, 327.
- Zhang, J. L., and S. A. Christopher (2003), Longwave radiative forcing of Saharan dust aerosols estimated from MODIS, MISR, and CERES observations on Terra, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 30(23), doi:2188 10.1029/2003gl018479.
- Zhao, T., I. Laszlo, O. Dubovik, B. Holben, J. Sapper, D. Tanre, and C. Pietras (2003), A study of the effect of non-spherical dust particles on the AVHRR aerosol optical thickness retrievals, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 30(6).
- Zhao, T., I. Laszlo, B. Holben, C. Pietras, and K. Voss (2003), Validation of two-channel VIRS retrievals of aerosol optical thickness over ocean and quantitative evaluation of the impact from potential subpixel cloud contamination and surface wind effect, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 108(D3).

Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System CERES Publications for 2002

- Allan, R., and A. Slingo (2002), Can current climate model forcings explain the spatial and temporal signatures of decadal OLR variations?, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 29(7).
- Allan, R., A. Slingo, and M. Ringer (2002), Influence of dynamics on the changes in tropical cloud radiative forcing during the 1998 El Nino, *Journal of Climate*, 15(14), 1979-1986.
- Almasri, M., Z. Celik-Butler, D. P. Butler, A. Yaradanakul, and A. Yildiz (2002), Uncooled multimirror broad-band infrared microbolometers, *Journal of Microelectromechanical Systems*, 11(5), 528-535, doi:10.1109/jmems.2002.803413.
- Andronache, C., L. Donner, C. Seman, and R. Hemler (2002), A study of the impact of the Intertropical Convergence Zone on aerosols during INDOEX, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 107(D19).
- Chambers, L., B. Lin, B. Wielicki, Y. Hu, and K. Xu (2002), Comments on "The iris hypothesis: A negative or positive cloud feedback?" - Reply, *Journal of Climate*, 15(18), 2716-2717.
- Chambers, L. H., B. Lin, and D. F. Young (2002), Examination of new CERES data for evidence of tropical Iris feedback, *Journal of Climate*, 15(24), 3719-3726.
- Chen, J., B. Carlson, and A. Del Genio (2002), Evidence for strengthening of the tropical general circulation in the 1990s, *Science*, 295(5556), 838-841.
- Chen, T., and W. Rossow (2002), Determination of top-of-atmosphere longwave radiative fluxes: A comparison between two approaches using ScaRaB data, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 107(D7-8).
- Chepfer, H., P. Minnis, D. Young, L. Nguyen, and R. Arduini (2002), Estimation of cirrus cloud effective ice crystal shapes using visible reflectances from dual-satellite measurements, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 107(D23).
- Chiacchio, M., J. Francis, and P. Stackhouse (2002), Evaluation of methods to estimate the surface downwelling longwave flux during arctic winter, *Journal of Applied Meteorology*, 41(3), 306-318.
- Chou, M., P. Chan, and M. Wang (2002), Aerosol radiative forcing derived from SeaWiFS-retrieved aerosol optical properties, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 59(3), 748-757.
- Chou, M., and R. Lindzen (2002), Comments on "Tropical convection and the energy balance at the top of the atmosphere", *Journal of Climate*, 15(17), 2566-2570.

- Christopher, S., J. Zhang, B. Holben, and S. Yang (2002), GOES-8 and NOAA-14 AVHRR retrieval of smoke aerosol optical thickness during SCAR-B, *International Journal of Remote Sensing*, 23(22), 4931-4944.
- Christopher, S. A., and J. L. Zhang (2002a), Daytime variation of shortwave direct radiative forcing of biomass burning aerosols from GOES-8 imager, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 59(3), 681-691.
- Christopher, S. A., and J. L. Zhang (2002b), Shortwave aerosol radiative forcing from MODIS and CERES observations over the oceans, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 29(18), doi:1859 10.1029/2002gl014803.
- Coakley, J., W. Tahnk, A. Jayaraman, P. Quinn, C. Devaux, and D. Tanre (2002), Aerosol optical depths and direct radiative forcing for INDOEX derived from AVHRR: Theory, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 107(D19).
- Coakley, Jr., J. A. (2002), Reflectance and albedo, surface, *Encyclopedia of the Atmosphere*, Academic Press, 1914-1923.
- Del Genio, A., and W. Kovari (2002), Climatic properties of tropical precipitating convection under varying environmental conditions, *Journal of Climate*, 15(18), 2597-2615.
- Dong, X., P. Minnis, G. Mace, W. Smith, M. Poellot, R. Marchand, and A. Rapp (2002), Comparison of stratus cloud properties deduced from surface, GOES, and aircraft data during the March 2000 ARM cloud IOP, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 59(23), 3265-3284.
- Donner, L. J. (2002), Uncertainty in modeling atmospheric physical processes: What are the implications for modeling weather and climate?, *Outlook*, 2, 1-6.
- Duda, D., and P. Minnis (2002), Observations of aircraft dissipation trails from GOES, *Monthly Weather Review*, 130(2), 398-406.
- Fowler, L., and D. Randall (2002), Interactions between cloud microphysics and cumulus convection in a general circulation model, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 59(21), 3074-3098.
- Han, Q., W. Rossow, J. Zeng, and R. Welch (2002), Three different behaviors of liquid water path of water clouds in aerosol-cloud interactions, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 59(3), 726-735.
- Ignatov, A. (2002), Sensitivity and information content of aerosol retrievals from the Advanced Very High Resolution Radiometer: radiometric factors, *Applied Optics*, 41(6), 991-1011.

- Ignatov, A., and N. Nalli (2002), Aerosol retrievals from the multiyear multisatellite AVHRR Pathfinder Atmosphere (PATMOS) dataset for correcting remotely sensed sea surface temperatures, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 19(12), 1986-2008.
- Ignatov, A., and L. Stowe (2002a), Aerosol retrievals from individual AVHRR channels. Part I: Retrieval algorithm and transition from Dave to 6S radiative transfer model, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 59(3), 313-334.
- Ignatov, A., and L. Stowe (2002b), Aerosol retrievals from individual AVHRR channels. Part II: Quality control, probability distribution functions, information content, and consistency checks of retrievals, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 59(3), 335-362.
- Inoue, T., and S. Ackerman (2002), Radiative effects of various cloud types as classified by the split window technique over the eastern sub-tropical pacific derived from collocated ERBE and AVHRR data, *Journal of the Meteorological Society of Japan*, 80(6), 1383-1394.
- Intrieri, J., C. Fairall, M. Shupe, P. Persson, E. Andreas, P. Guest, and R. Moritz (2002), An annual cycle of Arctic surface cloud forcing at SHEBA, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Oceans*, 107(C10), doi:10.1029/2000JC000439.
- Intrieri, J., M. Shupe, T. Uttal, and B. McCarty (2002), An annual cycle of Arctic cloud characteristics observed by radar and lidar at SHEBA, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Oceans*, 107(C10), doi:10.1029/2000JC00423.
- Jin, Z., T. Charlock, and K. Rutledge (2002), Analysis of broadband solar radiation and albedo over the ocean surface at COVE, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 19(10), 1585-1601.
- Kanamitsu, M., W. Ebisuzaki, J. Woollen, S. Yang, J. Hnilo, M. Fiorino, and G. Potter (2002), NCEP-DOE AMIP-II reanalysis (R-2), *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 83(11), 1631-1643.
- Kato, S., N. G. Loeb, and C. K. Rutledge (2002), Estimate of top-of-atmosphere albedo for a molecular atmosphere over ocean using Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System measurements, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 107(D19), doi:4396 10.1029/2001jd001309.
- Kaufman, Y., D. Tanre, and O. Boucher (2002), A satellite view of aerosols in the climate system, *Nature*, 419(6903), 215-223.

- Key, J., P. Yang, B. Baum, and S. Nasiri (2002), Parameterization of shortwave ice cloud optical properties for various particle habits, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 107(D13).
- Kratz, D. P., K. J. Priestley, and R. N. Green (2002), Establishing the relationship between the CERES window and total channel measured radiances for conditions involving deep convective clouds at night, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 107(D15), doi:4245 10.1029/2001jd001170.
- Li, F., and V. Ramanathan (2002), Winter to summer monsoon variation of aerosol optical depth over the tropical Indian Ocean, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 107(D16).
- Lin, B., B. A. Wielicki, L. H. Chambers, Y. X. Hu, and K. M. Xu (2002), The iris hypothesis: A negative or positive cloud feedback?, *Journal of Climate*, 15(1), 3-7.
- Lin, X., L. D. Fowler, and D. A. Randall (2002), Flying the TRMM Satellite in a general circulation model, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 107(D16), doi:4281 10.1029/2001jd000619.
- Loeb, N., S. Kato, and B. Wielicki (2002), Defining top-of-the-atmosphere flux reference level for earth radiation budget studies, *Journal of Climate*, 15(22), 3301-3309.
- Loeb, N. G., and S. Kato (2002), Top-of-atmosphere direct radiative effect of aerosols over the tropical oceans from the Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System (CERES) satellite instrument, *Journal of Climate*, 15(12), 1474-1484.
- Lynch, D. K., K. Sassen, A. Del Genio, A. Heymsfield, P. Minnis, M. Platt, M. Quante, U. Schumann, and H. Sundqvist (2002), Cirrus: The Future. Chapter 21 in *Cirrus*, Oxford University Press, 449-455.
- Marecal, V., and J. F. Mahfouf (2002), Four-dimensional variational assimilation of total column water vapor in rainy areas, *Monthly Weather Review*, 130(1), 43-58.
- Matrosov, S., A. Korolev, and A. Heymsfield (2002), Profiling cloud ice mass and particle characteristic size from Doppler radar measurements, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 19(7), 1003-1018.
- Minnis, P., L. Nguyen, D. R. Doelling, D. F. Young, W. F. Miller, and D. P. Kratz (2002a), Rapid calibration of operational and research meteorological satellite imagers. Part I: Evaluation of research satellite visible channels as references, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 19(9), 1233-1249.
- Minnis, P., L. Nguyen, D. R. Doelling, D. F. Young, W. F. Miller, and D. P. Kratz (2002b), Rapid calibration of operational and research meteorological satellite imagers. Part II: Comparison of infrared channels, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 19(9), 1250-1266.

- Minnis, P. (2002), Contrails, *Encyclopedia of Atmospheric Sciences*, *Academic Press*, 509-520.
- Minnis, P. (2002), Satellite Remote Sensing of Cirrus, Chapter 7 in *Cirrus*, *Oxford University Press*, 147-167.
- Mlynczak, M. (2002), A comparison of space-based observations of the energy budgets of the mesosphere and the troposphere, *Journal of Atmospheric and Solar-Terrestrial Physics*, 64(8-11), 877-887.
- Nasiri, S., B. Baum, A. Heymsfield, P. Yang, M. Poellot, D. Kratz, and Y. Hu (2002), The development of midlatitude cirrus models for MODIS using FIRE-I, FIRE-II, and ARM in situ data, *Journal of Applied Meteorology*, 41(3), 197-217.
- Pope, S., F. Valero, W. Collins, and P. Minnis (2002), Comparison of ScaRaB, GOES 8, aircraft, and surface observations of the absorption of solar radiation by clouds, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 107(D11).
- Priestley, K. J., B. A. Wielicki, R. N. Green, M. P. A. Haefelin, R. B. Lee, and N. G. Loeb (2002), Early radiometric validation results of the CERES Flight Model 1 and 2 instruments onboard NASA'S Terra Spacecraft, pp. 2371-2376.
- Rajeev, K., and V. Ramanathan (2002), The Indian Ocean experiment: Aerosol forcing obtained from satellite data, *Remote Sensing of Trace Constituents in the Lower Stratosphere*, 29(11), 1731-1740.
- Roca, R., M. Viollier, L. Picon, and M. Desbois (2002), A multisatellite analysis of deep convection and its moist environment over the Indian Ocean during the winter monsoon, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 107(D19).
- Satheesh, S., V. Ramanathan, B. Holben, K. Moorthy, N. Loeb, H. Maring, J. Prospero, and D. Savoie (2002), Chemical, microphysical, and radiative effects of Indian Ocean aerosols, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 107(D23).
- Smith, G., A. Wilber, S. Gupta, and P. Stackhouse (2002), Surface radiation budget and climate classification, *Journal of Climate*, 15(10), 1175-1188.
- Smith, G. L., T. D. Bess, N. Manalo-Smith, V. Ramanathan, R. B. Lee, and B. R. Barkstrom (2002), The CERES 8-12 micron window channel, pp. 2377-2382.

- Smith, G. L., D. K. Pandey, R. B. Lee, B. R. Barkstrom, and K. J. Priestley (2002), Numerical filtering of spurious transients in a satellite scanning radiometer: Application to CERES, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 19(2), 172-182.
- Stackhouse, P. W., C. H. Whitlock, R. C. DiPasquale, D. E. Brown, and W. S. Chandler (2002), Meeting Energy-Sector Needs with NASA Climate Datasets, *Earth Observation Magazine*, 11(8), 6-10.
- Stephens, G. et al. (2002), The cloudsat mission and the a-train - A new dimension of space-based observations of clouds and precipitation, *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 83(12), 1771-1790.
- Su, W., T. Charlock, and K. Rutledge (2002), Observations of reflectance distribution around sunglint from a coastal ocean platform, *Applied Optics*, 41(35), 7369-7383.
- Sun, W., N. Loeb, and Q. Fu (2004), Light scattering by coated sphere immersed in absorbing medium: a comparison between the FDTD and analytic solutions, *Journal of Quantitative Spectroscopy & Radiative Transfer*, 83(3-4), 483-492.
- Tahnk, W., and J. Coakley (2002), Aerosol optical depth and direct radiative forcing for INDOEX derived from AVHRR: Observations, January-March 1996-2000, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 107(D19).
- Tian, B., and V. Ramanathan (2002), Role of tropical clouds in surface and atmospheric energy budget, *Journal of Climate*, 15(3), 296-305.
- Viollier, M., C. Standfuss, and F. Parol (2002), Monthly means of reflected solar flux from POLDER (ADEOS-1) and comparison with ERBE, ScaRaB and CERES, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 29(10).
- Wang, J., S. Christopher, J. Reid, H. Maring, D. Savoie, B. Holben, J. Livingston, P. Russell, and S. Yang (2003), GOES 8 retrieval of dust aerosol optical thickness over the Atlantic Ocean during PRIDE, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 108(D19).
- Wang, P., P. Minnis, B. Wielicki, T. Wong, and L. Vann (2002), Satellite observations of long-term changes in tropical cloud and outgoing longwave radiation from 1985 to 1998, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 29(10).
- Wielicki, B. et al. (2002), Changes in tropical clouds and radiation - Response, *Science*, 296(5576).
- Wielicki, B. A. et al. (2002), Evidence for large decadal variability in the tropical mean radiative energy budget, *Science*, 295(5556), 841-844.
- Wilcox, E. M. (2002), Spatial and Temporal Scales of Precipitating Tropical Cloud Systems, Ph.D. Thesis, UCSD, La Jolla.

- Woick, H., S. Dewitte, A. Feijt, A. Gratzki, P. Hechler, R. Hollmann, K. G. Karlsson, V. Laine, P. Lowe, H. Nitsche, M. Werscheck, and G. Wollenweber (2002), The satellite application facility on climate monitoring, Earth's Atmosphere, Ocean and Surface Studies, 30 (11): 2405-2410 2002, book series title: *Advances In Space Research*.
- Xu, K. et al. (2002), An intercomparison of cloud-resolving models with the atmospheric radiation measurement summer 1997 intensive observation period data, *Quarterly Journal of the Royal Meteorological Society*, 128(580), 593-624.
- Yang, P. et al. (2002), Inherent and apparent scattering properties of coated or uncoated spheres embedded in an absorbing host medium, *Applied Optics*, 41(15), 2740-2759.
- Zhang, J., U. Lohmann, and B. Lin (2002), A new statistically based autoconversion rate parameterization for use in large-scale models, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 107(D24).
- Zhang, Y., Z. Li, and A. Macke (2002), Retrieval of surface solar radiation budget under ice cloud sky: Uncertainty analysis and parameterization, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 59(20), 2951-2965.
- Zhao, T. X. P., L. L. Stowe, A. Smirnov, D. Crosby, J. Sapper, and C. R. McClain (2002), Development of a global validation package for satellite oceanic aerosol optical thickness retrieval based on AERONET observations and its application to NOAA/NESDIS operational aerosol retrievals, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 59(3), 294-312.

Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System CERES Publications for 2001

- Buriez, J., M. Doutriaux-Boucher, F. Parol, and N. Loeb (2001), Angular variability of the liquid water cloud optical thickness retrieved from ADEOS-POLDER, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 58(20), 3007-3018.
- Cess, R., M. Zhang, B. Wielicki, D. Young, X. Zhou, and Y. Nikitenko (2001), The influence of the 1998 El Nino upon cloud-radiative forcing over the Pacific warm pool, *Journal of Climate*, 14(9), 2129-2137.
- Chambers, L., B. Wielicki, and N. Loeb (2001), Shortwave flux from satellite-measured radiance: A theoretical study over marine boundary layer clouds, *Journal of Applied Meteorology*, 40(12), 2144-2161.
- Chou, M. D., P. K. Chan, and M. M. H. Yan (2001), A sea surface radiation data set for climate applications in the tropical western Pacific and South China Sea, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 106(D7), 7219-7228.
- Clarke, A., W. Collins, P. Rasch, V. Kapustin, K. Moore, S. Howell, and H. Fuelberg (2001), Dust and pollution transport on global scales: Aerosol measurements and model predictions, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 106(D23), 32555-32569.
- Collins, W., P. Rasch, B. Eaton, B. Khattatov, J. Lamarque, and C. Zender (2001), Simulating aerosols using a chemical transport model with assimilation of satellite aerosol retrievals: Methodology for INDOEX, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 106(D7), 7313-7336.
- Davis, A., and A. Marshak (2001), Multiple scattering in clouds: Insights from three-dimensional diffusion/P-1 theory, *Nuclear Science and Engineering*, 137(3), 251-280.
- Dewitte, S., A. Joukoff, D. Crommelynck, R. Lee, R. Helizon, and R. Wilson (2001), Contribution of the Solar Constant (SOLCON) program to the long-term total solar irradiance observations, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Space Physics*, 106(A8), 15759-15765.
- Doelling, D., P. Minnis, D. Spangenberg, V. Chakrapani, A. Mahesh, S. Pope, and F. Valero (2001), Cloud radiative forcing at the top of the atmosphere during FIRE ACE derived from AVHRR data, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 106(D14), 15279-15296.
- Dong, X., G. Mace, P. Minnis, and D. Young (2001), Arctic stratus cloud properties and their effect on the surface radiation budget: Selected cases from FIRE ACE, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 106(D14), 15297-15312.

- Donner, L., C. Seman, R. Hemler, and S. Fan (2001), A cumulus parameterization including mass fluxes, convective vertical velocities, and mesoscale effects: Thermodynamic and hydrological aspects in a general circulation model, *Journal of Climate*, 14(16), 3444-3463.
- Duda, D., P. Minnis, and L. Nguyen (2001), Estimates of cloud radiative forcing in contrail clusters using GOES imagery, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 106(D5), 4927-4937.
- Duvel, J., M. Viollier, P. Raberanto, R. Kandel, M. Haeffelin, L. Pakhomov, V. Golovko, J. Mueller, and R. Stuhlmann (2001), The ScaRaB-resurs earth radiation budget dataset and first results, *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 82(7), 1397-1408.
- Garreaud, R., J. Rutllant, J. Quintana, J. Carrasco, and P. Minnis (2001), CIMAR-5: A snapshot of the lower troposphere over the subtropical southeast Pacific, *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 82(10), 2193-2207.
- Gupta, S. K., D. P. Kratz, P. W. Stackhouse, A. C. Wilber (2001), "The Langley Parameterized Shortwave Algorithm (LPSA) for Surface Radiation Budget Studies," NASA TP 2002-211272, 31.
- Haeffelin, M., S. Kato, A. Smith, C. Rutledge, T. Charlock, and J. Mahan (2001), Determination of the thermal offset of the Eppley precision spectral pyranometer, *Applied Optics*, 40(4), 472-484.
- Haeffelin, M., B. Wielicki, J. P. Duvel, K. Priestley, and M. Viollier (2001), Inter-calibration of CERES and ScaRaB Earth radiation budget datasets using temporally and spatially collocated radiance measurements, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 28(1), 167-170.
- Herring, D.; 2001: Power to the People! Earth observatory Feature, October 5, available NASA Headquarters and <http://earthobservatory.nasa.gov/Study/RenewableEnergy>.
- Hobbs, P., A. Rangno, M. Shupe, and T. Uttal (2001), Airborne studies of cloud structures over the Arctic Ocean and comparisons with retrievals from ship-based remote sensing measurements, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 106(D14), 15029-15044.
- Hou, A., S. Zhang, A. da Silva, W. Olson, C. Kummerow, and J. Simpson (2001), Improving global analysis and short-range forecast using rainfall and moisture observations derived from TRMM and SSM/I passive microwave sensors, *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 82(4), 659-679.
- Hu, Y., D. Winker, P. Yang, B. Baum, L. Poole, and L. Vann (2001), Identification of cloud phase from PICASSO-CENA lidar depolarization: a multiple scattering sensitivity study, *Journal of Quantitative Spectroscopy & Radiative Transfer*, 70(4-6), 569-579.

- Kato, S., G. Mace, E. Clothiaux, J. Liljegren, and R. Austin (2001), Doppler cloud radar derived drop size distributions in liquid water stratus clouds, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 58(19), 2895-2911.
- Kato, S., G. Smith, and H. Barker (2001), Gamma-weighted discrete ordinate two-stream approximation for computation of domain-averaged solar irradiance, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 58(24), 3797-3803.
- Kelly, M., and D. Randall (2001), A two-box model of a zonal atmospheric circulation in the tropics, *Journal of Climate*, 14(19), 3944-3964.
- Khairoutdinov, M., and D. Randall (2001), A cloud resolving model as a cloud parameterization in the NCAR Community Climate System Model: Preliminary results, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 28(18), 3617-3620.
- Li, Z. Q., and A. P. Trishchenko (2001), Quantifying uncertainties in determining SW cloud radiative forcing and cloud absorption due to variability in atmospheric conditions, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 58(4), 376-389.
- Liljegren, J., E. Clothiaux, G. Mace, S. Kato, and X. Dong (2001), A new retrieval for cloud liquid water path using a ground-based microwave radiometer and measurements of cloud temperature, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 106(D13), 14485-14500.
- Lin, B., P. Minnis, A. Fan, J. Curry, and H. Gerber (2001), Comparison of cloud liquid water paths derived from in situ and microwave radiometer data taken during the SHEBA/FIREACE, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 28(6), 975-978.
- Loeb, N. G., K. J. Priestley, D. P. Kratz, E. B. Geier, R. N. Green, B. A. Wielicki, P. O.-R. Hinton, and S. K. Nolan (2001), Determination of unfiltered radiances from the clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System instrument, *Journal of Applied Meteorology*, 40(4), 822-835.
- Lucas, L., D. Waliser, P. Xie, J. Janowiak, and B. Liebmann (2001), Estimating the satellite equatorial crossing time biases in the daily, global outgoing longwave radiation dataset, *Journal of Climate*, 14(12), 2583-2605.
- Miller, S. D., and G. L. Stephens (2001), CloudSat instrument requirements as determined from ECMWF forecasts of global cloudiness, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 106(D16), 17713-17733.
- Minnis, P., V. Chakrapani, D. Doelling, L. Nguyen, R. Palikonda, D. Spangenberg, T. Uttal, R. Arduini, and M. Shupe (2001), Cloud coverage and height during FIRE ACE derived from AVHRR data, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 106(D14), 15215-15232.

- Nordeen, M., P. Minnis, D. Doelling, D. Pethick, and L. Nguyen (2001), Satellite observations of cloud plumes generated by Nauru, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 28(4), 631-634.
- Rajeev, K., and V. Ramanathan (2001), Direct observations of clear-sky aerosol radiative forcing from space during the Indian Ocean Experiment, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 106(D15), 17221-17235.
- Ramanathan, V. et al. (2001), Indian Ocean Experiment: An integrated analysis of the climate forcing and effects of the great Indo-Asian haze, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 106(D22), 28371-28398.
- Ramanathan, V., and A. K. Inamdar (2001), The radiative forcing due to clouds and water vapor, Cess Symposium Review Paper, Robert D. Cess Volume, Cambridge University Press.
- Rasch, P., W. Collins, and B. Eaton (2001), Understanding the Indian Ocean Experiment (INDOEX) aerosol distributions with an aerosol assimilation, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 106(D7), 7337-7355.
- Shupe, M., T. Uttal, S. Matrosov, and A. Frisch (2001), Cloud water contents and hydrometeor sizes during the FIRE Arctic Clouds Experiment, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 106(D14), 15015-15028.
- Standfuss, C., M. Viollier, R. S. Kandel, and J. P. Duvel (2001), Regional diurnal albedo climatology and diurnal time extrapolation of reflected solar flux observations: Application to the ScaRaB record, *Journal of Climate*, 14(6), 1129-1146.
- Trishchenko, A., Z. Li, F. Chang, and H. Barker (2001), Cloud optical depths and TOA fluxes: Comparison between satellite and surface retrievals from multiple platforms, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 28(6), 979-982.
- Udelhofen, P., and R. Cess (2001), Cloud cover variations over the United States: An influence of cosmic rays or solar variability?, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 28(13), 2617-2620.
- Wang, P., R. Veiga, L. Vann, P. Minnis, and G. Kent (2001), A further study of the method for estimation of SAGE II opaque cloud occurrence, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 106(D12), 12603-12613.
- Whitlock, C., D. Brown, W. Chandler, R. DiPasquale, N. Ritchey, S. Gupta, A. Wilber, D. Kratz, and P. Stackhouse (2001), Global surface solar energy anomalies including El Nino and La Nina years, *Journal of Solar Energy Engineering-Transactions of the ASME*, 123(3), 211-215.
- Wilcox, E., and V. Ramanathan (2001), Scale dependence of the thermodynamic forcing of tropical monsoon clouds: Results from TRMM observations, *Journal of Climate*, 14(7), 1511-1524.

- Wu, M., S. Schubert, C. Lin, and I. Stajner (2001), A method for assessing the quality of model-based estimates of ground temperature and atmospheric moisture using satellite data, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 106(D10), 10129-10144.
- Yang, P., B. Gao, B. Baum, Y. Hu, W. Wiscombe, M. Mishchenko, D. Winker, and S. Nasiri (2001), Asymptotic solutions for optical properties of large particles with strong absorption, *Applied Optics*, 40(9), 1532-1547.
- Yang, P., B. Gao, B. Baum, Y. Hu, W. Wiscombe, S. Tsay, D. Winker, and S. Nasiri (2001), Radiative properties of cirrus clouds in the infrared (8-13 μ m) spectral region, *Journal of Quantitative Spectroscopy & Radiative Transfer*, 70(4-6), 473-504.
- Yang, P., B. Gao, B. Baum, W. Wiscombe, Y. Hu, S. Nasiri, P. Soulen, A. Heymsfield, G. McFarquhar, and L. Miloshevich (2001), Sensitivity of cirrus bidirectional reflectance to vertical inhomogeneity of ice crystal habits and size distributions for two Moderate-Resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer (MODIS) bands, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 106(D15), 17267-17291.
- Zhou, Y., and R. Cess (2001), Algorithm development strategies for retrieving the downwelling longwave flux at the Earth's surface, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 106(D12), 12477-12488.
- Zhou, Y. P., K. C. Rutledge, T. P. Charlock, N. G. Loeb, and S. Kato (2001), Atmospheric corrections using MODTRAN for TOA and surface BRDF characteristics from high resolution spectroradiometric/angular measurements from a helicopter platform, 984-1004.

Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System CERES Publications for 2000

- Cess, R., T. Qian, and M. Sun (2000), Consistency tests applied to the measurement of total, direct, and diffuse shortwave radiation at the surface, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 105(D20), 24881-24887.
- Chambers, L. H. H., P. K. Costulis, D. F. Young, C. J. Green, D. B. Stoddard, and S. J. Haberer (2000), What is Success? Evaluating S'COOL, an Educational Outreach Project Focused on NASA's CERES Program, *EOS Transactions, American Geophysical Union*, 81(48), F302.
- Chang, F., Z. Li, and S. Ackerman (2000), Examining the relationship between cloud and radiation quantities derived from satellite observations and model calculations, *Journal of Climate*, 13(21), 3842-3859.
- Chang, F., Z. Li, and A. Trishchenko (2000), The dependence of TOA reflectance anisotropy on cloud properties inferred from ScaRaB satellite data, *Journal of Applied Meteorology*, 39(12), 2480-2493.
- Chevallier, F., and J. Morcrette (2000), Comparison of model fluxes with surface and top-of-the-atmosphere observations, *Monthly Weather Review*, 128(11), 3839-3852.
- Christopher, S. A., J. Chou, J. L. Zhang, X. Li, T. A. Berendes, and R. M. Welch (2000), Shortwave direct radiative forcing of biomass burning aerosols estimated using VIRS and CERES data, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 27(15), 2197-2200.
- Dong, X., P. Minnis, T. Ackerman, E. Clothiaux, G. Mace, C. Long, and J. Liljegren (2000), A 25-month database of stratus cloud properties generated from ground-based measurements at the Atmospheric Radiation Measurement Southern Great Plains Site, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 105(D4), 4529-4537.
- Duvel, J., S. Bouffies-Cloche, and M. Viollier (2000), Determination of shortwave earth reflectances from visible radiance measurements: Error estimate using ScaRaB data, *Journal of Applied Meteorology*, 39(7), 957-970.
- Duvel, J., and P. Raberanto (2000), A geophysical cross-calibration approach for broadband channels: Application to the ScaRaB experiment, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 17(12), 1609-1617.

- Fowler, L. D., B. A. Wielicki, D. A. Randall, M. D. Branson, G. G. Gibson, and F. M. Denn (2000), Use of a GCM to explore sampling issues in connection with satellite remote sensing of the Earth radiation budget, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 105(D16), 20757-20772.
- Frisch, A., B. Martner, I. Djalalova, and M. Poellot (2000), Comparison of radar/radiometer retrievals of stratus cloud liquid-water content profiles with in situ measurements by aircraft, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 105(D12), 15361-15364.
- Grant, I., A. Prata, and R. Cechet (2000), The impact of the diurnal variation of albedo on the remote sensing of the daily mean albedo of grassland, *Journal of Applied Meteorology*, 39(2), 231-244.
- Han, Q., W. Rossow, J. Chou, and R. Welch (2000), Near-global survey of cloud column susceptibilities using ISCCP data, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 27(19), 3221-3224.
- Hou, A., S. Zhang, A. da Silva, and W. Olson (2000), Improving assimilated global datasets using TMI rainfall and columnar moisture observations, *Journal of Climate*, 13(23), 4180-4195.
- Ignatov, A., and L. Stowe (2000), Physical basis, premises, and self-consistency checks of aerosol retrievals from TRMM VIRS, *Journal of Applied Meteorology*, 39(12), 2259-2277.
- Karlsson, K. G. (2000), Satellite sensing techniques and applications for the purpose of BALTEX, 111-116.
- Kato, S. et al. (2000), A comparison of the aerosol thickness derived from ground-based and airborne measurements, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 105(D11), 14701-14717.
- Legrand, M., C. Pietras, G. Brogniez, M. Haeffelin, N. Abuhassan, and M. Sicard (2000), A high-accuracy multiwavelength radiometer for in situ measurements in the thermal infrared. Part I: Characterization of the instrument, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 17(9), 1203-1214.
- Li, X., S. A. Christopher, J. Chou, and R. M. Welch (2000), Estimation of shortwave direct radiative forcing of biomass-burning aerosols using new angular models, *Journal of Applied Meteorology*, 39(12), 2278-2291.
- Lin, X., D. Randall, and L. Fowler (2000), Diurnal variability of the hydrologic cycle and radiative fluxes: Comparisons between observations and a GCM, *Journal of Climate*, 13(23), 4159-4179.

- Loeb, N. G., F. Parol, J. C. Buriez, and C. Vanbauce (2000), Top-of-atmosphere albedo estimation from angular distribution models using scene identification from satellite cloud property retrievals, *Journal of Climate*, 13(7), 1269-1285.
- Matrosov, S., and A. Heymsfield (2000), Use of Doppler radar to assess ice cloud particle fall velocity-size relations for remote sensing and climate studies, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 105(D17), 22427-22436.
- Minomura, M., J. Ru, H. Kuze, and N. Takeuchi (2000), Atmospheric correction of satellite data using multi-wavelength lidar data with MODTRAN3 code, *Remote Sensing and Applications: Earth, Atmosphere and Oceans*, 25(5), 1033-1036.
- O'Neill, N., A. Ignatov, B. Holben, and T. Eck (2000), The lognormal distribution as a reference for reporting aerosol optical depth statistics; Empirical tests using multi-year, multi-site AERONET sunphotometer data, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 27(20), 3333-3336.
- Podgorny, I. A., W. Conant, V. Ramanathan, and S. K. Satheesh (2000), Aerosol modulation of atmospheric and surface solar heating over the tropical Indian Ocean, *Tellus Series B-Chemical and Physical Meteorology*, 52(3), 947-958.
- Priestley, K. J., B. R. Barkstrom, R. B. Lee, R. N. Green, S. Thomas, R. S. Wilson, P. L. Spence, J. Paden, D. K. Pandey, and A. Al-Hajjah (2000), Postlaunch radiometric validation of the Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System (CERES) Proto-flight Model on the Tropical Rainfall Measuring Mission (TRMM) spacecraft through 1999, *Journal of Applied Meteorology*, 39(12), 2249-2258.
- Randall, D. A., J. Curry, P. Duynkerke, S. Krueger, M. Miller, M. Moncrieff, B. Ryan, D. Starr, W. Rossow, G. Tselioudis, and B. A. Wielicki (2000), The GEWEX Cloud Systems Study Second Science and Implementation Plan, *IGPO Publication Series*, (34), 45.
- Redelsperger, J. et al. (2000), A GCM model intercomparison for a tropical squall line observed during TOGA-COARE. I: Cloud-resolving models, *Quarterly Journal of the Royal Meteorological Society*, 126(564), 823-863.
- Satheesh, S., and V. Ramanathan (2000), Large differences in tropical aerosol forcing at the top of the atmosphere and Earth's surface, *Nature*, 405(6782), 60-63.
- Stephens, G. et al. (2000), The Department of Energy's Atmospheric Radiation Measurement (ARM) Unmanned Aerospace Vehicle (UAV) program, *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 81(12), 2915-2937.
- Su, W. Y., J. T. Mao, F. Ji, and Y. Qin (2000), Outgoing longwave radiation and cloud radiative forcing of the Tibetan Plateau, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 105(D11), 14863-14872.

- Wong, T. M., D. F. Young, M. Haefelin, and S. Weckmann (2000), Validation of the CERES/TRMM ERBE-like monthly mean clear-sky longwave dataset and the effects of the 1998 ENSO event, *Journal of Climate*, 13(24), 4256-4267.
- Zhou, Y., and R. Cess (2000), Validation of longwave atmospheric radiation models using Atmospheric Radiation Measurement data, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 105(D24), 29703-29716.

Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System CERES Publications for 1999

- Andronache, C., L. Donner, C. Seman, V. Ramaswamy, and R. Hemler (1999), Atmospheric sulfur and deep convective clouds in tropical Pacific: A model study, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 104(D4), 4005-4024.
- Barkstrom, B. R. (1999), CERES: The start of the next generation of radiation measurements, 907-914.
- Chambers, L. H. H., B. R. Barkstrom, and G. L. Smith (1999), Degrees of Freedom of Anisotropic Functions for Non-Plane-Parallel Clouds, *EOS Transactions*, 80(17).
- Dewitte, S., and N. Clerbaux (1999), First experience with GERB ground segment processing software: Validation with CERES PFM data, 925-929.
- Diner, D., G. Asner, R. Davies, Y. Knyazikhin, J. Muller, A. Nolin, B. Pinty, C. Schaaf, and J. Stroeve (1999), New directions in earth observing: Scientific applications of multiangle remote sensing, *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 80(11), 2209-2228.
- Donner, L., C. Seman, and R. Hemler (1999), Three-dimensional cloud-system modeling of GATE convection, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 56(12), 1885-1912.
- Fowler, L., and D. Randall (1999), Simulation of upper tropospheric clouds with the Colorado State University general circulation model, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 104(D6), 6101-6121.
- Gupta, S., N. Ritchey, A. Wilber, C. Whitlock, G. Gibson, and P. Stackhouse (1999), A climatology of surface radiation budget derived from satellite data, *Journal of Climate*, 12(8), 2691-2710.
- Haefelin, M., R. Kandel, and C. Stubenrauch (1999), Improved diurnal interpolation of reflected broadband shortwave observations using ISCCP data, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 16(1), 38-54.
- Han, Q., W. Rossow, J. Chou, K. Kuo, and R. Welch (1999), The effects of aspect ratio and surface roughness on satellite retrievals of ice-cloud properties, *Journal of Quantitative Spectroscopy and Radiative Transfer*, 63(2-6), 559-583.
- Hollmann, R., J. Muller, B. Rockel, and R. Stuhlmann (1999), Satellite retrieved clouds and the radiation budget in support of BALTEX regional studies, *Physics and Chemistry of the Earth, Part B: Hydrology, Oceans, and Atmosphere*, 24(1-2), 111-115.

- Kato, S., T. Ackerman, E. Dutton, N. Laulainen, and N. Larson (1999), A comparison of modeled and measured surface shortwave irradiance for a molecular atmosphere, *Journal of Quantitative Spectroscopy & Radiative Transfer*, 61(4), 493-502.
- Kato, S., T. Ackerman, J. Mather, and E. Clothiaux (1999), The k-distribution method and correlated-k approximation for a shortwave radiative transfer model, *Journal of Quantitative Spectroscopy & Radiative Transfer*, 62(1), 109-121.
- Kratz, D. P., and F. G. Rose (1999), Accounting for molecular absorption within the spectral range of the CERES window channel, *Journal of Quantitative Spectroscopy & Radiative Transfer*, 61(1), 83-95.
- Li, Z., and A. Trishchenko (1999), A study toward an improved understanding of the relationship between visible and shortwave measurements, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 16(3), 347-360.
- Loeb, N. G., P. O. Hinton, and R. N. Green (1999), Top-of-atmosphere albedo estimation from angular distribution models: a comparison between two approaches, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 104(D24), 31255-31260.
- Masutani, M., K. A. Campana, S. J. Lord, and S-K. Yang (1999), Note on Cloud Cover of the ECMWF Nature Run used for OSSE/NPOESS Project, NCEP Office Note 427.
- Mavromatis, T., and P. Jones (1999), Evaluation of HadCM2 and direct use of daily GCM data in impact assessment studies, *Climatic Change*, 41(3-4), 583-614.
- Satheesh, S., V. Ramanathan, L. Xu, J. Lobert, I. Podgorny, J. Prospero, B. Holben, and N. Loeb (1999), A model for the natural and anthropogenic aerosols over the tropical Indian Ocean derived from Indian Ocean Experiment data, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 104(D22), 27421-27440.
- Smith, G. (1999), Critical overview of radiation budget estimates from satellites, *Satellite Applications for Energy Budgets and the Hydrological Cycle*, 24(7), 887-895.
- Volkov, Y. A., I. N. Plakhina, and I. A. Repina (1999), Parametrization of the surface radiative budget on the basis of the CAGEX-1 experiment within the program of atmospheric radiation measurements, *Izvestiya Akademii Nauk Fizika Atmosfery I Okeana*, 35(1), 66-72.
- Waliser, D., R. Weller, and R. Cess (1999), Comparisons between buoy-observed, satellite-derived, and modeled surface shortwave flux over the subtropical North Atlantic during the Subduction Experiment, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 104(D24), 31301-31320.
- Yang, S., Y. Hou, A. Miller, and K. Campana (1999), Evaluation of the earth radiation budget in NCEP-NCAR reanalysis with ERBE, *Journal of Climate*, 12(2), 477-493.

Yang, S.-K.; S. Zhou, A. J. Miller (1999), SMOBA: A 3-dimensional daily ozone analysis using SBUV/2 and TOVS measurement. CPC/NCEP Homepage
http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/index_frame.html.

Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System CERES Publications for 1998

- Boucher, O. et al. (1998), Intercomparison of models representing direct shortwave radiative forcing by sulfate aerosols, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 103(D14), 16979-16998.
- Capderou, M. (1998), Confirmation of Helmholtz reciprocity using ScaRaB satellite data, *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 64(3), 266-285.
- Christopher, S. A., M. Wang, T. A. Berendes, R. M. Welch, and S. K. Yang (1998), The 1985 biomass burning season in South America: Satellite remote sensing of fires, smoke, and regional radiative energy budgets, *Journal of Applied Meteorology*, 37(7), 661-678.
- Di Girolamo, L., T. Varnai, and R. Davies (1998), Apparent breakdown of reciprocity in reflected solar radiances, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 103(D8), 8795-8803.
- Inamdar, A., and V. Ramanathan (1998), Tropical and global scale interactions among water vapor, atmospheric greenhouse effect, and surface temperature, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 103(D24), 32177-32194.
- Kandel, R. et al. (1998), The ScaRaB earth radiation budget dataset, *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 79(5), 765-783.
- Kaufman, Y. J., D. D. Herring, K. J. Ranson, and G. J. Collatz (1998), Earth Observing System AM1 mission to earth, *IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing*, 36(4), 1045-1055.
- Kummerow, C., W. Barnes, T. Kozu, J. Shiue, and J. Simpson (1998), The Tropical Rainfall Measuring Mission (TRMM) sensor package, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 15(3), 809-817.
- Lee, R. B. et al. (1998), Prelaunch calibrations of the Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System (CERES) tropical rainfall measuring mission and Earth Observing System morning (EOS-AM1) spacecraft thermistor bolometer sensors, *IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing*, 36(4), 1173-1185.
- Mace, G., T. Ackerman, P. Minnis, and D. Young (1998), Cirrus layer microphysical properties derived from surface-based millimeter radar and infrared interferometer data, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 103(D18), 23207-23216.

- Manalo-Smith, N., G. L. Smith, S. N. Tiwari, and W. F. Staylor (1998), Analytic forms of bidirectional reflectance functions for application to Earth radiation budget studies, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 103(D16), 19733-19751.
- Mather, J., T. Ackerman, W. Clements, F. Barnes, M. Ivey, L. Hatfield, and R. Reynolds (1998), An Atmospheric Radiation and Cloud Station in the tropical western Pacific, *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 79(4), 627-642.
- Minnis, P., D. Garber, D. Young, and R. Arduini (1998), Parameterizations of reflectance and effective emittance for satellite remote sensing of cloud properties, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 55(22), 3313-3339.
- Moran, K., B. Martner, M. Post, R. Kropfli, D. Welsh, and K. Widener (1998), An unattended cloud-profiling radar for use in climate research, *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 79(3), 443-455.
- Ohmura, A. et al. (1998), Baseline Surface Radiation Network (BSRN/WCRP): New precision radiometry for climate research, *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 79(10), 2115-2136.
- Rice, J. P., and B. C. Johnson (1998), The NIST EOS thermal-infrared transfer radiometer, pp. 505-509.
- Trishchenko, A., and Z. Li (1998), Use of ScaRaB measurements for validating a GOES-based TOA radiation product, *Journal of Applied Meteorology*, 37(6), 591-605.
- Wielicki, B. A. et al. (1998), Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System (CERES): Algorithm overview, *IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing*, 36(4), 1127-1141.
- Young, D., P. Minnis, D. Baumgardner, and H. Gerber (1998), Comparison of in situ and satellite-derived cloud properties during SUCCESS, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 25(8), 1125-1128.
- Young, D. F., P. Minnis, D. R. Doelling, G. G. Gibson, and T. Wong (1998), Temporal interpolation methods for the Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy system (CERES) experiment, *Journal of Applied Meteorology*, 37(6), 572-590.

Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System CERES Publications for 1997

- Chambers, L., B. Wielicki, and K. Evans (1997a), Accuracy of the independent pixel approximation for satellite estimates of oceanic boundary layer cloud optical depth, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 102(D2), 1779-1794.
- Chambers, L., B. Wielicki, and K. Evans (1997b), Independent pixel and two-dimensional estimates of Landsat-derived cloud field albedo, *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences*, 54(11), 1525-1532.
- Haefelin, M. P. A., J. R. Mahan, and K. J. Priestley (1997), Predicted dynamic electrothermal performance of thermistor bolometer radiometers for Earth radiation budget applications, *Applied Optics*, 36(28), 7129-7142.
- Inamdar, A. K., and V. Ramanathan (1997), On monitoring the atmospheric greenhouse effect from space, *Tellus Series B-Chemical and Physical Meteorology*, 49(2), 216-230.
- Kato, S., T. Ackerman, E. Clothiaux, J. Mather, G. Mace, M. Wesely, F. Murcray, and J. Michalsky (1997), Uncertainties in modeled and measured clear-sky surface shortwave irradiances, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres*, 102(D22), 25881-25898.
- Minnis, P., S. Mayor, W. Smith, and D. Young (1997), Asymmetry in the diurnal variation of surface albedo, *IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing*, 35(4), 879-891.
- Otterman, J., D. Starr, T. Brakke, R. Davies, H. Jacobowitz, A. Mehta, F. Cheruy, and C. Prabhakara (1997), Modeling zenith-angle dependence of outgoing longwave radiation: Implication for flux measurements, *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 62(1), 90-100.
- Wong, T. M., E. F. Harrison, G. G. Gibson, and F. M. Denn (1997), On the determination of the optimal scan mode sequence for the TRMM CERES instrument, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 14(5), 1230-1236.
- Zhang, Y., and W. Rossow (1997), Estimating meridional energy transports by the atmospheric and oceanic general circulations using boundary fluxes, *Journal of Climate*, 10(9), 2358-2373.

Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System CERES Publications for 1996

- Charlock, T. P., and T. L. Alberta (1996), The CERES/ARM/GEWEX experiment (CAGEX) for the retrieval of radiative fluxes with satellite data, *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 77(11), 2673-2683.
- Hucek, R., L. Stowe, and R. Joyce (1996), Evaluating the design of an earth radiation budget instrument with system simulations. 3. CERES-I diurnal sampling error, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 13(2), 383-399.
- Lee, R. B., B. R. Barkstrom, G. L. Smith, J. E. Cooper, L. P. Kopia, R. W. Lawrence, S. Thomas, D. K. Pandey, and D. A. H. Crommelynck (1996), The Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System (CERES) sensors and preflight calibration plans, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 13(2), 300-313.
- Wielicki, B. (1996), Clouds and the Earth's radiant energy system (CERES): An earth observing system experiment (vol 77, pg 860, 1996), *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 77(7), 1590-1590.
- Wielicki, B. A., B. R. Barkstrom, E. F. Harrison, R. B. Lee, G. L. Smith, and J. E. Cooper (1996), Clouds and the earth's radiant energy system (CERES): An earth observing system experiment, *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 77(5), 853-868.

**Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System
CERES Publications for 1995**

Thomas, D., J. P. Duvel, and R. Kandel (1995), Diurnal bias in calibration of broad-band radiance measurements from space, *IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing*, 33(3), 670-683.

**Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System
CERES Publications for 1994**

Stowe, L., R. Hucek, P. Ardanuy, and R. Joyce (1994), Evaluating the design of an Earth Radiation Budget instrument with system simulations. 2. Minimization of instantaneous sampling errors for CERES-I, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 11(5), 1169-1183.

Clouds and the Earth's Radiant Energy System CERES Publications for 1993

- Foukal, P. V., and L. Jauniskis (1993), Application of cryogenic electrical substitution radiometers in the calibration of solar-terrestrial remote-sensing instruments, *Metrologia*, 30(4), 279-283.
- Jarecke, P. J., M. A. Folkman, T. R. Hedman, and M. E. Frink (1993), Clouds and the Earth Radiant Energy System (CERES) - Long-wave calibration plan and Radiometric Test Model (RTM) calibration results, *Metrologia*, 30(4), 223-230.
- Morel, M., R. Jegou, C. Readings, and N. Tabarie (1993), ENVISATS Earth Radiation-Budget Instrument - SCARAB, *Esa Bulletin-European Space Agency*, (76), 53-57.
- Smith, G. L., B. R. Barkstrom, E. F. Harrison, R. B. Lee, and B. A. Wielicki (1993), Radiation Budget Measurements for the Eighties and Nineties, 81-84.
- Stowe, L., P. Ardanuy, R. Hucek, P. Abel, and H. Jacobowitz (1993), Evaluating the design of an Earth Radiation Budget instrument with system simulations. 1. Instantaneous estimates, *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, 10(6), 809-826.
- Stubenrauch, C. J., J. P. Duvel, and R. S. Kandel (1993), Determination of longwave anisotropic emission factors from combined broad-band and narrow-band radiance measurements, *Journal of Applied Meteorology*, 32(5), 848-856.