Thoughts on the Use of NN ADMs for Megha-Tropiques Mission

Konstantin Loukachine

SAIC, Hampton, Virginia

CERES Science Team Meeting, May 2006

# Megha-Tropiques Mission
Indo-French Space Experiment

- **Orbit:** 20° inclination, 885.6 km height.
- Measurements from 22° S to 22° N.
- GEO VIS-IR based scene ID (SEVIRI).
- ScaRab: cross-track scanning, 40 km resolution at nadir, SW ($0.2 - 0.4 \mu m$) and total ($0.2 - 200 \mu m$) channels.
- Launch 2008 – 2009, 3 years mission.

NN Development Steps

- **Defining and building NN training sets using CERES SSF data product (redused resolution CERES/TRMM ADMs ?)**
- **NN training and validation.**
- **Final NN can be programmed in as stand-alone subroutine: very short and fast code, highly non-linear functions.**
- **Time needed: about 6 months.**

CERES/Terra SZA Sampling
Cross-Track, 2004.
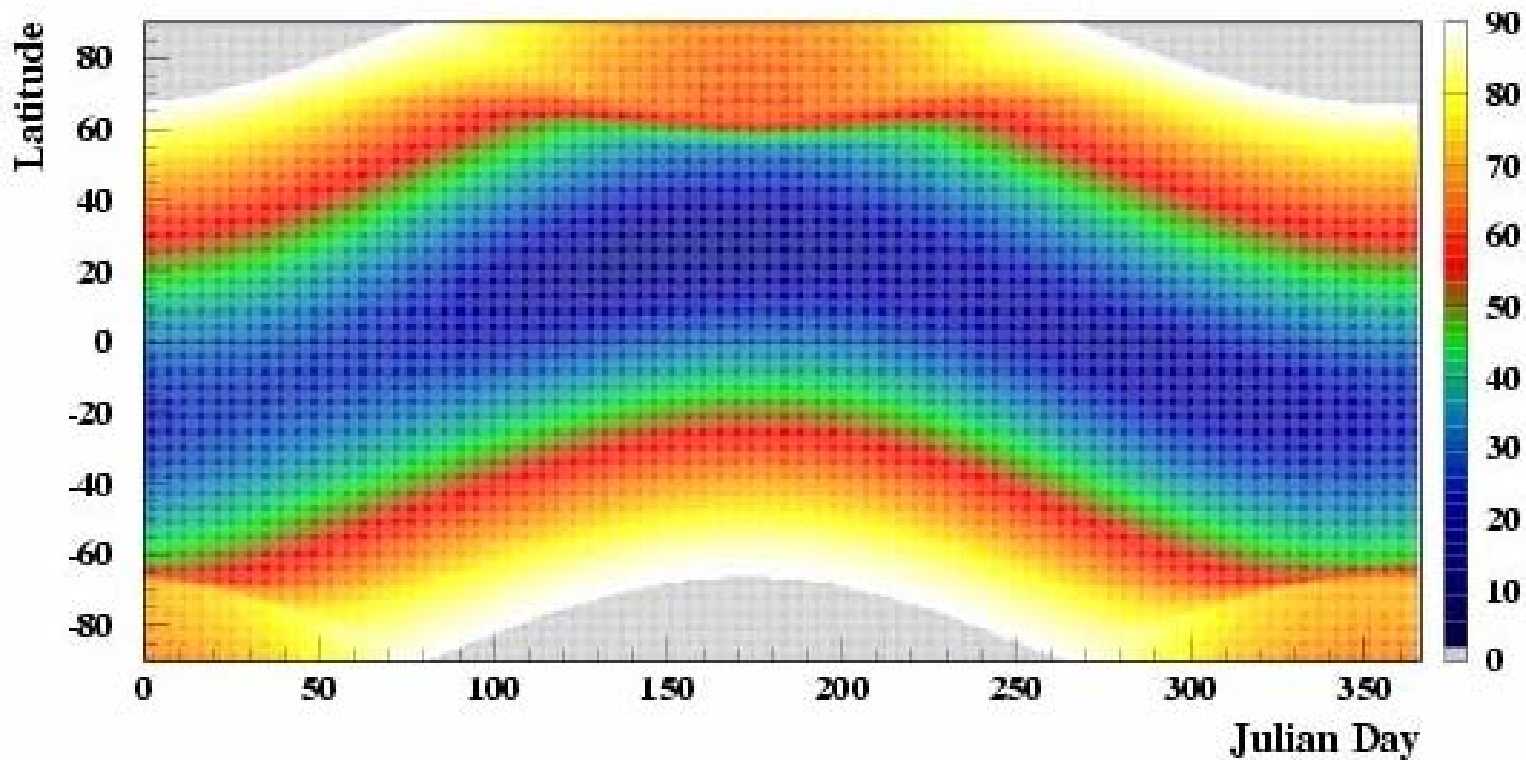
CERES/TRMM SZA Sampling
8 months, 1998.
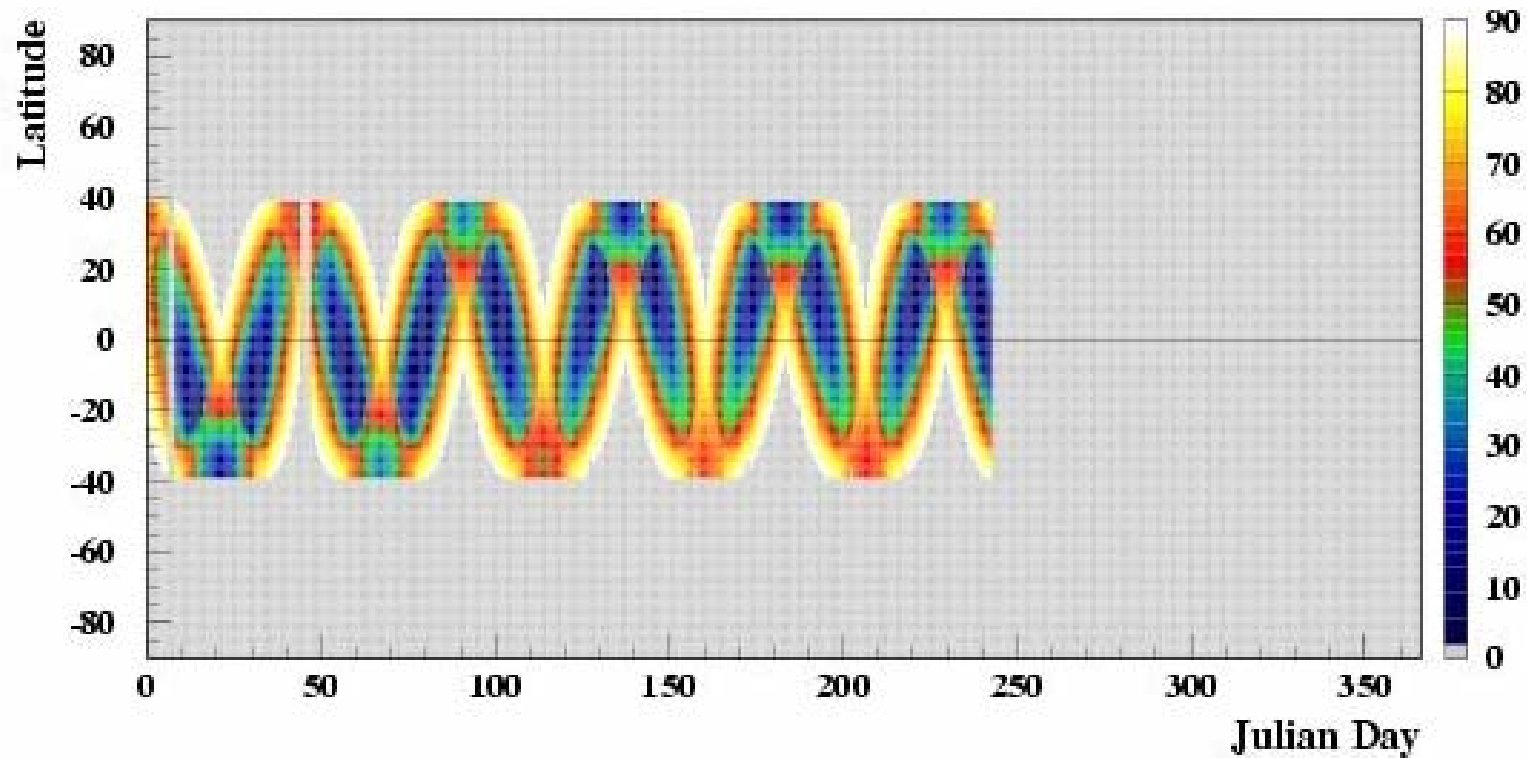
NN Scene Types

Index	NN Scene Type	IGBP Types
1	**Evergreen Forests**	**1, 2**
2	**Deciduous Forests**	**3, 4, 5**
3	**Woody Savannas & Closed Shrubs**	**6, 8**
4	**Open Shrubs & *Tundra* (Dark Desert)**	***7, 18***
5	**Bare Soil and Rocks (Bright Desert)**	**16**
6	**Water Bodies**	**17**
7	**Grasslands, Savannas, Wetlands**	**9, 10, 11**
8	Croplands	**12, 13, 14**
9	**Fresh and *Permanent* Snow & Ice**	**15, 19**
10	**Sea Ice**	**20**

NN Scene Type (Spring 2002)
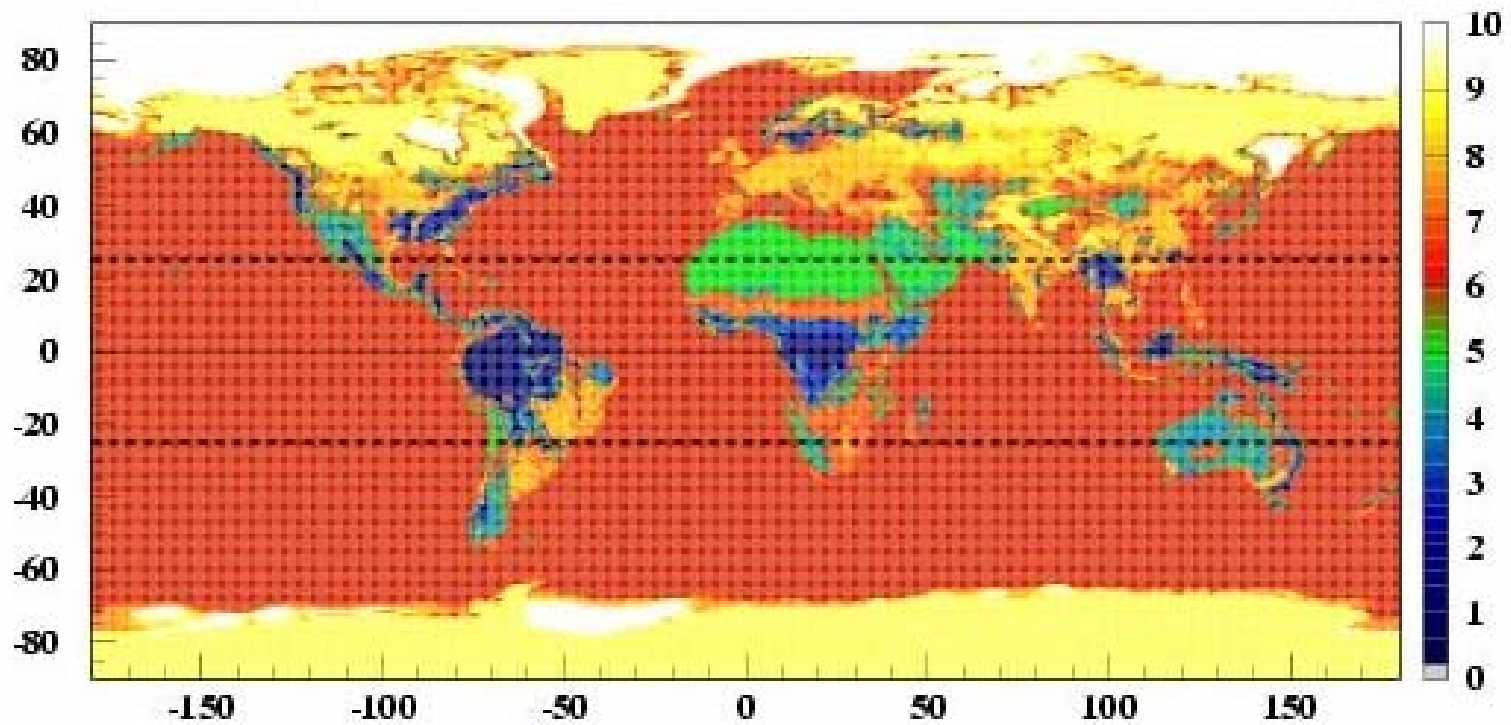
Terra SW NN Lay-out:
5IN-7TS-11TS-1L
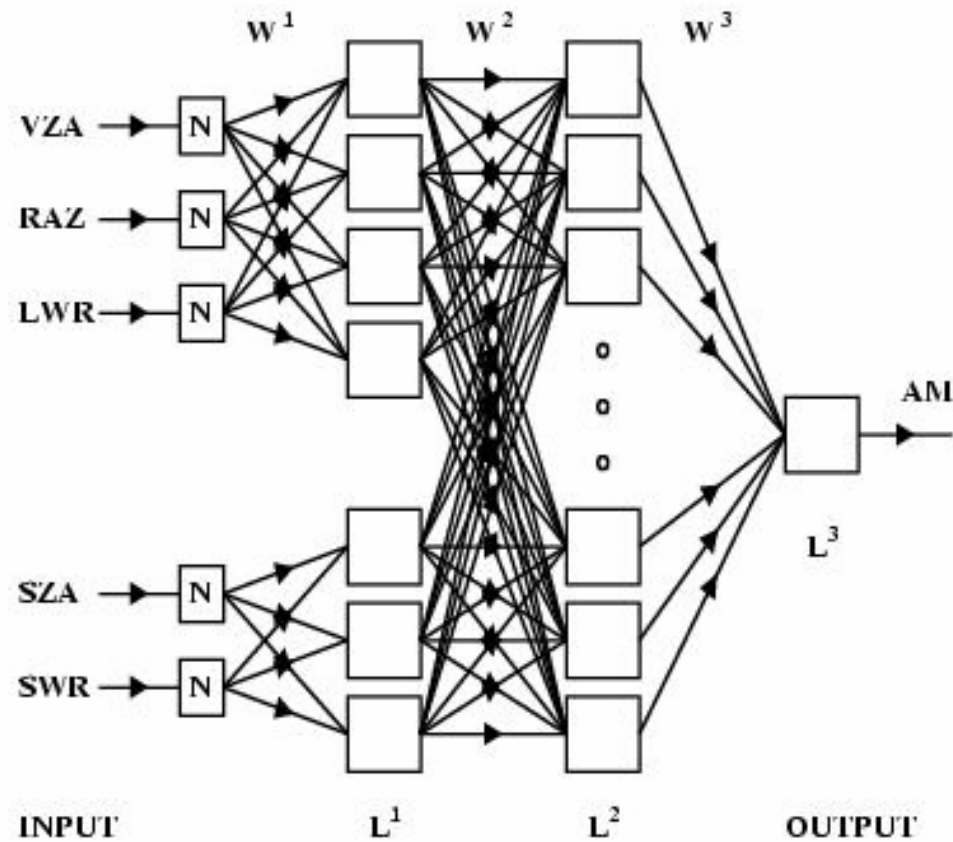
NN Training Sets

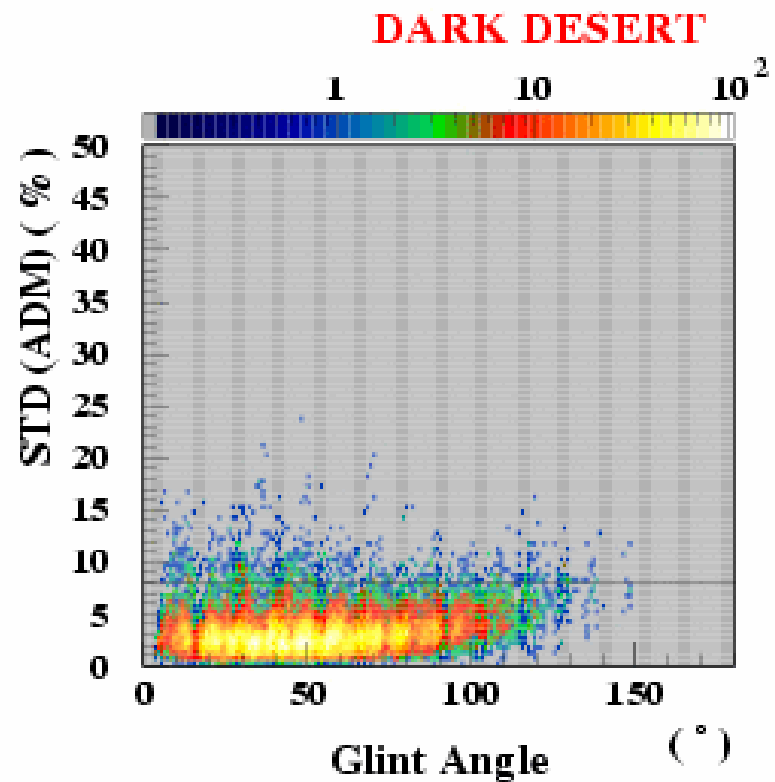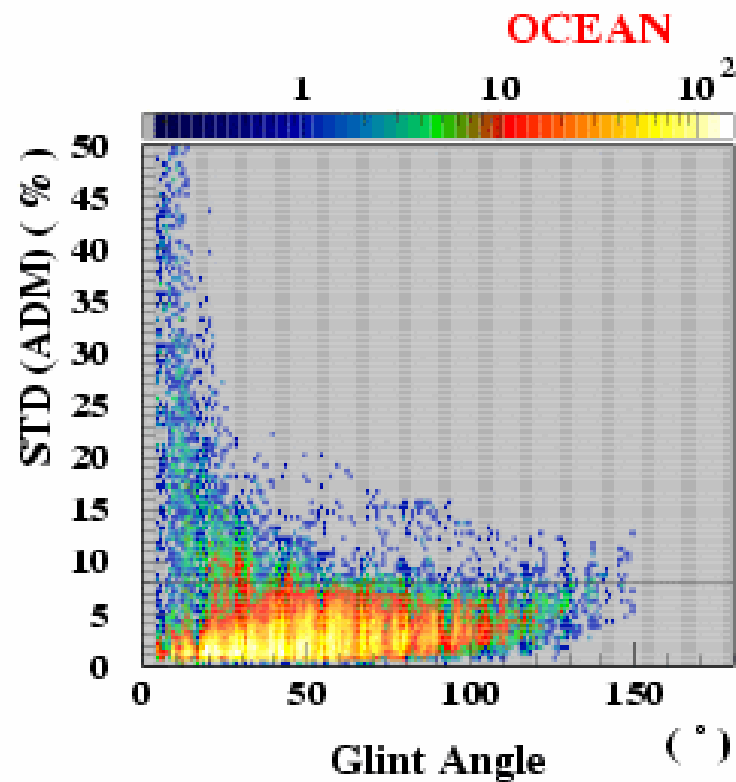|	Variable SW	N Bins SW	Bin Width	Variable LW	N Bins LW	Bin Width
1	VZA	7	10	VZA	7	10
2	RAZ	9	20	RAZ	6	30
3	LWR	15	10	SWR (SZA)	20 (9)	15 (10)
4	SZA	9	10	PW	10	1
5	SWR	30	10	LWR	30	5

?	PW	For Ocean

March, 2001
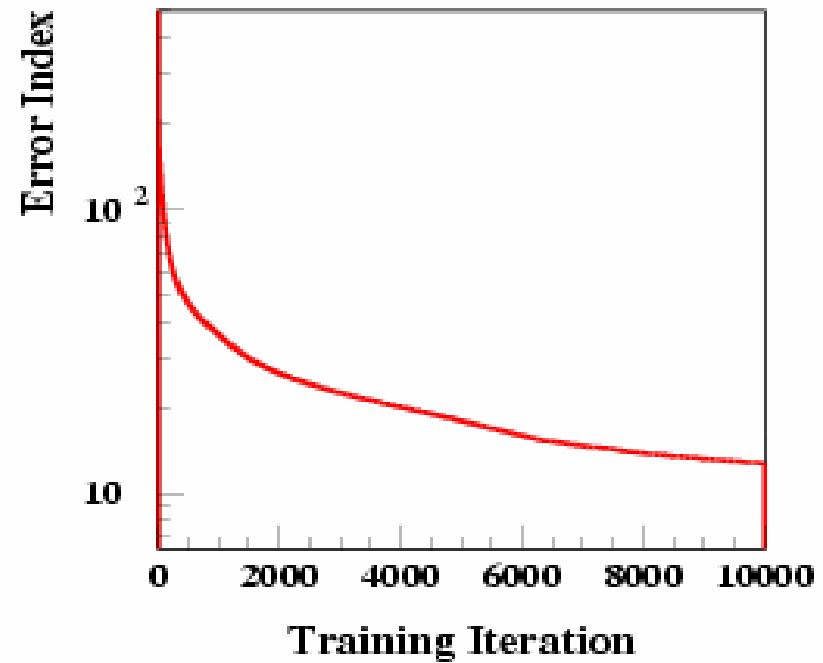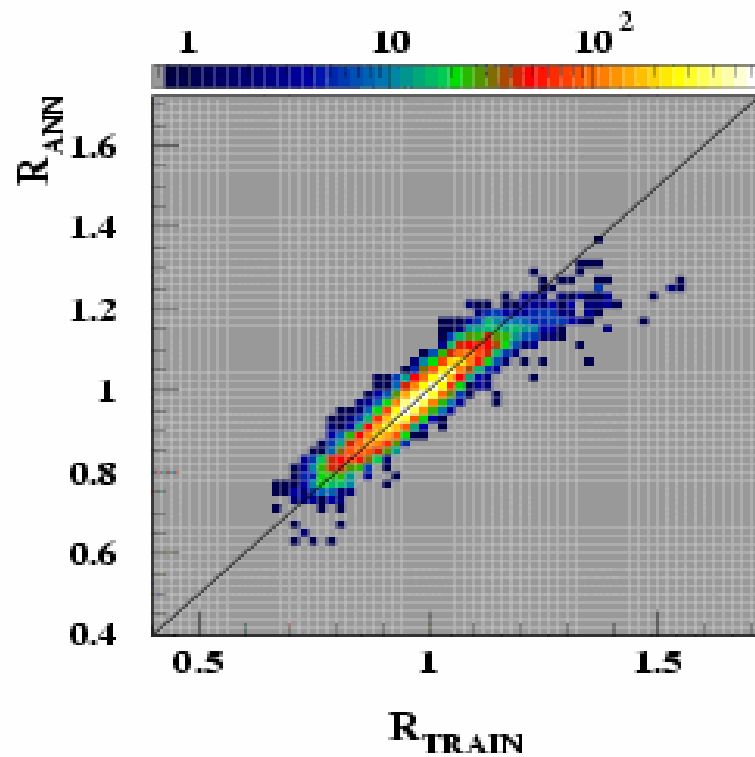## Precipitable Water
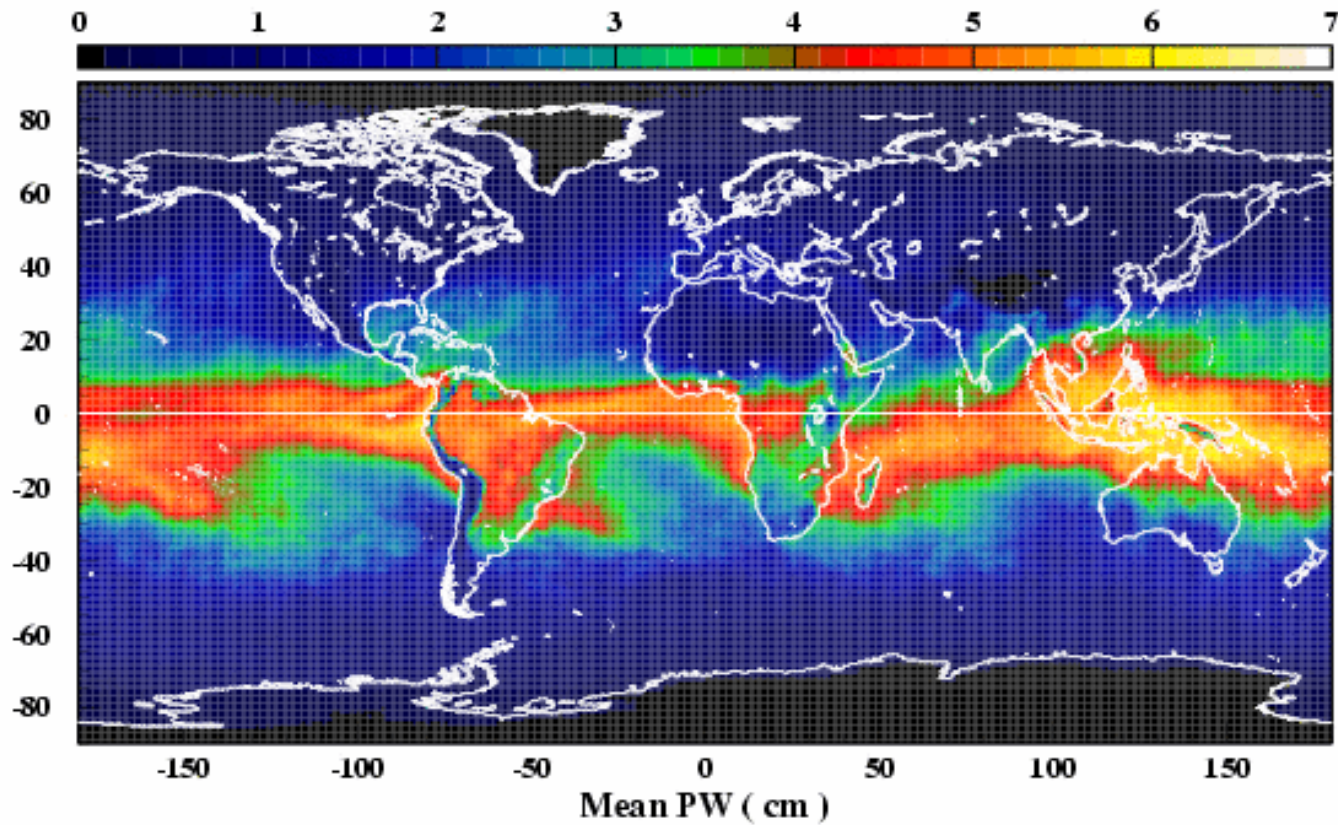
ADM Noise-Based Rejection
Shortwave

SW NN Training: Bright Desert

NN Scene Types & Training Errors
DAY-TIME

Index	ANN Scene	IGBP Types	SW Bias (%)	SW STD (%)	LW Bias (%)	LW STD (%)
1	EF	1, 2	0.110	3.419	0.011	0.984
2	DF	3, 4, 5	0.146	3.872	0.007	0.812
3	WS	6, 8	0.128	3.572	0.011	0.909
4	DD	7, 18	0.106	3.499	0.006	0.719
5	BD	16	0.084	2.965	0.008	0.667
6	WB	17	0.129	4.062	0.010	0.913
7	GR	9, 10, 11	0.120	3.481	0.010	0.901
8	CC	12, 13, 14	0.120	3.405	0.009	0.852
9	SN	15, 19	0.118	3.657	0.013	1.022
10	SI	20	0.122	3.826	0.005	0.620

NN ADM Function:
Dark Desert
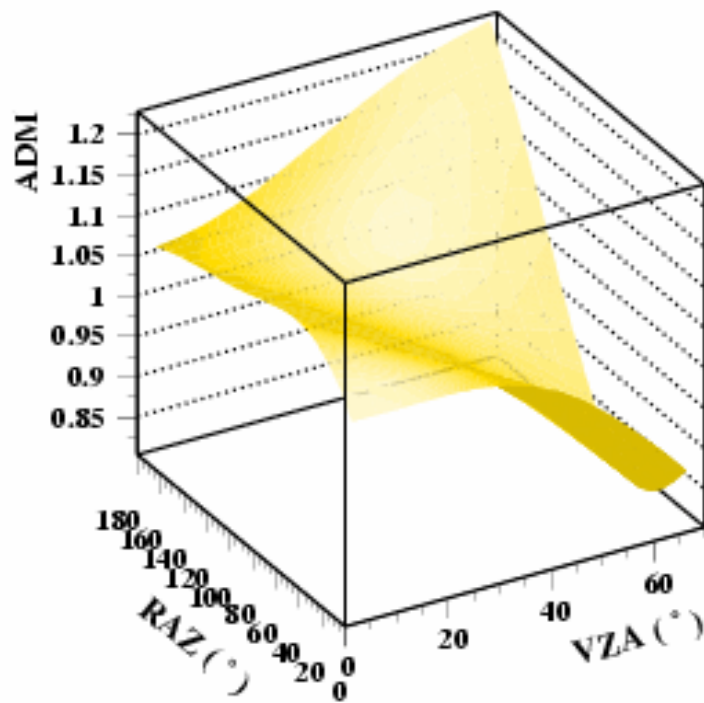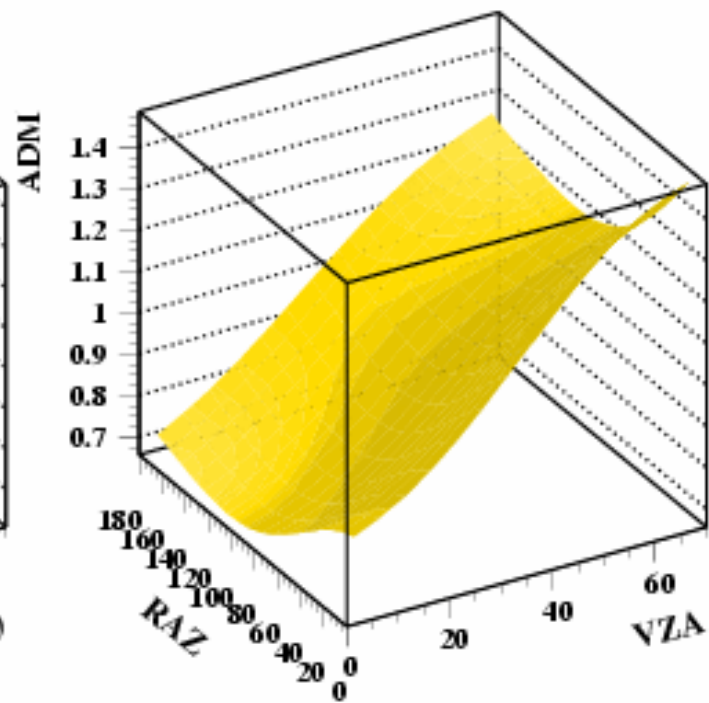
ADDITIONAL SLIDES

March, 2001
Wind Speed

Mean WS (ms^{-1})
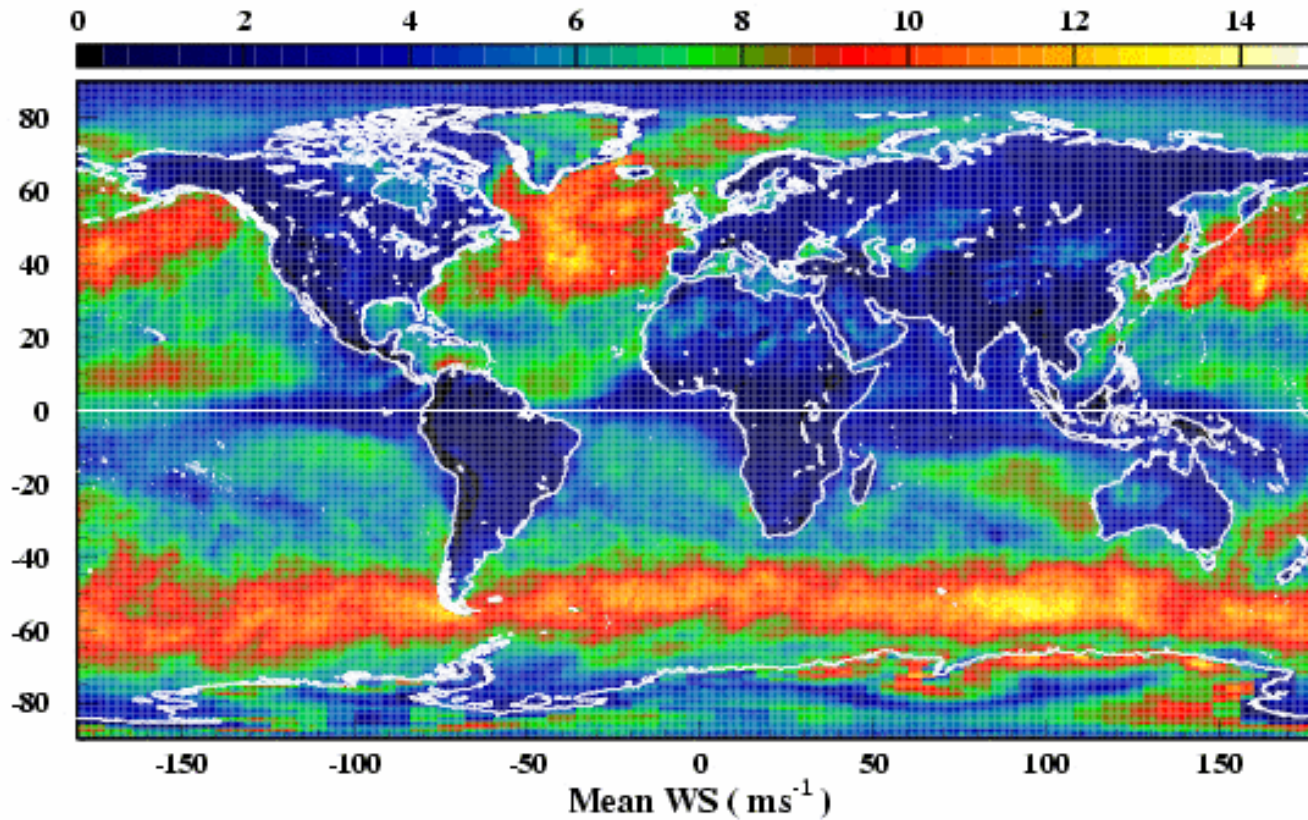
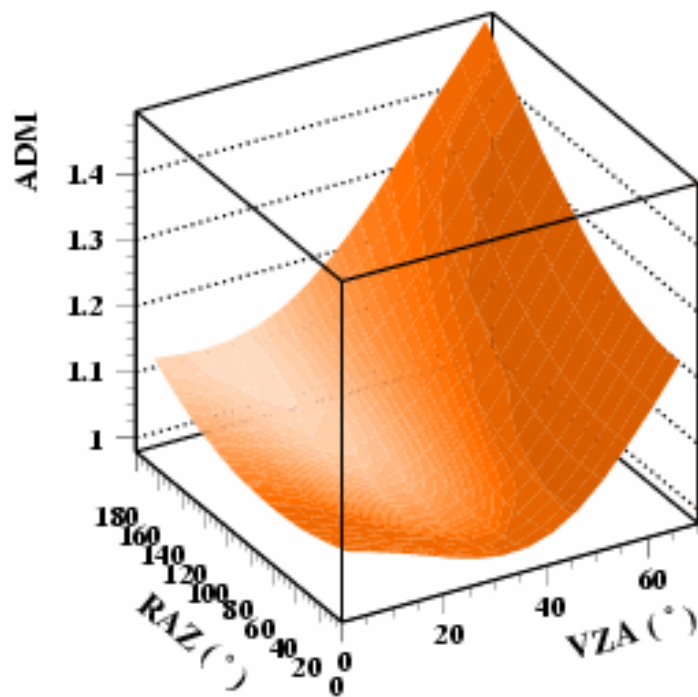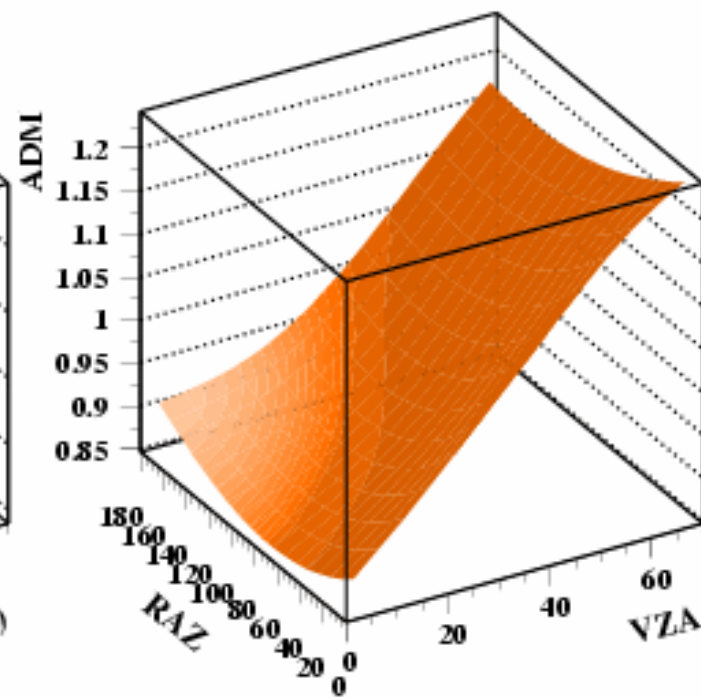# NN ADM Function:
Water Bodies

SZA = 10 °   SZA = 80 °