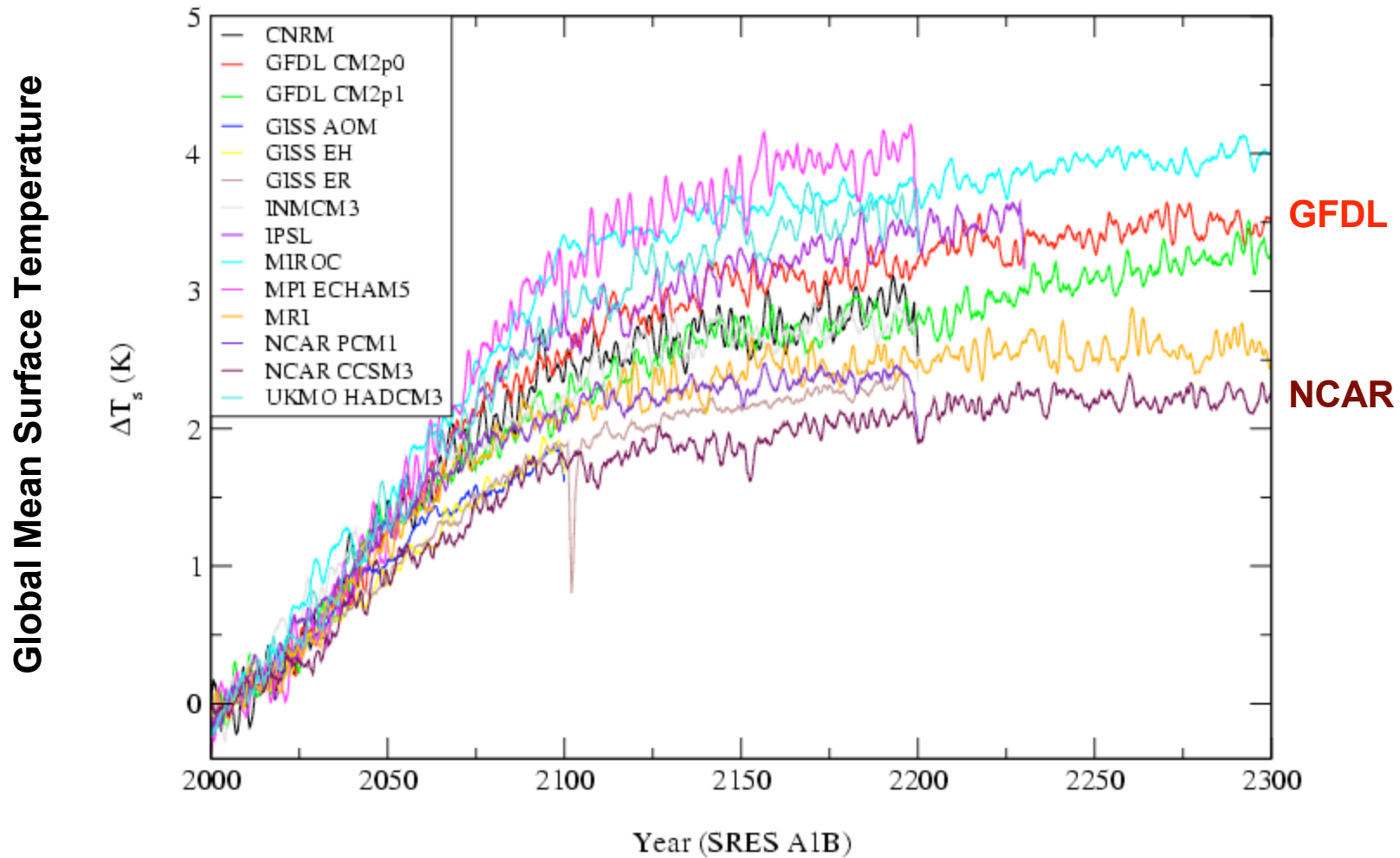


# Radiative Damping and Climate Sensitivity

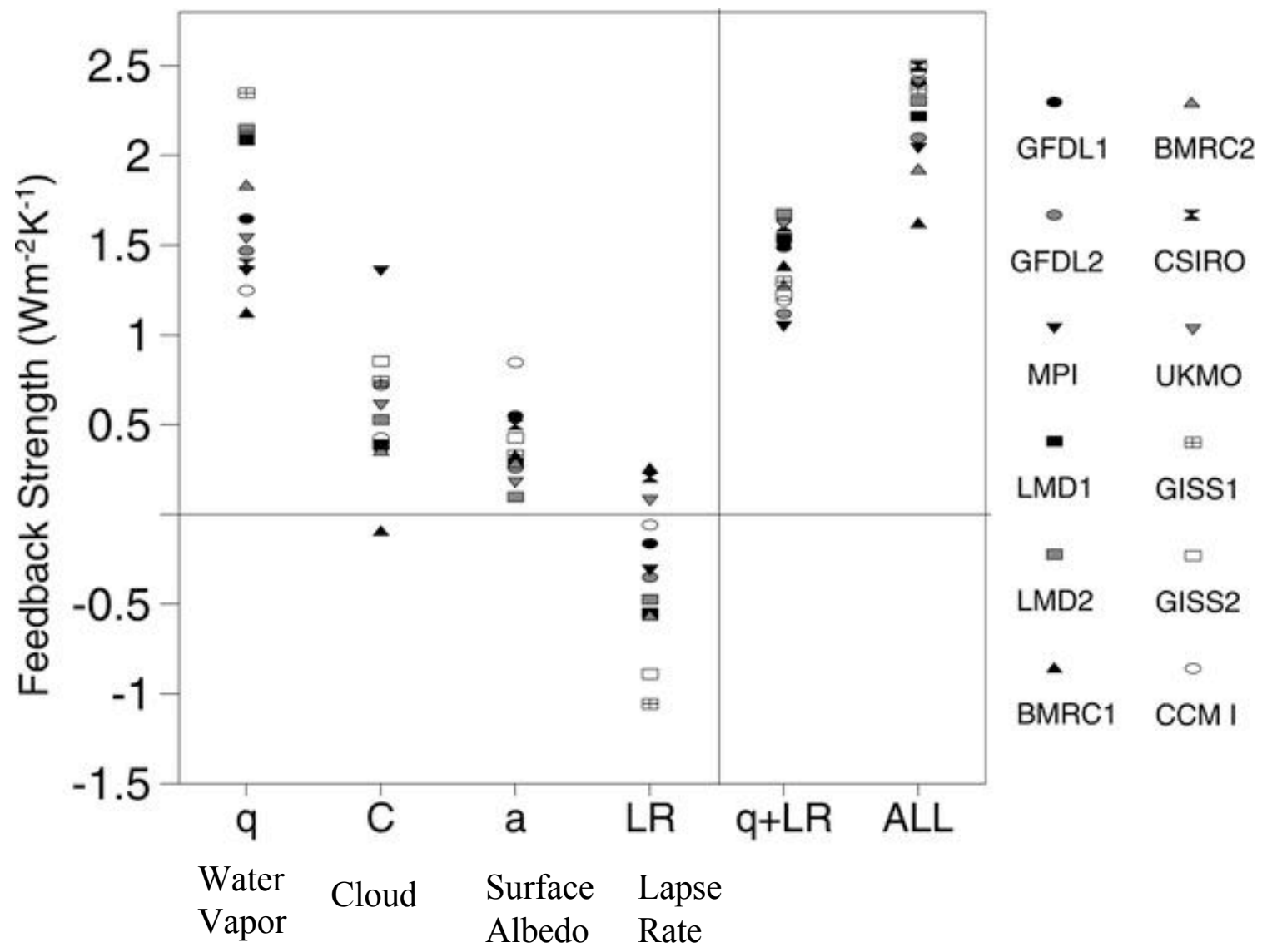
Brian Soden

Rosenstiel School for Marine and Atmospheric Science  
University of Miami

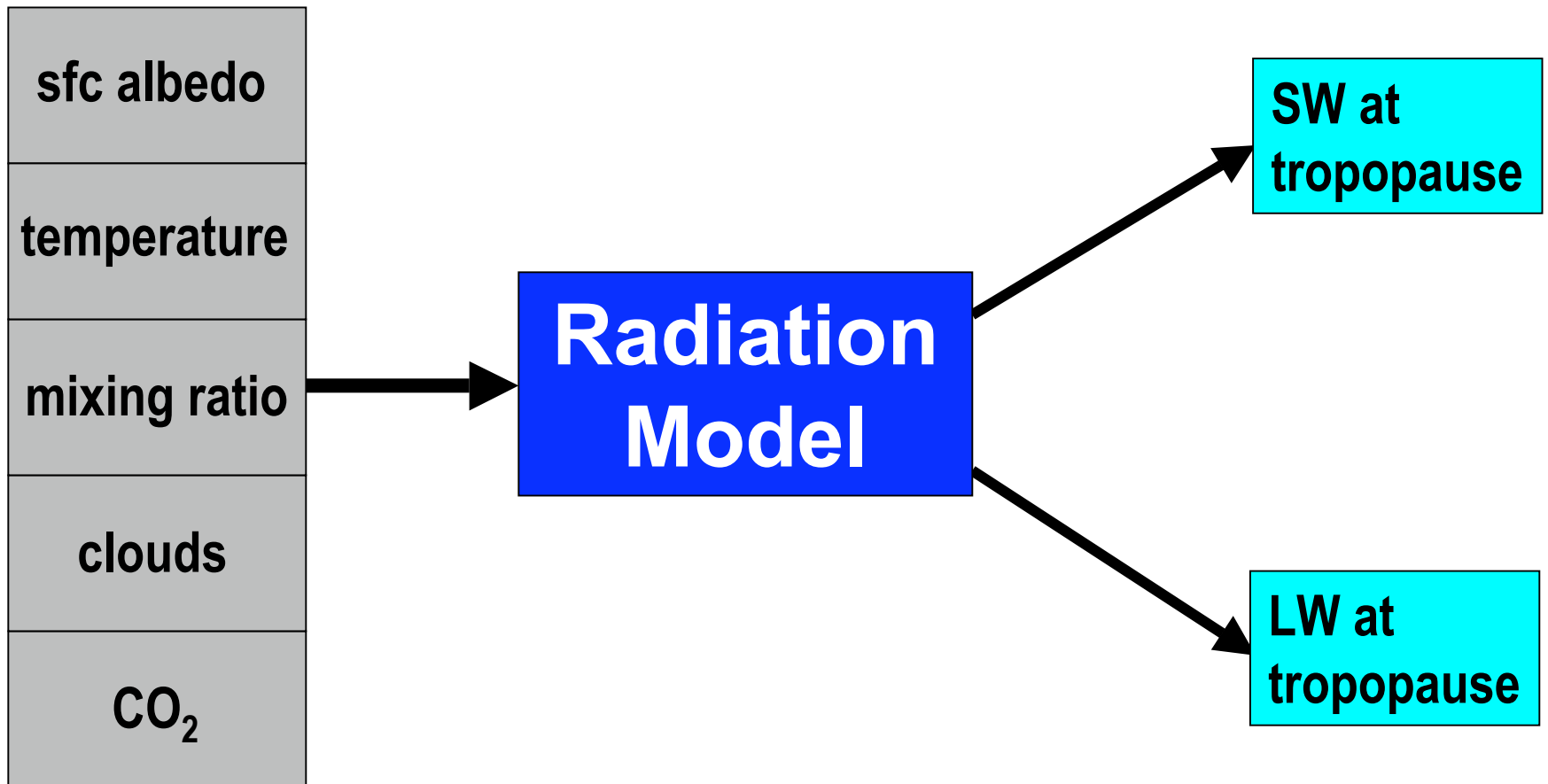
# Climate Sensitivity of IPCC AR4 Coupled Models



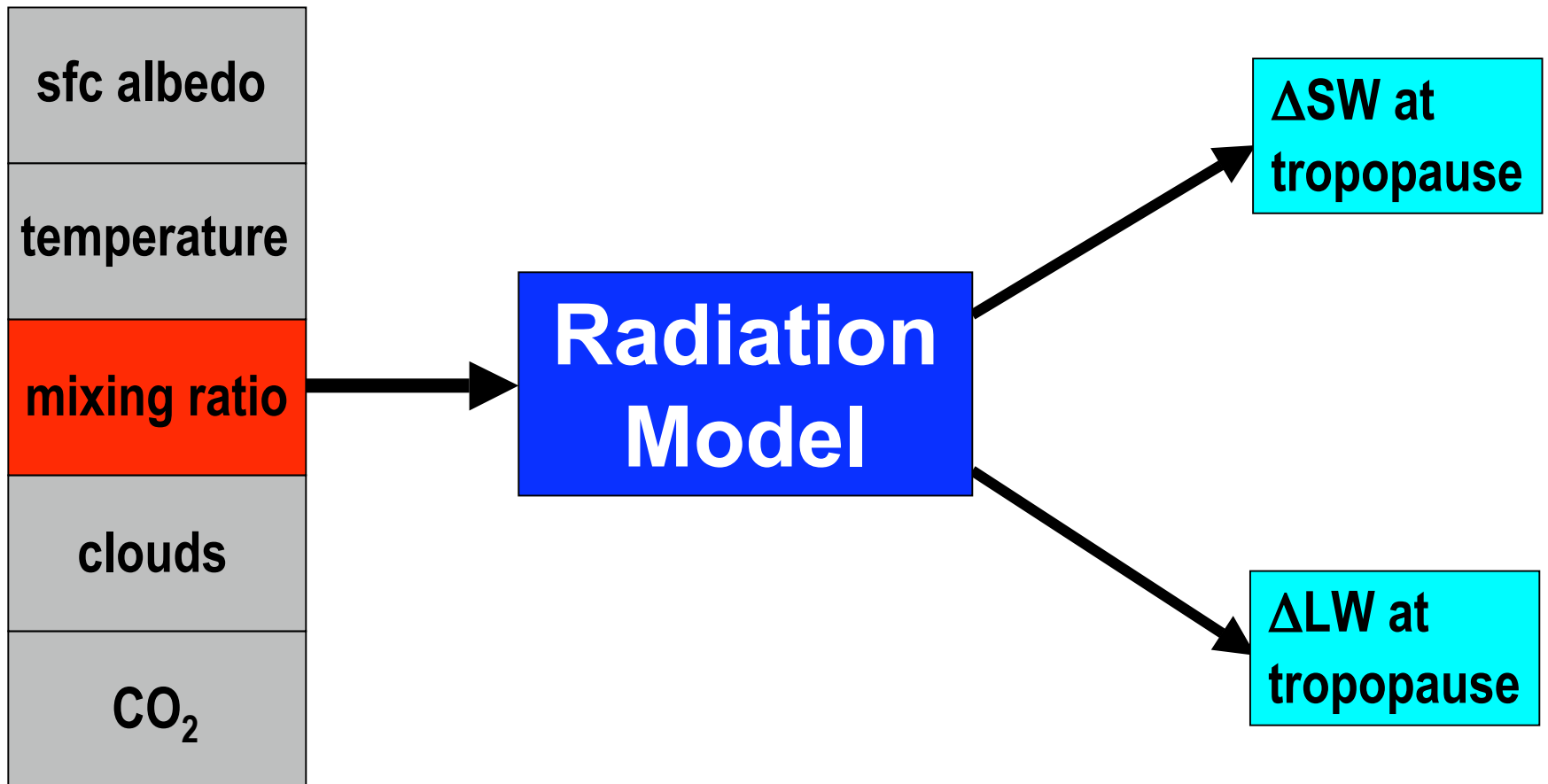
# Survey of Climate Model Feedbacks (Colman, 2003)



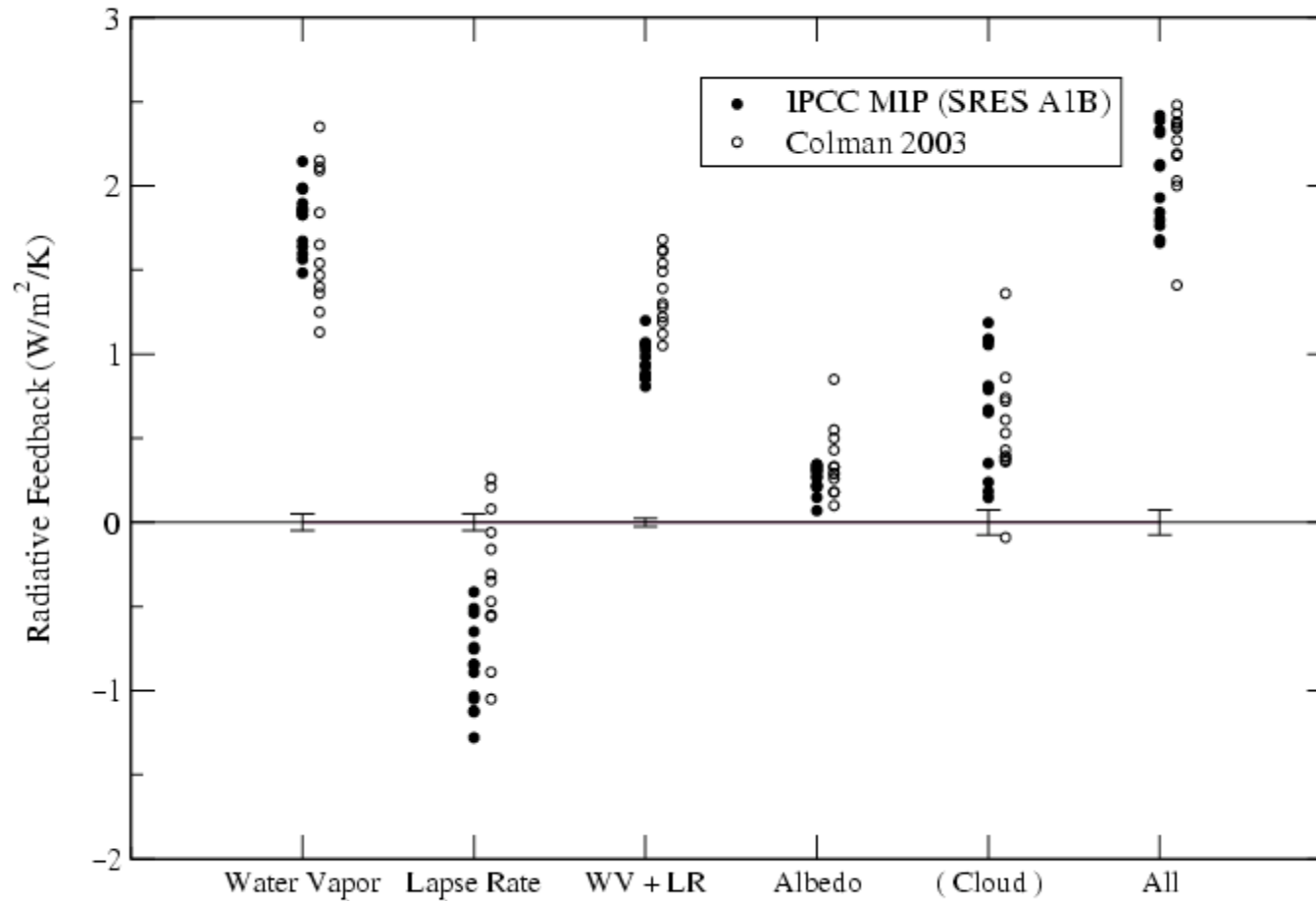
# Offline Radiation Calculations



# Calculating Water Vapor Feedback

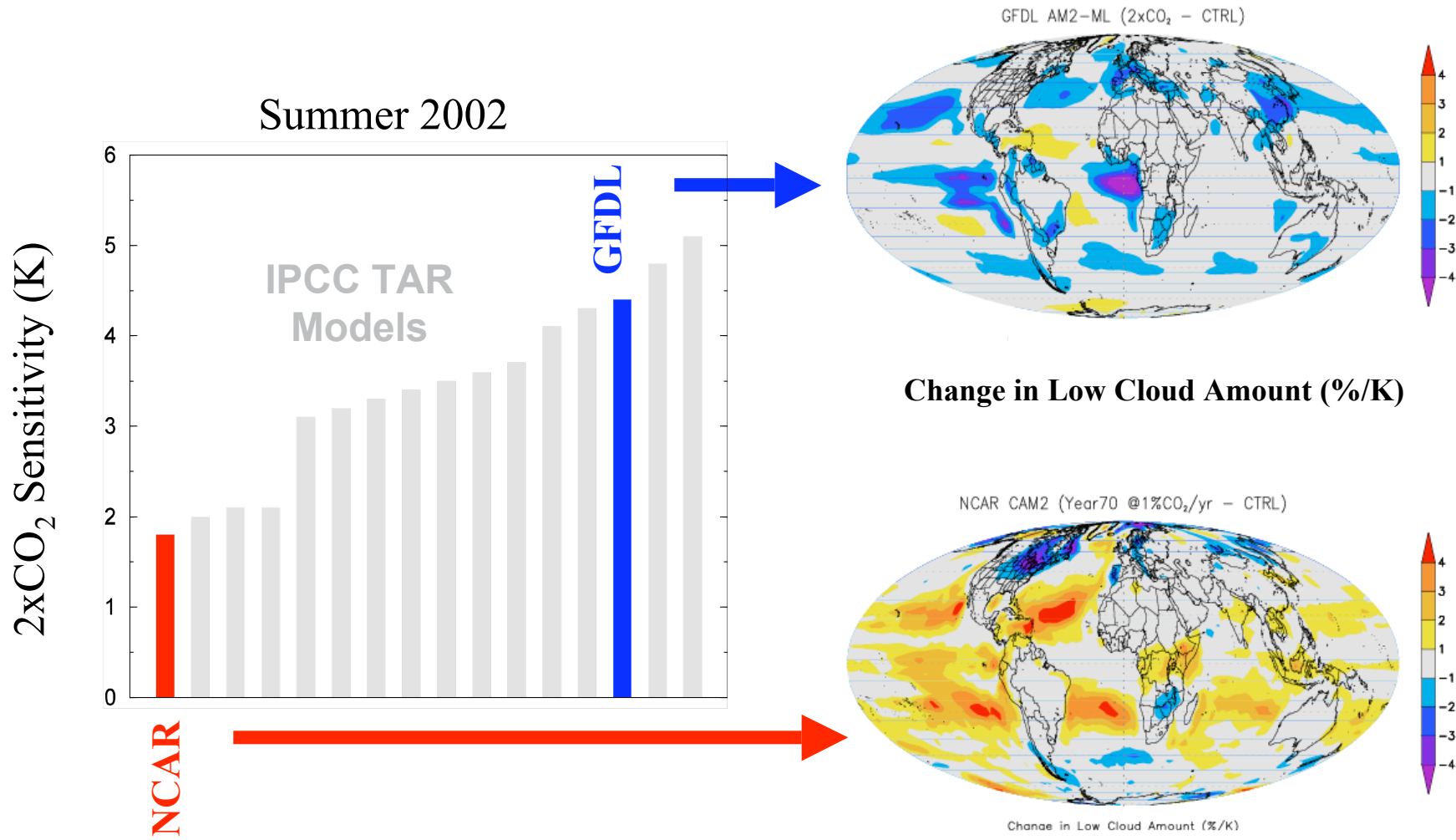


# Climate Feedbacks in IPCC Models

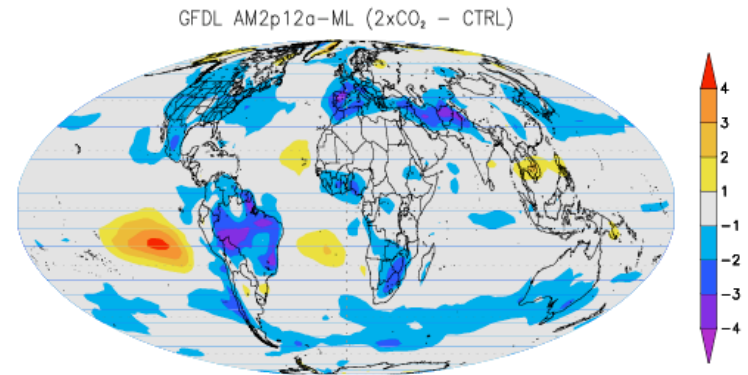
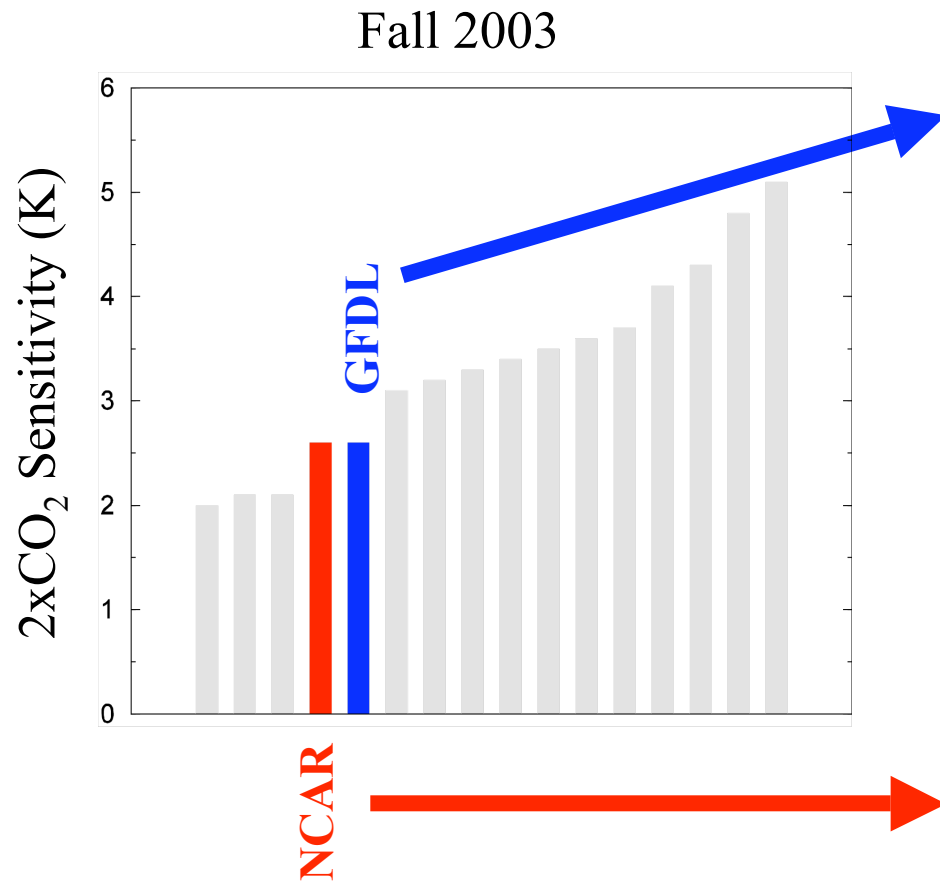


Planck =  $-3.3W/m^2/K$

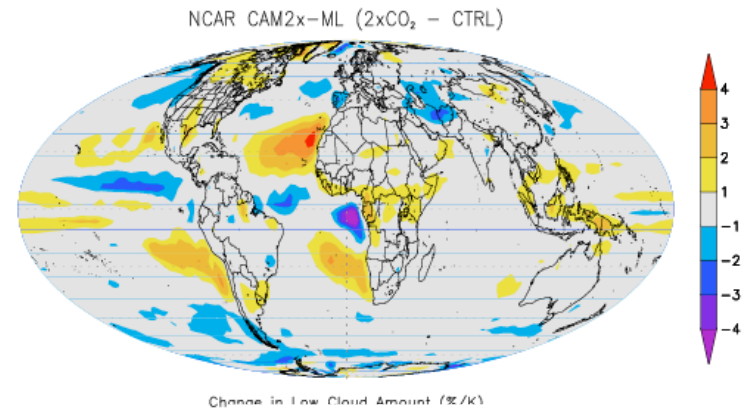
# Climate Sensitivity and Low Cloud Feedback



# Climate Sensitivity and Low Cloud Feedback



Change in Low Cloud Amount (%/K)

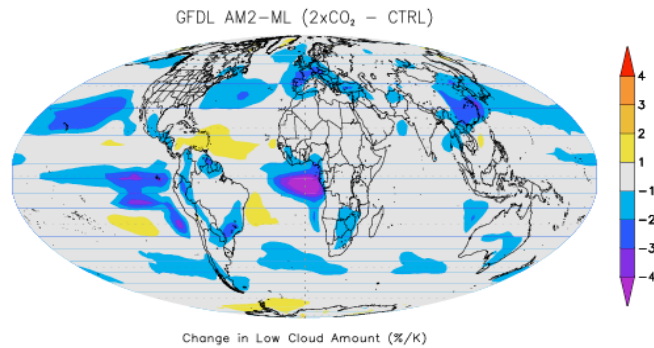


Change in Low Cloud Amount (%/K)

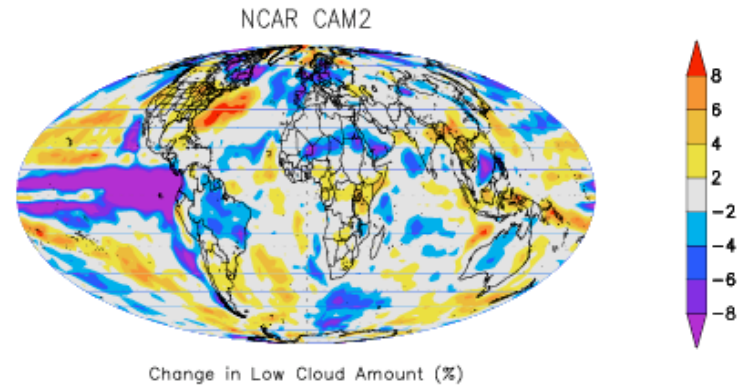
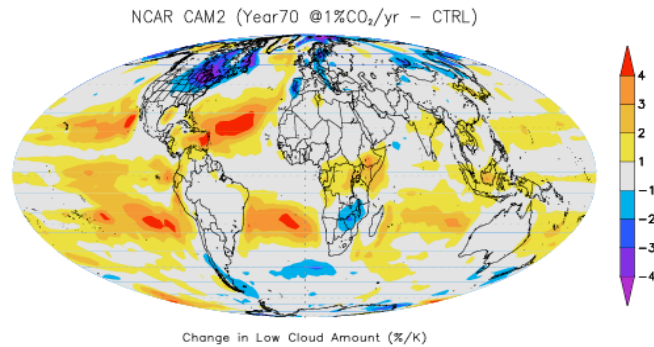
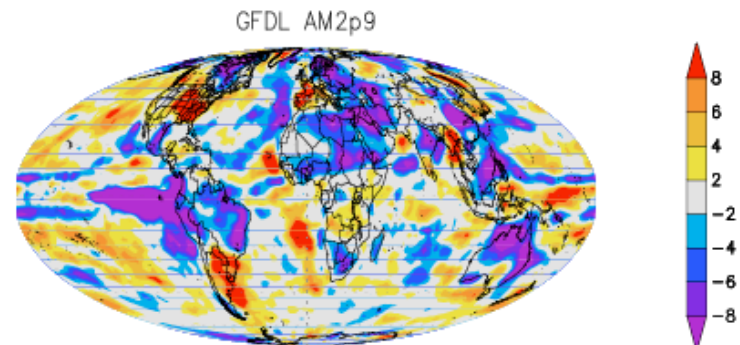


# Cloud Feedback vs Cloud Variability

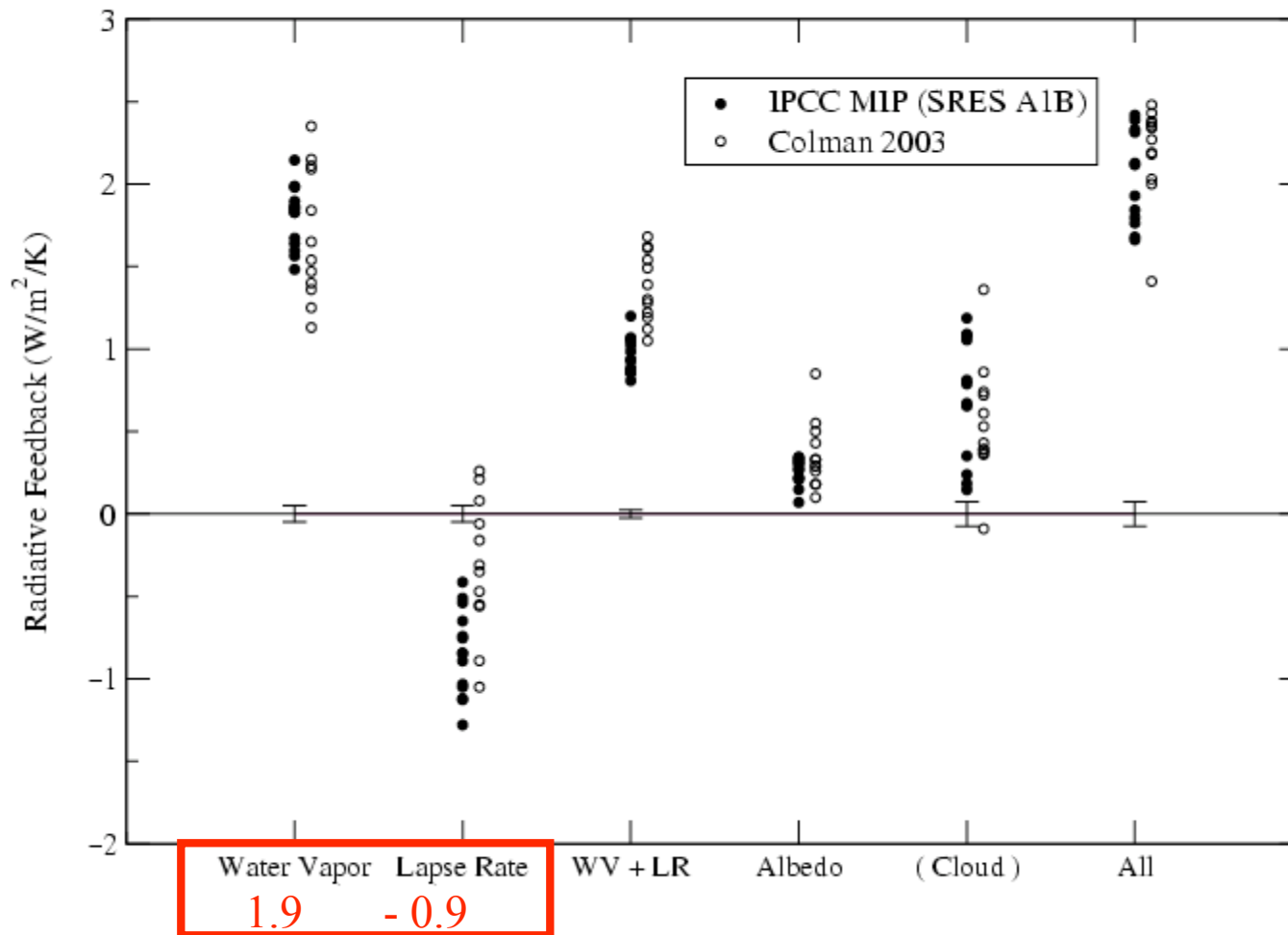
## Global Warming



## ENSO: Warm-Cold



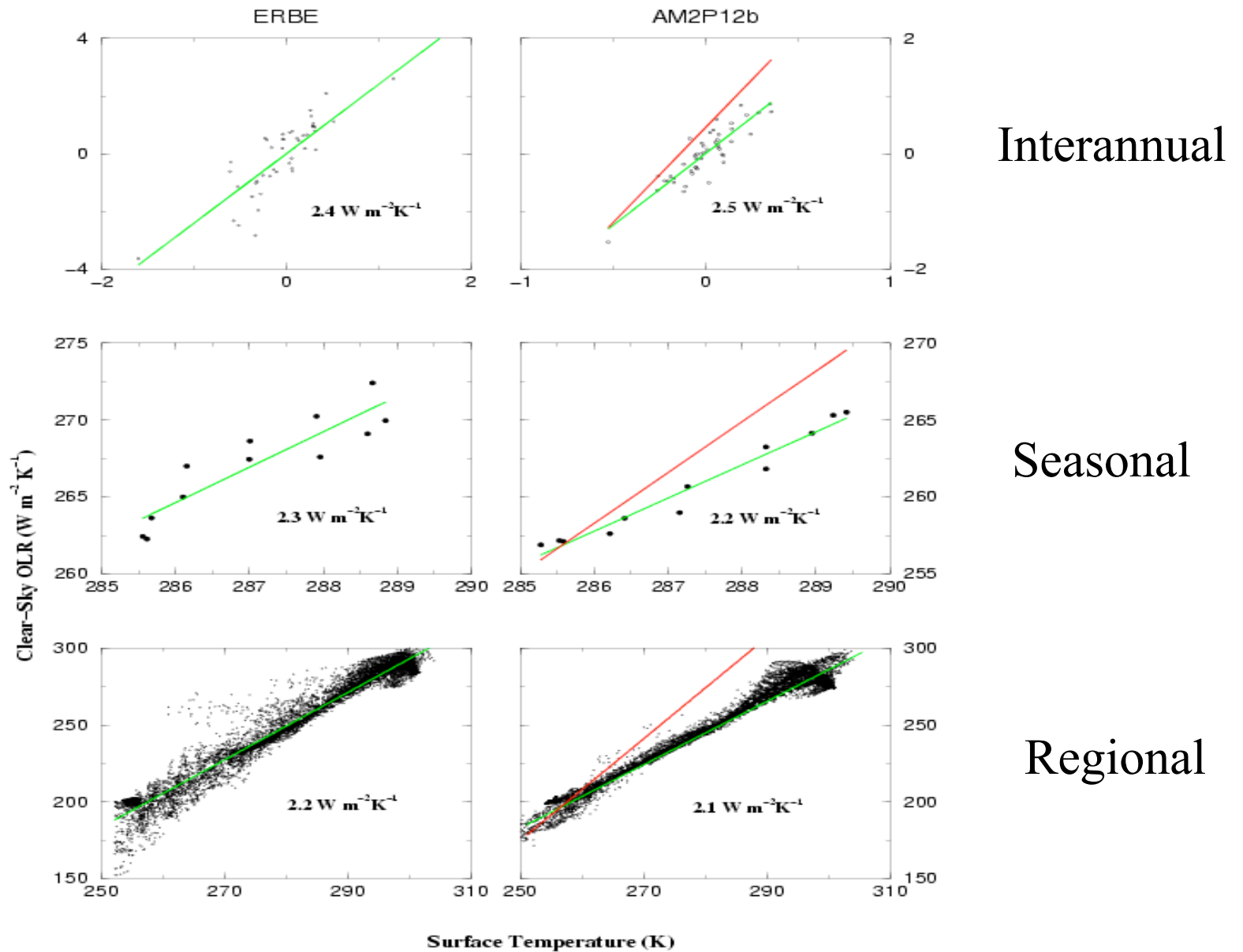
# Climate Feedbacks in IPCC Models



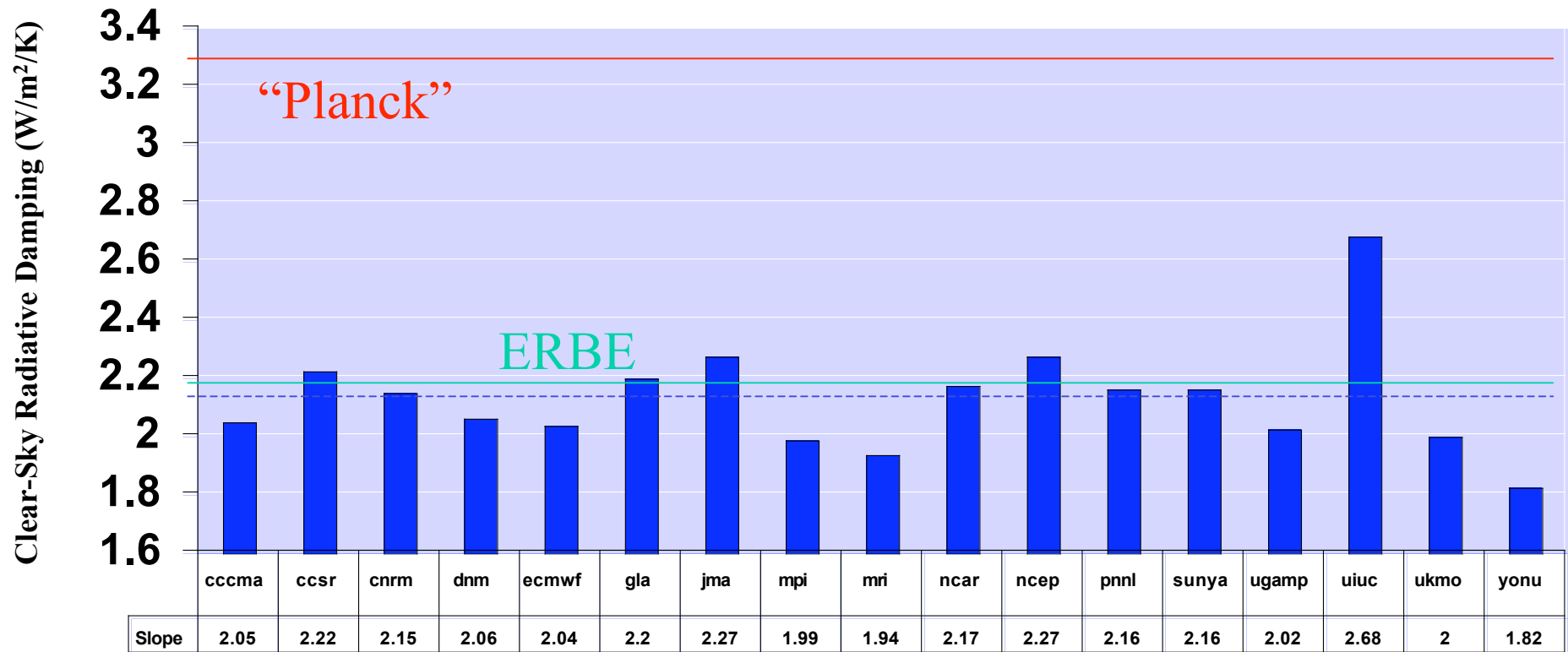
Planck =  $-3.3 \text{ W/m}^2/\text{K}$

Clear-Sky Radiative Damping:  $3.3 + 0.9 - 1.9 = 2.1 \text{ W/m}^2/\text{K}$

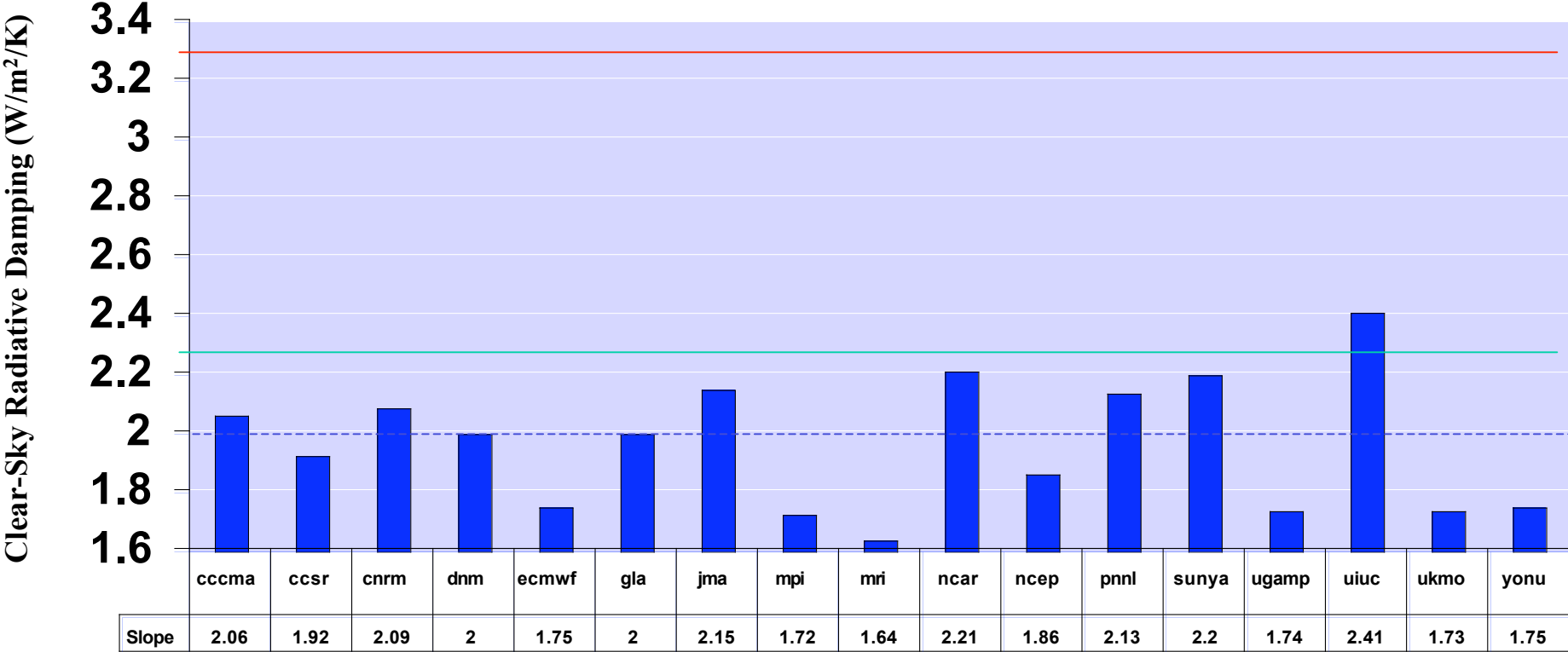
# Observable Radiative Damping Rates



# Regional Radiative Damping Rates: AMIP II GCMs



# Seasonal Radiative Damping Rates: AMIP II GCMs



# Interannual Radiative Damping Rates: AMIP II GCMs

