

# Retrieved vertical distribution of Saharan dust and comparison to models over the northern tropical Atlantic

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# Dust Aerosol

- Absorb and scatter visible and infrared radiation
- Act as cloud condensation nuclei
- Single scattering albedo
- Vertical profile
- RF due to dust aerosol is  $-0.1 \pm 0.2 \text{ Wm}^{-2}$  (IPCC AR4)
- RF due to dust aerosol is  $-0.6 - 0.4 \text{ Wm}^{-2}$  (IPCC TAR)



## Saharan dust off West Africa over the Atlantic



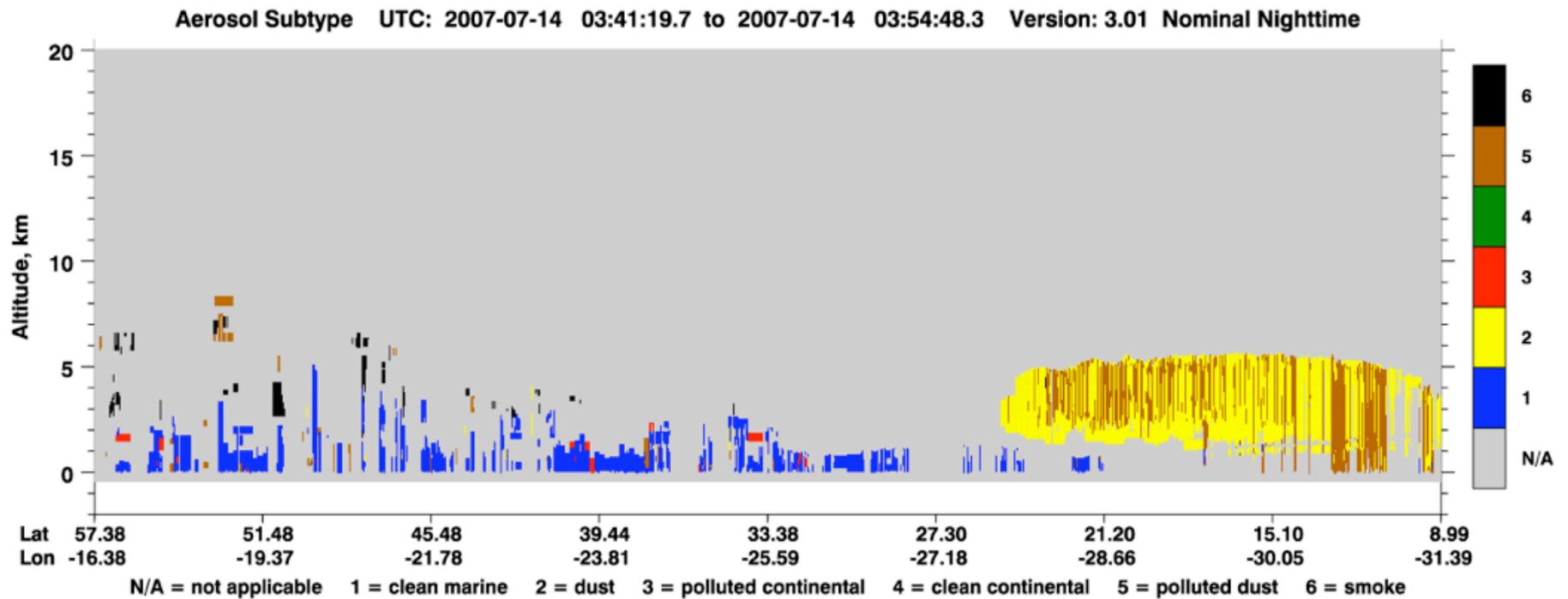
- (Image courtesy Jacques Desclotres, MODIS Rapid Response Team, NASA GSFC )

# CALIPSO Level 1b and Level 2 Aerosol Products

	Level 1b	Level2
Vertical resolution	30 m resolution from surface to 8.3 km	8 layers of different resolution from surface to 40 km
Product	$\beta_s$ at 532 nm	$\beta_s$ at 532 nm, layer AOD at 532 nm, vertical feature mask



# Aerosol Subtypes



# Models

- The atmospheric component of GFDL coupled general circulation model (**AM3**)
- Model of Atmospheric Transport and Chemistry (**MATCH**)
- Goddard Chemistry Aerosol Radiation and Transport (**GOCART**)

# Models

	AM3	MATCH	GOCART
Size distribution ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	0.1-10	0.1-10	0.1-6
Resolution (degree)	2.5 lon by 2 lat	1.875 lon by 1.875 lat	2.5 lon by 2 lat
Time period	Jun 06 to Dec 09	Jun 06 to Dec 09	Jun 06 to Dec 07
Driving source	Monthly mean SST	NCEP reanalysis1	GEOS 4

# Gamma Distribution

$$y = \frac{(x / \beta)^{\alpha-1} \exp(-x / \beta)}{\beta \Gamma(\alpha)}$$

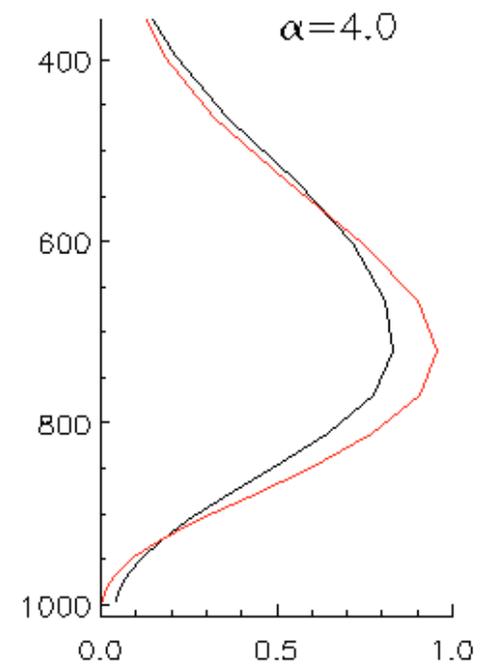
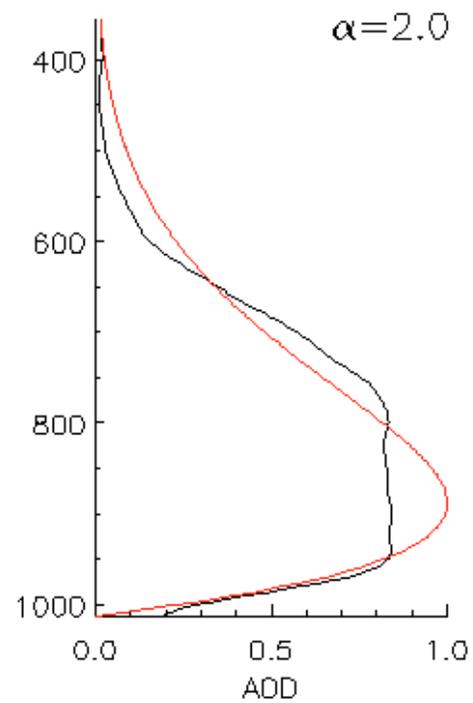
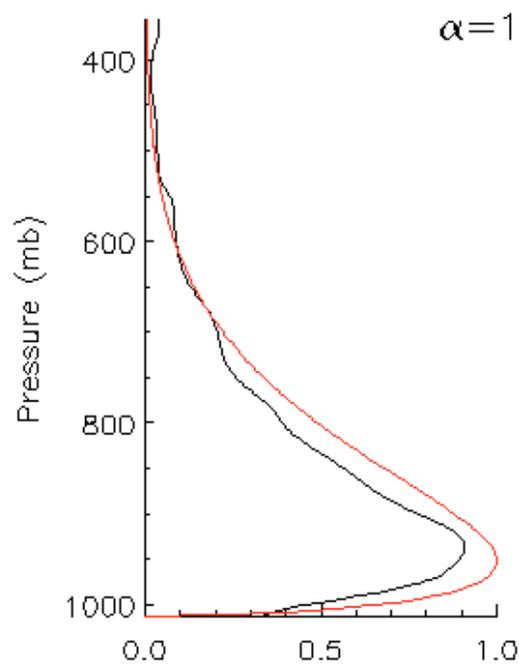
$\alpha$  shape parameter

$\beta$  scale parameter

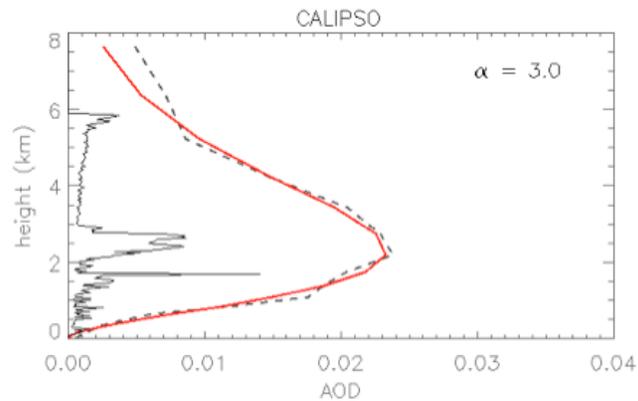
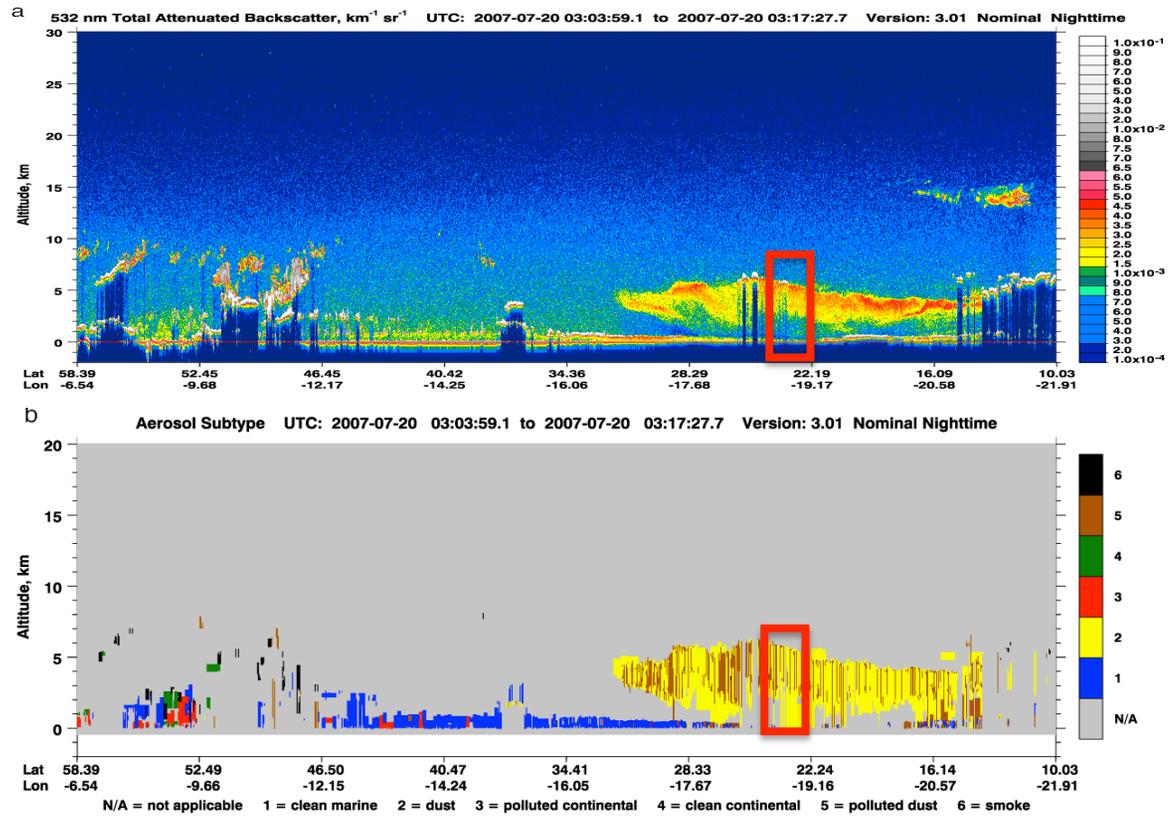
$x$  vertical coordinate

$y$  DAOD

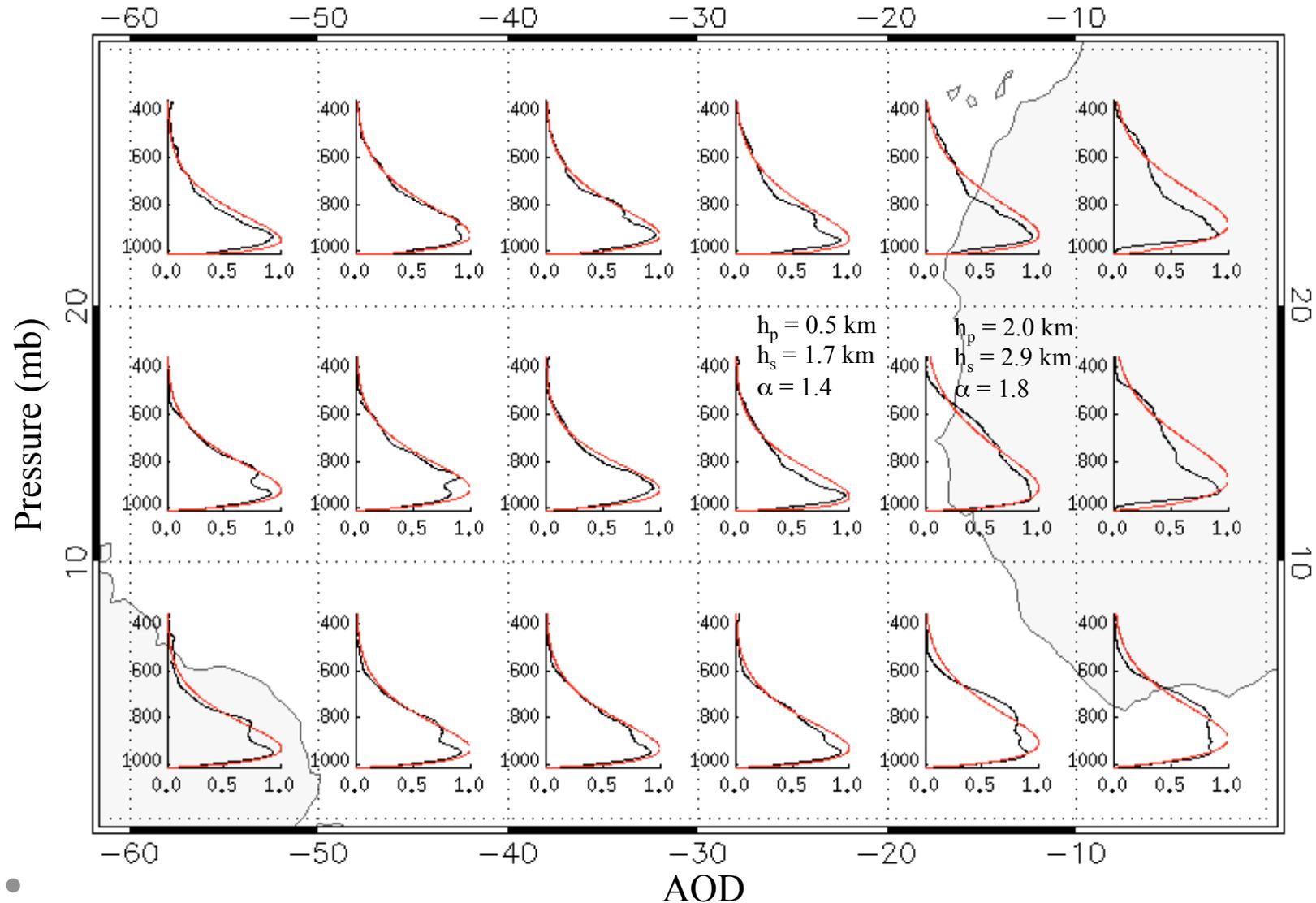
# Gamma Distribution Fit to Dust Profiles



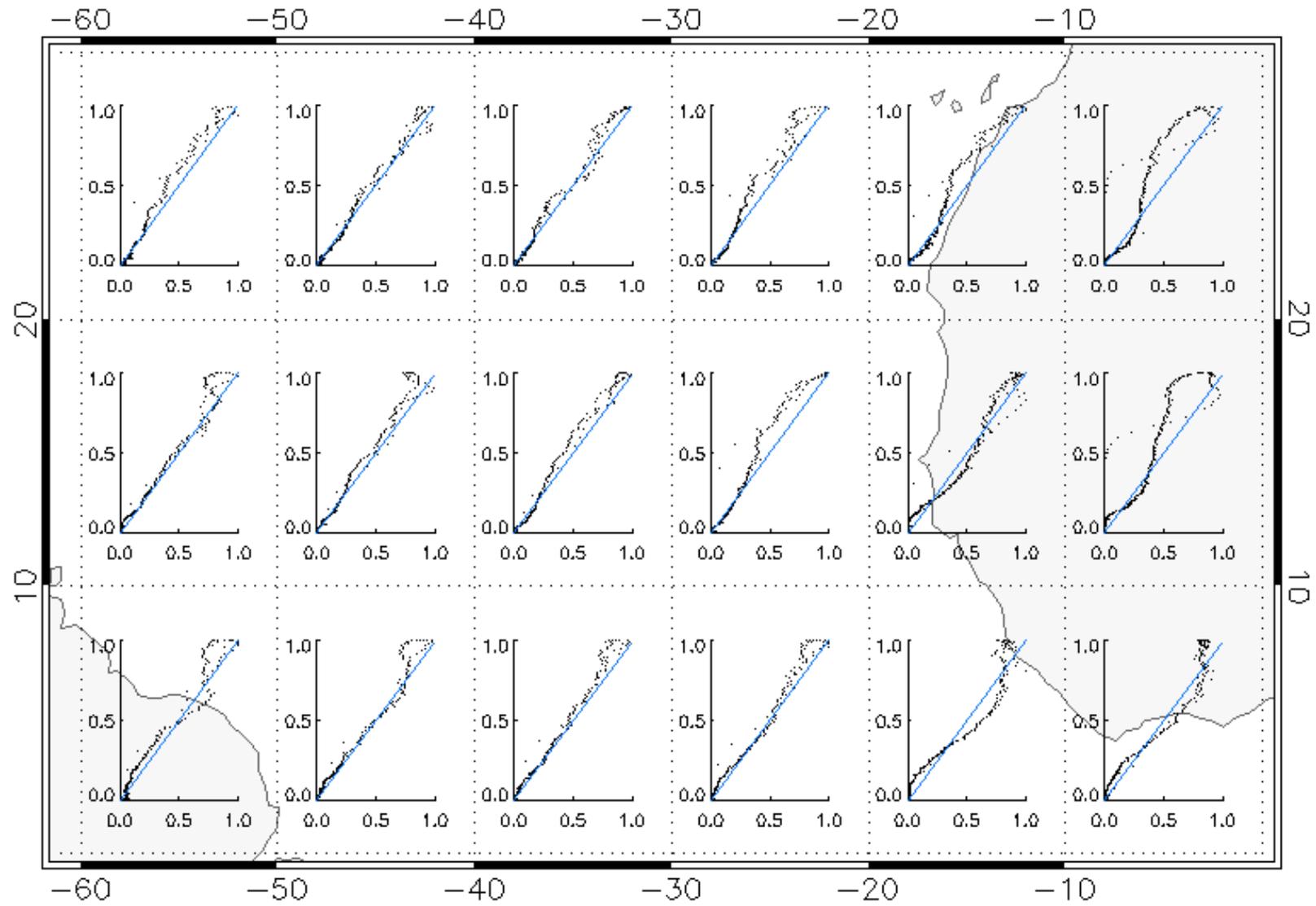
# A Case Study



# Long-term mean DAOD profiles



# Evaluation of Gamma Distribution



$r^2 = 0.90$ , bias = 0.03

## A First Order Estimate of the Vertical Profile of DAOD

$$\frac{DAOD}{W} = \frac{(h / \beta)^{\alpha-1} \exp(-h / \beta)}{\beta \Gamma(\alpha)}$$

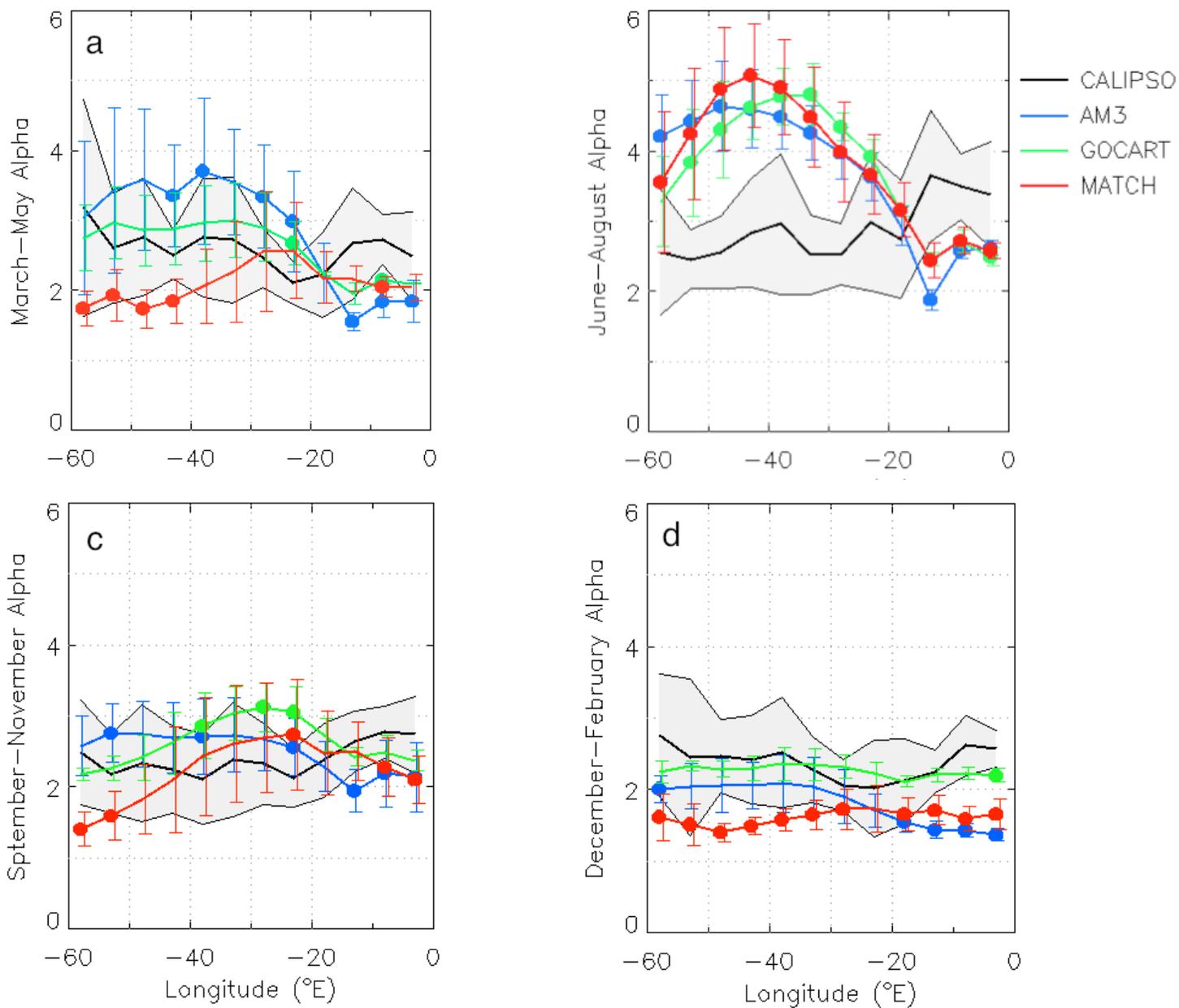
$$\alpha = 1.73$$

$$\beta = 1.13$$

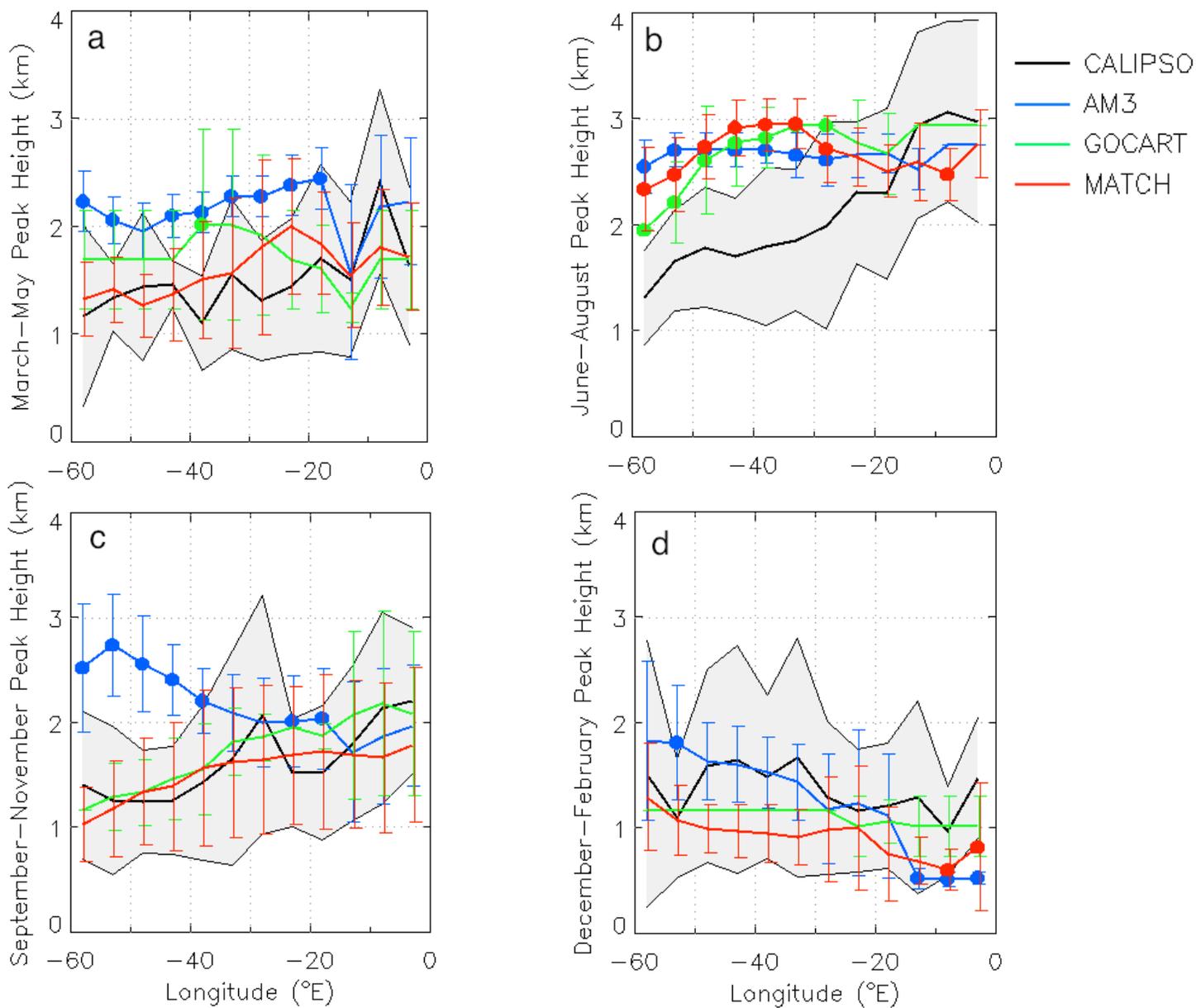
$$W = 1.6 \times 10^{-3} \quad (\text{regional mean of DAOD})$$

$$h: 0 - 8.0 \text{ km}$$

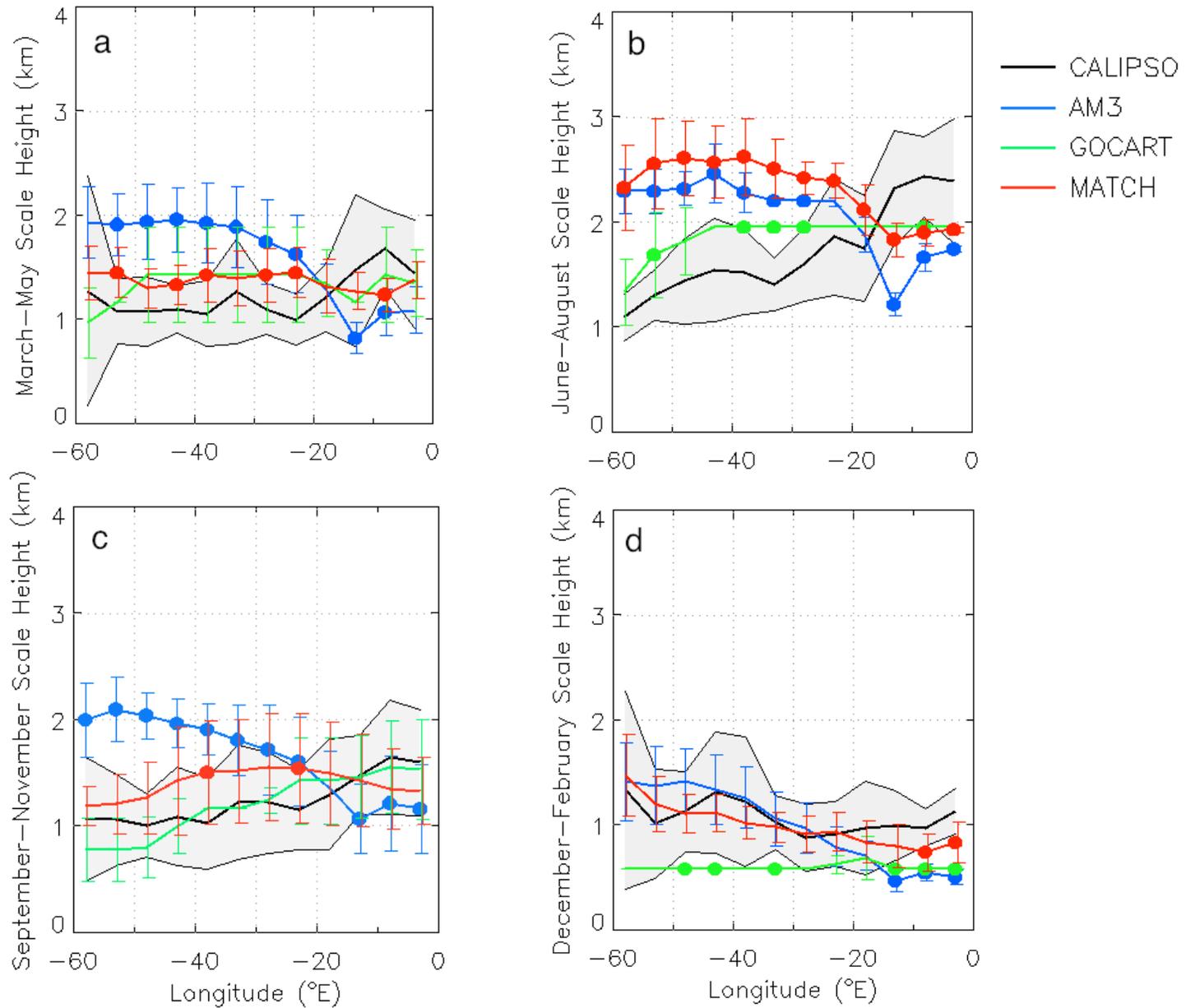
# Alpha Values



# Peak Height



# Scale Height



# Summary

- Develop a novel method for describing the vertical profile of dust.
- Agreement between the models and observation is within uncertainty estimates in the boreal spring, fall and winter seasons.
- Models have dust at higher altitudes than are in the observations during the summer months.
- During the summer model estimates of dust longwave forcing at the top of the atmosphere may be biased high.

